
Modbus TCP Instructions

V1.0

eye record

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Chapter 1 Vision Sensor Parameter Configuration

1.1 Add Modbus TCP tool

On the communication configuration interface, click [Communication Configuration] → [Add] → [ModbusServer], the modbus tool in this product is ModbusTCP, and Modbus is used as a substitute for the following description.

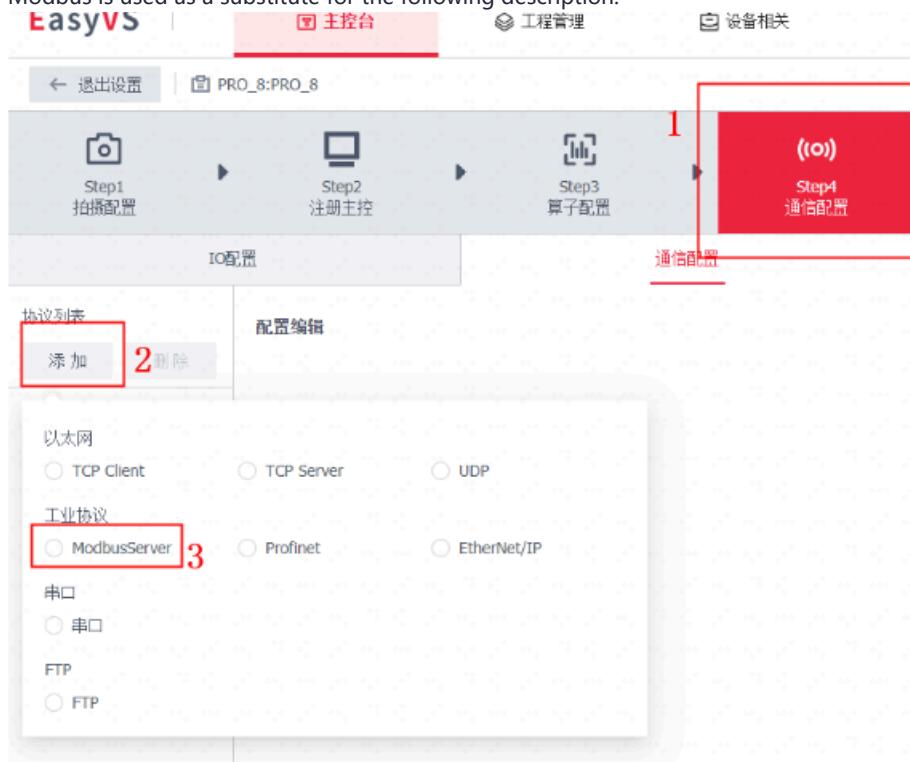


Figure 1-1 Adding the Modbus Communication Tool



Figure 1-2 Modbus basic configuration

1.2 Configuration parameters

Add communication content as required, and add the communication content as shown in the following table as an example.

Table 1-1 Modbus communication

	configuration	PLC address name	data type
Format the input string	0x100	trigger	bit
	0x101	Statistical reset	bit
	0x102	Switch project IDs	byte
Format the output string	0x300	Project status	Plastic surgery
	0x302	1 Whether there is a straight line.	Plastic surgery
	0x304	1 Whether there is a straight line. Start floating-point type	Coordinate X
	0x306	2 Grayscale area. state	Plastic surgery
	0x308	2 Grayscale area. Number of spots	Plastic surgery

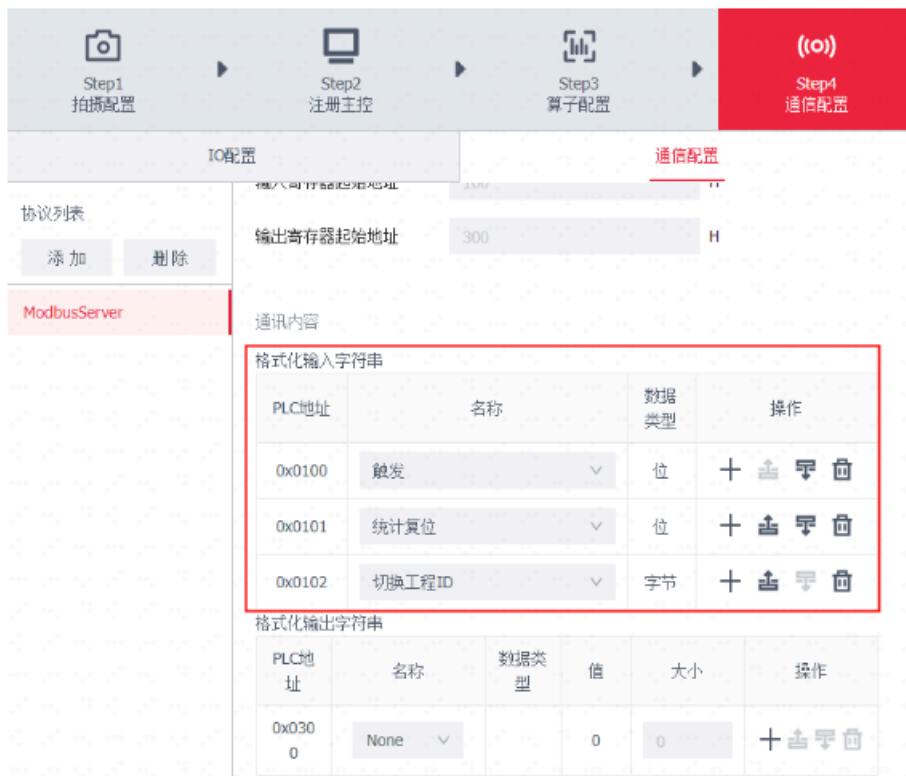


Figure 1-3 Adding a Formatted Input String



Figure 1-4 Adding a Formatted Output String

The screenshot shows the software interface for configuration, divided into four main steps:

- Step1 拍摄配置 (Shooting Configuration):** Contains a camera icon and a '协议列表' (Protocol List) table with '添加' (Add) and '删除' (Delete) buttons. A red box highlights the table row for 'ModbusServer'.
- Step2 注册主控 (Register Main Controller):** Contains a computer icon.
- Step3 算子配置 (Operator Configuration):** Contains a barcode icon.
- Step4 通信配置 (Communication Configuration):** Contains a network icon. This is the active step, indicated by a red background.

Communication Configuration Table:

IO配置		通信配置			
		类型			
0x0100	触发	位	+	—	显示
0x0101	统计复位	位	+	—	显示
0x0102	切换工程ID	字节	+	—	显示

Protocol List Table:

PLC 地址	名称	数据类型	值	大小	操作
0x03 00	1直线有无.状态	整型	1	4	+
0x03 02	1直线有无.起...	浮点型	541.517	4	+
0x03 04	2灰度面积.状态	整型	1	4	+
0x03 06	2灰度面积.斑...	整型	400.00	4	+

Result Preview:

条件输出	无限制
结果预览	0x0300 01 00 00 00 17 61 07 44 □□□□□a □D 0x0304 01 00 00 00 40 9c 00 00 □□□□□□□□□

Figure 1-5 Conditional output is unlimited
In [Shooting Configuration] □ [Trigger Configuration], select [Industrial Ethernet].



Figure 1-6 Setting up Industrial Ethernet triggering

When all configurations are completed, click [Save Project] to end the configuration of the vision sensor.



※ Click to add formatted entries; click and drag to move entries; Formatted entries can be deleted.

*The condition output can be adjusted to the NG/OK status of a certain operator or the NG/OK status of the project, and can be adjusted according to the actual work.

Chapter 2 Keyence KV8000 Configuration and Testing

2.1 PLC configuration

2.1.1 New construction projects

Open KV STUDIO, click New Project, select KV-8000 for supported models, modify the project name and project save location, and click OK after setting it.

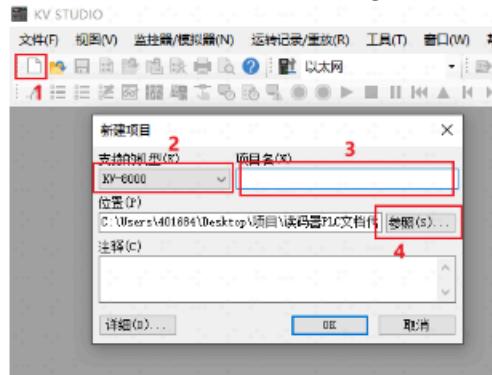


Figure 2-1 New project

Set the user name and password with more than 8 digits in the pop-up administrator interface, select [Start User Authentication] according to the project confidentiality requirements, and uncheck the test project to prevent forgetting the password and preventing the project from being opened.

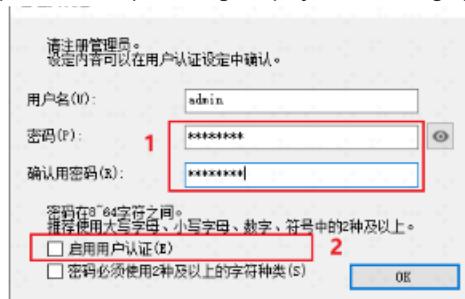


Figure 2-2 Administrator settings interface

Click [Yes] on the [Do you want to set automatic operation record settings] screen that pops up.

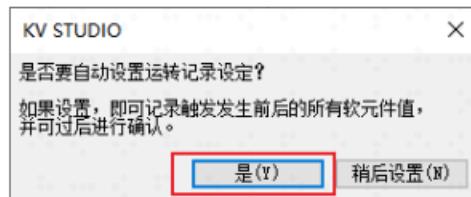


Figure 2-3 Automatic operation record settings

[Whether to set the unit configuration at the beginning] is selected No.

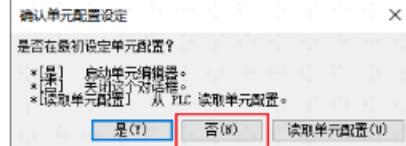


Figure 2-4 Determines the unit configuration settings

Click [Monitor/Simulator] in the upper menu bar □ [Communication Settings] □ [Communication Settings].

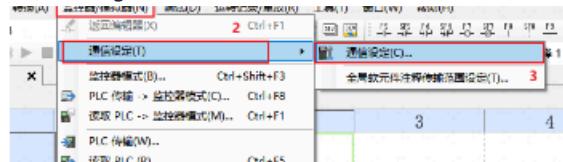


Figure 2-5 Opening Communication Settings

In this case, select Ethernet, enter the IP address and port number in the Ethernet settings, and click "Connection Test".

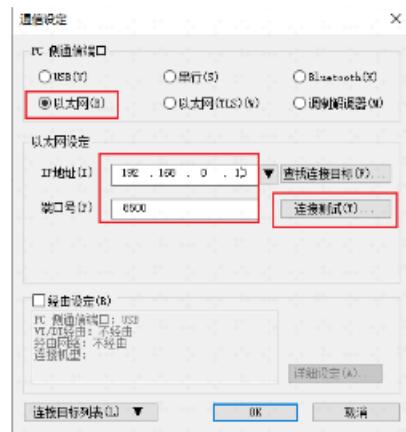


Figure 2-6 Communication settings

Click [Ping] to confirm the current network status, and when it is confirmed, click [Close] □ [OK].

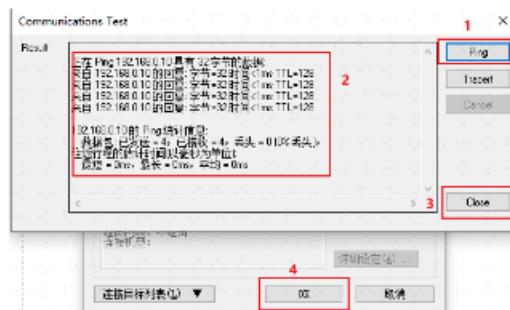


Figure 2-7 Determines the network state

Click [Tools] → [Unit Editor], click [Get Unit Configuration Information Connected to PLC] in the Unit Editor interface, and select "Yes" in the pop-up interface.

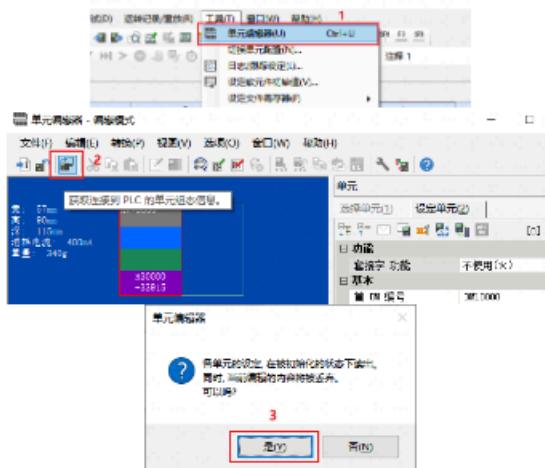


Figure 2-8 Unit Editor Confirmation

Select the KV-8000CPU module and click [Set Unit] to confirm the IP address, subnet mask, and other network parameters.

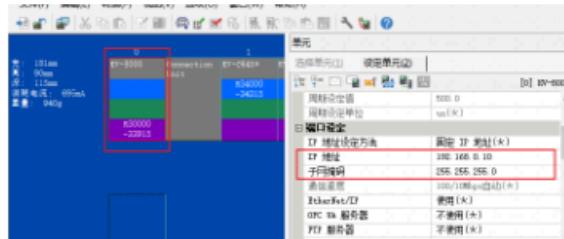


Figure 2-9 Setting Unit

The socket function is selected [Use], and [First Relay Number] is set to R10000.



Figure 2-10 Socket function selection

For the socket number that can be used (in this case, socket 0/1 is used), select TCP (No Protocol), Byte High Low Switching (High□ Low).

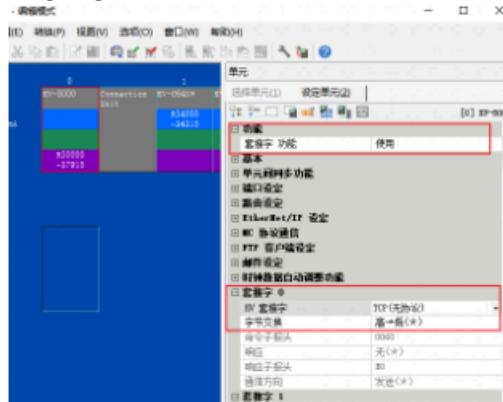


Figure 2-11 Socket number

2.2.2 Write PLC programs

Since the Keyence KV-8000 only supports SocketTCP function and does not have the ModbusTCP instruction library, you need to download the ModbusTCP function block through the official website of Keyence, open the official sample program after the download is successful, the left project bar □ Scan Execution Module □ Main Program, right-click the menu bar and select Copy.



Figure 2-12 reproduced

In the current program, select "Execute Module for Each Scan" in the left project bar, right-click on the menu bar to select "Paste", and select "Yes" on the pop-up interface.



Figure 2-13 Scan Execution Module

If the program name is the same and the program name needs to be modified, fill in the MB_TCP_Client1 in this case and click OK to complete the setting.



Figure 2-14 Modifying the Pin Configuration of the Program Name Table 2-1 Function Block

	Independent	type	data type	Size description	The sample program uses an address
1	UnitNo	Unit	UINT	1 word	Unit Number (Ethernet Unit) #0
2	SocketNo	IN	UINT	1 word	0~15 #0
3	arrComCfg	INOUT	UINT	10 words	Communication settings DM0~DM9
4	wFuncCD	IN	UINT	1 word	Feature code DM20
5	wXferSize	IN	UINT	1 word	Data volume DM22
6	wDataBlkAddr	IN	UINT	1 word	The block address DM23
7	pComData	IN	UDINT	2 words	Pointer address DM24~DM25
8	arrxReq	IN	UINT	1 word	Request Relay (4 positions) MR100~MR103 (MR104~115 Reserved)
9	arrxAck	OUT	UINT	1 word	Response Relay (10 positions) MR200~MR209 (MR210~215 Reserved)
10	wErrCD	OUT	UINT	1 word	Error code DM26
11	wStatus	OUT	UINT	1 word	Connection status DM27
12	dwComTime	OUT	DINT	1 word	Communication time monitoring DM28~DM29

*Modbus data storage address EM0~EM123

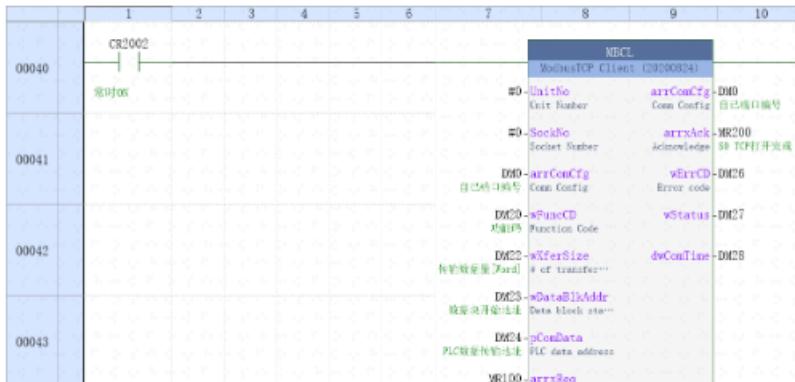


Figure 2-15 Modbus data storage addresses EM0~EM123

Table 2-2 Parameter settings of ModbusTCP communication network

Serial number name	Soft component	Parameter	remark
0	PLC own port number	DM0	0 indicates automatic assignment of port numbers
1	Server IP Address[1]	DM1192	
2	Server IP address[2]	DM2168	
3	Server IP address[3]	DM314	server IP address
4	Server IP address[4]	DM41085	server port number
5	server port number	DM55026	server station number
6	DM62557TCP	Open request timeout [ms]	DM71000
7			Range 0~65535
8	Send request timeout [ms]	DM8	1000
9	Receive Request Timeout [ms]	DM9	1000

*The official original case program is written as a ladder chart program, which is too long and inconvenient to read, so some programs in this case are modified to write in ST language. *TCP open request timeout and send request timeout. The timeout for receiving requests is set to 10,000ms in the official case, and the time is too long to affect the efficiency of program execution, so it is modified to 1,000ms in this case

```

00007 //开机初始化网络参数
IF CR2008 THEN
    DM0 := 0; //自己的端口号
    DM1 := 192; //服务器IP地址[1]
    DM2 := 168; //服务器IP地址[2]
    DM3 := 0; //服务器IP地址[3]
    DM4 := 99; //服务器IP地址[4]
    DM5 := 3000; //服务端口号
    DM6 := 255; //ModbusTCP服务端口号
    DM7 := 1000; //打开请求超时[ms]
    DM8 := 1000; //发送请求超时[ms]
    DM9 := 1000; //接收请求超时[ms]
END_IF;

```

Figure 2-16 Case procedure

Modbus communication data:

```

00045 //开机初始化ModbusTCP参数
IF CR2008 THEN
    DM20 := 16#0004; //功能码
    DM22 := 120; //传输数据量[word]
    DM23 := 768; //数据块开始地址
END_IF;

```

Figure 2-17 Communication data

Table 2-3 Function block pin description

Function block	name	Soft component	Example	Effective range
wFuncCD	Function code	DM20	\$0004	\$01/02/03/04/05/06/0F/10
wXferSize	Amount of data	DM22	120	1-123
wDataBlkAddr	The slave's soft	DM23	768	0-65535 Refer to the other party's specifications

The function implemented by the above Modbus parameters is to read the result data of 120 words starting from 0x300 in the Modbus slave station input register

In line 48 of the program, the read/written data is stored in EM0~EM123 through the data pointer DM24, and the data in the data storage area is emptied at each power on to avoid data interference.

```

00048 IF CR2008 THEN
    ADSET(EM0, DM24, D); //储存数据接收区起始地址DM2000到DM1024
    PMOV(0, *DM24, 124); //开机初始化数据接收区数据
END_IF;

```

Figure 2-18 Data storage and purge code

Procedure line 59 begins: Triggers MR000 to turn on MR100 (socket TCP open request) to establish a network connection request with the camera.



Figure 2-19 Connecting ladder charts

Program line 64 begins: Triggers MR001 to turn on MR102 (socket TCP shutdown request) to close the network connection with the camera.

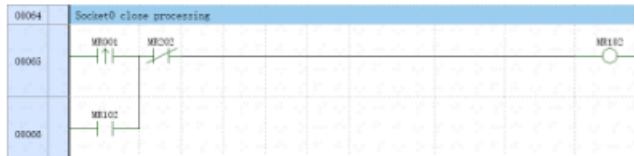


Figure 2-20 Disconnect trapezoidal diagram

Table 2-4 Function block pin description

Function block	name	Soft component address description
arrxReq	Request relay	MR100: TCP Open Request, MR101: Modbus Communication Request MR102: TCP Close Request, MR103: Clear Error MR104~115 Reserve for the system.
arrxAck	Response relay	MR200: TCP is open, MR201: Modbus communication is complete, MR202: TCP is closed, MR203: Modbus communication is ready, MR204~MR207: Reserved MR208: TCP is opened incorrectly, MR209: Modbus communication error MR210~215 is reserved for the system;

Starting from line 67 of the program: Trigger MR002 to turn on MR101 (Modbus communication request), read or write data from the slave according to the set communication content: function code + data.



Figure 2-21 Ladder chart of read and write data

Function description: When executing a Modbus/TCP communication request through MBCL's FB, first confirm the connection status of both TCP parties, and send data directly if the connection has been established. If the TCP connection is not established, the TCP open process is performed first, and the Modbus/TCP data is sent after the connection is established.

If the connection has already been established, there is no need to trigger the TCP open request on line 59 again, only the Modbus/TCP communication request on line 67 needs to be triggered each time it is sent.

Table 2-5 Description of the other pins of the function block

Function block	name	Program	illustrate
wErrCD	Error code	DM26	Range 0~65535
wStatus	Connection status	DM27	0: Closed; 4: The two sides have established a connection.
dwComTime	Communication monitoring time	DM28~DM29	Modbus/TCP communication requests ON~the time elapsed when the communication is completed

Table 2-6 List of Function Block Error Codes

Error code	error message	Cause/Countermeasure
0	inerrancy	
30	The other party's IP address or port number is set incorrectly	Please check the IP address and port number of the other party set in arrComCfg.
31	The port number of the local party is	Please check the settings of the local port number in arrComCfg.
38	A TCP shutdown request was made without a TCP connection	Check when the TCP shutdown request is triggered.
39	before the Modbus/TCP communication is completed, it is	Check when the TCP shutdown request is triggered.

	TCP shutdown request	
40	Modbus/TCP communication timeout	Check the timeout setpoint in arrComCfg; The communication status set by the other party.
41	Modbus/TCP communication request failed	Check the communication status set by the other party and whether a TCP connection is established.
42	TCP open request failed	Please check the communication status set by the other party. Confirm the communication path (e.g. network cable); Whether the PLC socket
43	TCP abnormally disconnected	Please check the communication status set by the other party. Confirm the communication path (e.g. network cable).
200	The IP address of the party is incorrect	Check the IP address settings of the unit editor.
60001~60016	Returned an incorrect response from the Modbus/TCP server	Please check the specifications of the Modbus/TCP server (whether the function code and address range are correct); Please refer to the error code in the other party's device manual 01~16.
65532	Incorrect data address (wrong pointer)	Verify that the ADRSET directive is correct
65533	The amount of data transferred is	Please confirm the value of wXferSize, the correct range is 1~123.
65534	Feature code error	Please check the value of wFuncCD, the supported function codes are 01H, 02H, 03H, 04H, 05H, 06H, 0FH, 10H.
65535	TCP open timeout	Please check the communication status set by the other party. Confirm the communication path (e.g. network cable); arrComCfg.

Table 2-7 TCP connection status codes at a glance

Code status	illustrate
0	CLOSED Closed state.
1	LISTEN Have a connected state.
2	SYN SENT Run active open, state after sending SYN.
3	SON RCVD The server receives the SYN and sends the state after the response.
4	ESTABLISHED The state after the connection is established.
5	CLOSE WAIT Received FIN, waiting for the end state.
6	FIN WAIT1 When it ends, the status of the FIN is sent.
7	FIN WAIT2 The FIN server and client receive the state of the FIN at the same time.
8	CLOSING The server and client receive the status of FIN at the same time.
9	LAST ACK The FIN is received from the communication destination, and after it is over, the state of the

Modbus/TCP communication can only be carried out when the TCP connection status code = 4, that is, the connection is established.

Since the Modbus/TCP communication between this case and the vision sensor needs to read the result data and send trigger commands, it is necessary to use the official Keyence function block twice, so the software component address of the official sample program will conflict with this case, and it needs to be replaced with an unused software component address.

How to operate: First, import the first official sample program into this program, click the top menu bar Edit Batch Replace, in the pop-up window, fill in the number of points before, after replacement, check [Transfer Software Component Notes] in the lower right corner, and click [Execute].



Figure 2-22 Bulk replacement of soft components

After the replacement is successful, the following window is displayed, click [OK].

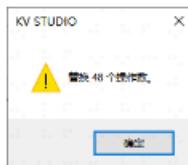


Figure 2-23 Replacement successful

Import the official program again, replace the software component address, import the official program twice, and modify the actual network parameters and communication content according to the Modbus/TCP address of the vision sensor.



Figure 2-24 Modifying the actual network parameters and communication content

Note that the SockNo pin of the function block is modified, each function block needs to be filled in a different socket number, and the 0/1 socket number that has been checked in the above step is filled in the pin.

The port number pin of the function block, if the same device is connected, the same software component address or different software component addresses with the same parameter value can be filled.

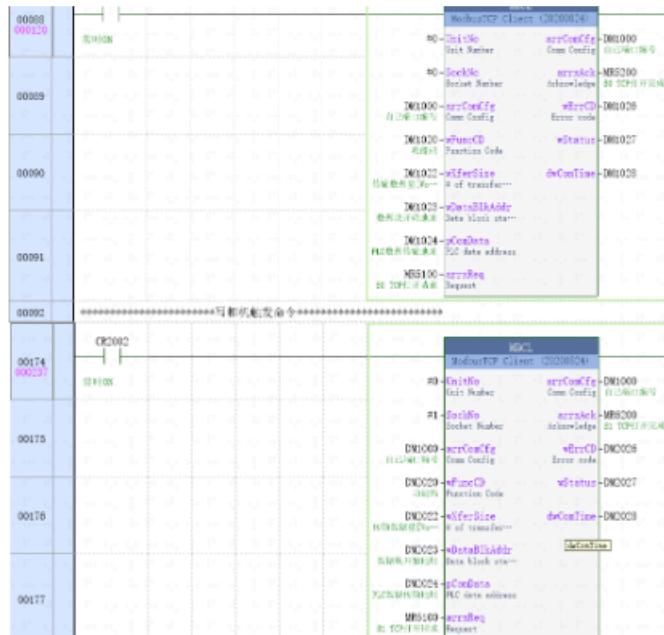


Figure 2-25 Populate the parameters

Right-click [Structure] in the left project tree and select [New] to create the following data type.

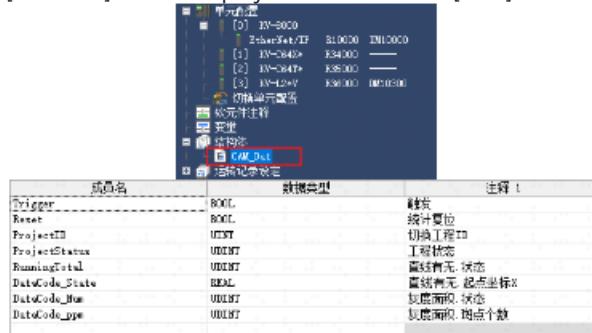


Figure 2-26 Creating a Data Type

In the local variables of the main program, create the following variables.

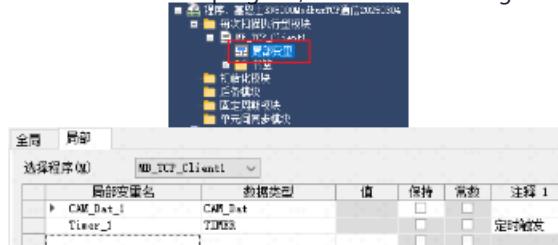


Figure 2-27 New Variables

The modified official procedure is as follows:

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	ModbusTCP communication sample program (Rev.2.0)									
	Supported unit: KV-8000/7500/KV-XLE02/KV-LE21V									

00001	Supported function code									
	0x01 Read Coils									
	0x02 Read Discrete Inputs									
	0x03 Read Holding Registers									
	0x04 Read Input Registers									
	0x05 Write Single Coil									
	0x06 Write Single Register									
	0x0F Write Multiple Coils									
	0x10 Write Multiple Registers									

00002	MR0001 ! Open req	Follow communication setting to open TCP socket port								
	MR0001 ! Close req	Close TCP socket port								
	MR0002 ! Modbus comm req	Follow the setting in D20 to D25 to communicate								
	MR0003 ! Error clear									
	MR0007 ! Open error									
	MR0007 ! Modbus comm error									
00003	D0~D9	Communication setting								
	D20	Function code								
	D21	Transfer data qty[Word]								
	D22	Data Block leading address								
	D24,25	PLC data transfer address (specified by ADRSET instruction)								
00004	E0~	communicating data (up to 123 words) (Address for storing is set in D24/25)								

00005	Initial processing
00006	***读机保持寄存器值***
00007	<pre> //*****连接***** 连接0 //开机初始化网络参数 IF CR200S THEN DN1000 := 0;//自己的端口号 DN1001 := 192;//服务器IP地址[1] DN1002 := 168;//服务器IP地址[2] DN1003 := 1;//服务器IP地址[3] DN1004 := 50;//服务器IP地址[4] DN1005 := 3000;//服务器端口号 DN1006 := 255;//ModbusTCP服务器端口号 DN1007 := 1000;//打开请求超时 [ms] DN1008 := 1000;//发送请求超时 [ms] DN1009 := 1000;//接收请求超时 [ms] END_IF; </pre>
00044	Function code & transfer setting (Initial value)
00045	<pre> //开机初始化ModbusTCP参数 IF CR200S THEN DN1020 := 16#0003;//功能码 DN1022 := 10;//传输数据量[word] DN1023 := 768;//数据块开始地址 END_IF; </pre>
00060	Specify the storage of communication data in EMO (ADRSET instruction)
00061	Initialize data area
00062	<pre> IF CR200S THEN ADRSET(DM5000, DM1024, 0); //储存数据接收区起始地址DM2000到DM1024 PMOV(0, #DM1024, 124); //开机初始化数据接收区数据 END_IF; </pre>
00073	Socket0 open processing
00074	
00075	
00076	
00077	
00078	Socket0 close processing
00079	
00080	

00081	Socket# ModbusTCP communication
00082 000109	
00083 000109	
00084 000113	
00085 000116	
00086	ModbusTCP Client Function block (condition is always on)
00087	Supported unit: KV-8000/7500/KV-XLE02/KV-LE21V
00088 000120	
00089 000120	
00090 000120	
00091 000120	
00092	****写机保持寄存器****
00093	<pre> //*****写机保持寄存器***** 连接1 ***** //开机初始化网络参数 IF CR2008 THEN DM2000 := 0;//自己的口号编号 DM2001 := 192;//服务器IP地址[1] DM2002 := 168;//服务器IP地址[2] DM2003 := 1;//服务器IP地址[3] DM2004 := 50;//服务器IP地址[4] DM2005 := 3000;//服务器端口号 DM2006 := 255;//ModbusTCP服务器端口号 DM2007 := 1000;//打开请求超时[ms] DM2008 := 1000;//发送请求超时[ms] DM2009 := 1000;//接收请求超时[ms] END_IF; </pre>
00130	Function code & transfer setting (Initial value)
00131	<pre> //开机初始化ModbusTCP参数 IF CR2008 THEN DM2020 := 16#0010;//功能码 DM2022 := 3;//传输数据量(word) DM2023 := 256;//数据块开始地址 END_IF; </pre>
00146	Specify the storage of communication data in E00 (ADRSET instruction)
00147	Initialize data area
00148	<pre> IF CR2008 THEN ADRSET(DM6000, DM2024, D); //存储数据块地址DM6000到DM1024 FM07(0, *DM2024, 124); //开机初始化数据块数据 END_IF; </pre>



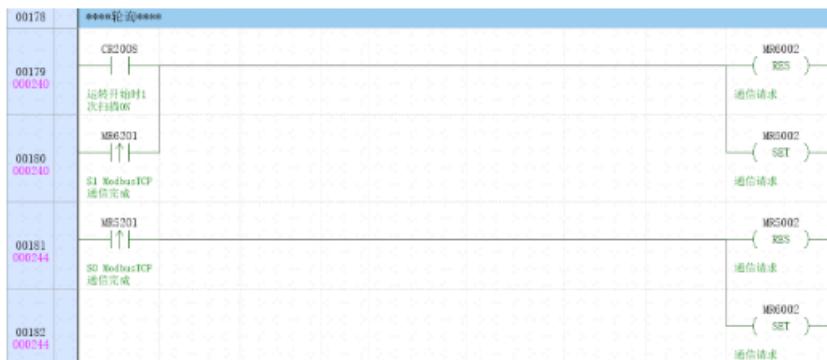


Figure 2-28 Program Example 1

Lines 178-182 of the program: Since the official case is only the communication of a single function of a single device, the use of multiple function blocks is required to realize the reading of vision sensor data and the sending of commands, and they cannot conflict with each other, so it is necessary to write a polling program to implement the loop read and write function.

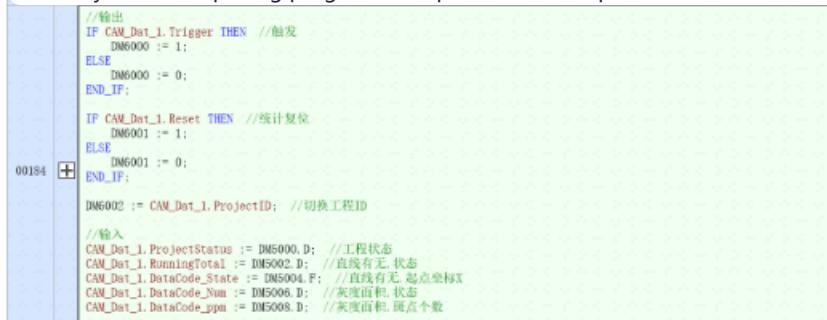


Figure 2-29 Program Example 2

Program Line 184: Vision Sensor Formatting The [Trigger] and [Statistical Reset] configured in the input string Although the data type is Bit, it still takes up space in ModbusTCP communication, so it is necessary to convert Bit and Word in the program, and then map the received and sent storage to the newly created local variable.



Figure 2-30 Program Example 3

Lines 230-232 of the program: In order to facilitate the testing of the test department, the trigger command is sent to the vision sensor through the timer command (the vision sensor is configured with single frame or level mode), when the timing time needs to be modified, the timer instruction timing time can be modified according to the needs, in this case, the sensor will be triggered to take a picture once at a timer of 2s, if this function is not needed, the CR2002 relay in line 230 of the program can be used as usual

The open contact is switched to normally closed contact, and this function is blocked, and the PLC program needs to be re-downloaded after modification to take effect.

2.2 Communication Testing

2.2.1 Download the program

Click [Convert] □ [Convert] in the upper menu bar to compile the written program, and click [OK] after the conversion is successful.

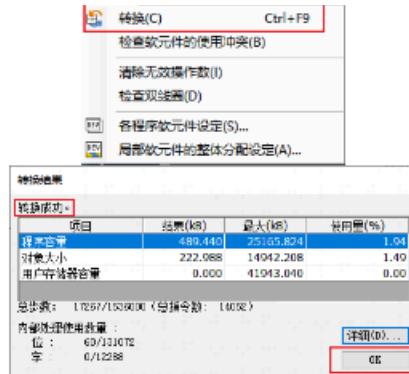


Figure 2-31 Compilation program

Menu bar click PLC transfer, check [Transfer in PROGRAM mode] in the dialog box that pops up, and click [Execute].



Figure 2-32 Transmission procedure

[Do you switch the PLC to RUN state?] Select Yes.

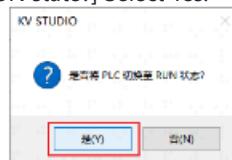


Figure 2-33 Switching confirmation

2.2.2 Communication Testing

Select [Monitor/Emulator] □ [Monitor Mode] in the upper menu bar to put the program online.



Figure 2-34 Monitor mode

Select [Monitor/Emulator] □ [Login to the Monitor Window] in the upper menu bar and add the following variables in the Monitor window.



Figure 2-35 Login to the monitor window



Figure 2-36 Adding Variables

When the vision sensor is manually triggered to take a photo, change the value of the [CAM_Dat_1.Tigger] variable to [TRUE], the PLC will send a trigger command to the vision sensor, the vision sensor will start taking pictures, and continuously output the result data to the PLC, when the vision sensor needs to stop in level mode, change the value of the [CAM_Dat_1.Tigger] variable to [FALSE], and when the vision sensor stops taking pictures and needs to reset the total number of runs, it will be [CAM_Dat_1.Reset] variable value is changed to [TRUE], when switching the project ID, the communication of the project ID to be switched needs to be configured to the same communication protocol in advance, otherwise the PLC and the vision sensor will be disconnected after the switch, and the vision sensor interface needs to be manually refreshed after the switch is successfully refreshed before the switched project ID will be displayed.

Chapter 3 Rockwell PLC Configuration and Testing

3.1 PLC configuration

3.1.1 New construction projects

Open the Studio 5000 software, click Project □ New, select [Logix] □ [CompactLogix 5370 Controller] □ [1769-L16ER-BB1B], modify the project name and file location, and click Next.

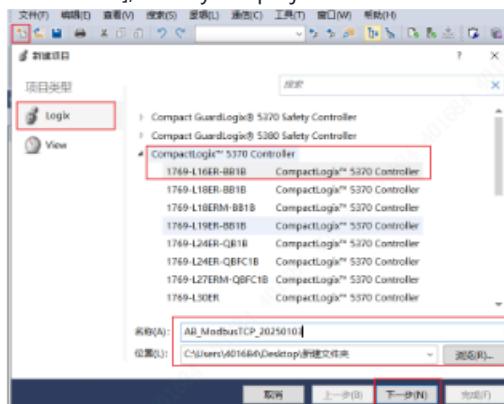


Figure 3-1 New project

Select the version number and the number of expansion IO modules based on the PLC used in the project, and click Done.

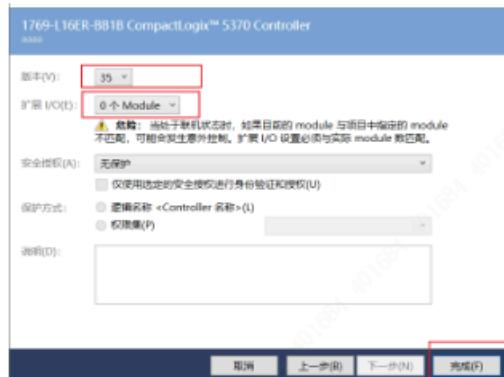


Figure 3-2 Selecting Relevant Parameters

3.1.2 PLC Configuration

Select [Task] → [MainTask] → [MainProgram] → [MainRoutine] in the project tree, and double-click to enter the ladder chart programming interface.



Figure 3-3 Entering the ladder chart programming interface

Right-click the ladder chart and select [Import Rung].

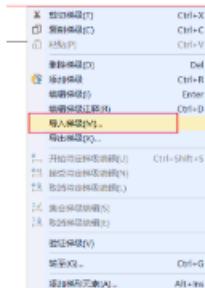


Figure 3-4 Importing rungs

Locate the ModbusTCPClient library file provided by Rockwell Corporation in the file, select and open it.

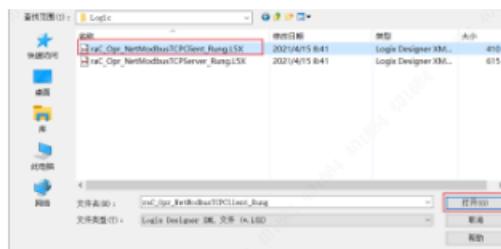


Figure 3-5 Importing the ModbusTCPClient library file

Click OK.



Figure 3-6 Import configuration determination

After successful import, the following function blocks are displayed in the ladder chart.

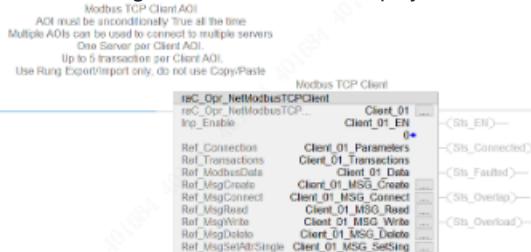


Figure 3-7 Display of the imported ladder chart

In the project tree, select [Asset] □ [Data Type] □ [User-Defined] to create the following data types.

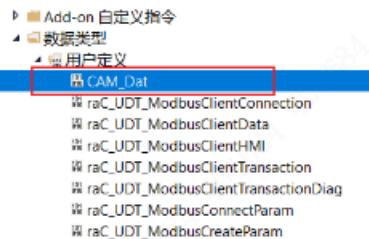


Figure 3-8 New Data Type

In the [Controller Label], add the following variables:

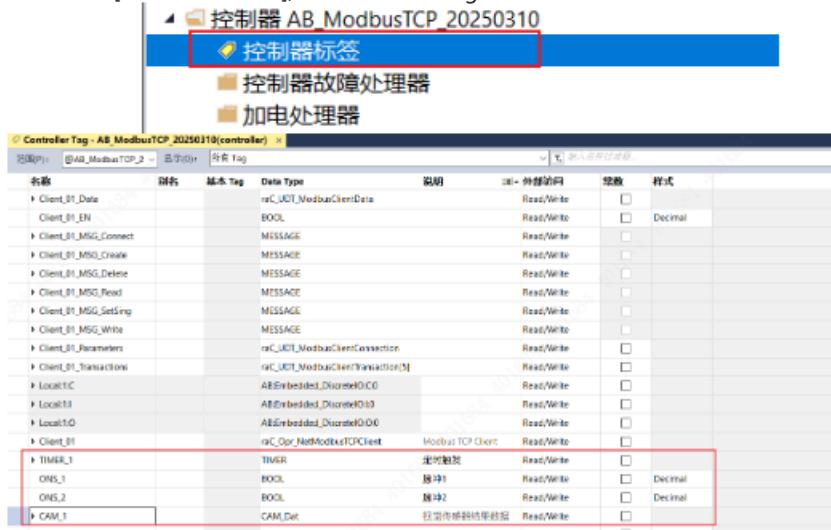


Figure 3-9 Adding Variables

The main program is supplemented with the following procedures:

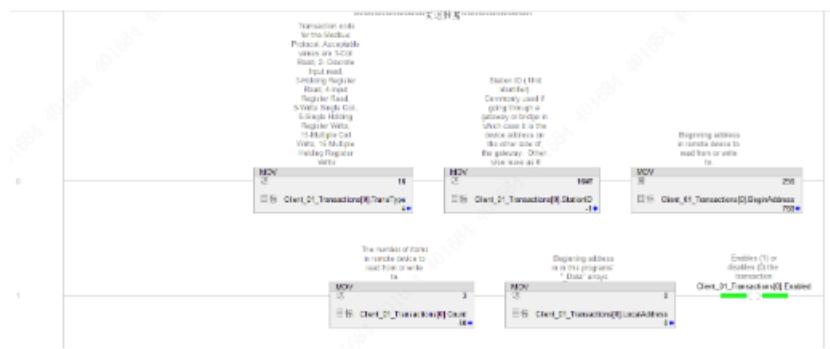


Figure 3-10 Supplemental procedure

Line 0-1: Set the ModbusTCP function code to send control data to the vision sensor to be 16, the slave ID is 16#FF, the starting address of the sending vision sensor hold register is 0x100, the decimal representation is 256, the write length is 3 words, and the data to be sent is stored in the address starting from the 0th integer variable of the PLC controller label [Client_01_Data.HoldRegisters_4xxx] array, which will be enabled 1.



Figure 3-11 Supplemental Program Example 1

Line 2-3 of the program: Set the ModbusTCP function code to receive data from the vision sensor to be 3, the slave ID is 16#FF, the starting address of the received data is 0x300, the decimal representation is 768, the length of the receiver is 10, and the received data is stored in the PLC controller label [Client_01_Data.HoldRegisters_4xxx] array of the 10th integer variable, which will enable the setting of 1.



Figure 3-12 Supplemental Program Example 2

Line 4 of the program: Import the official ModbusTCP function block.

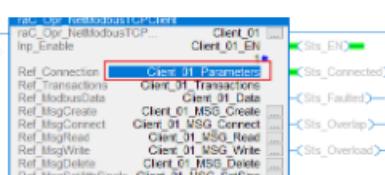
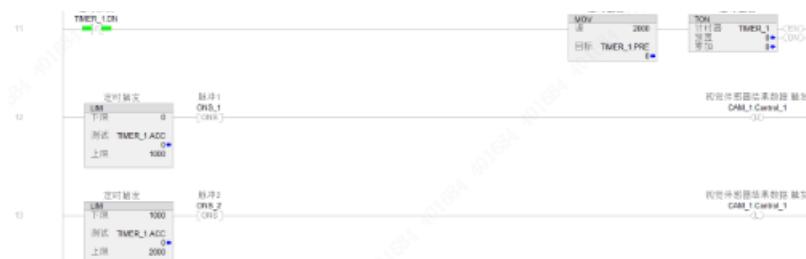




Figure 3-15(2) Entering the monitoring interface of the controller label

[Client_01_Parameters.LocalAddress] is set to the IP address of the PLC, [Client_01_Parameters.DestAddress] is set to the IP address of the vision sensor, and [Client_01_Parameters.DestinationPort] is set to the port number of the vision sensor.

Client_01_Parameters	raC_UofModbusClientConnection	(-)	(-)	
» Client_01_Parameters.LocalSlot	SINT	0	...	Decimal
» Client_01_Parameters.LocalAddress	STRO16	'192.168.1.209'	...	
» Client_01_Parameters.DestAddress	STRO19	'192.168.1.111'	...	
» Client_01_Parameters.DestinationPort	DIINT	3000	...	Decimal
» Client_01_Parameters.MSG_Src	SINT[300]	Decimal
» Client_01_Parameters.MSG_Dest	SINT[300]	Decimal

Figure 3-16 is set to the vision sensor port number

3.2 Communication Test

3.2.1 Download the program



click Save button, the program will be automatically compiled, and when it is displayed without errors, you can download it.

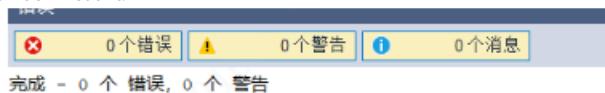


Figure 3-17 Saving and Auto-Compiling Programs

Select [Communication] → [Communication Path Selection], find the PLC device in the network, and click Download.

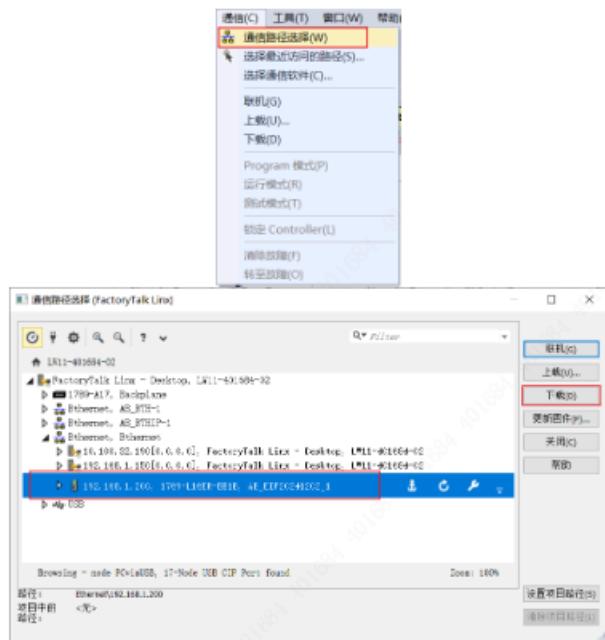


Figure 3-18 Communication path selection

Note: If the key switch of the PLC body is in the RUN position, the download button cannot be clicked and the following information will be displayed, and the key switch on the PLC body needs to be moved to the REM position before the download button can be clicked normally.

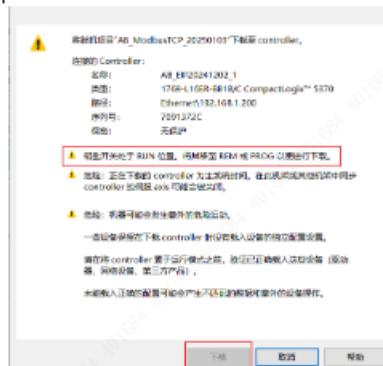


Figure 3-19 Download Warning

When the download is complete, prompt for the following information, click [Yes], and move the key switch of the PLC body back to the RUN position.



Figure 3-20 Download complete

3.2.2 Communication Test

After the download is completed, the software will automatically enter the online mode, and if the [Sts_Connected] pin of the ModbusTCP communication function block is positioned, it indicates that the PLC and the vision sensor have communicated successfully.

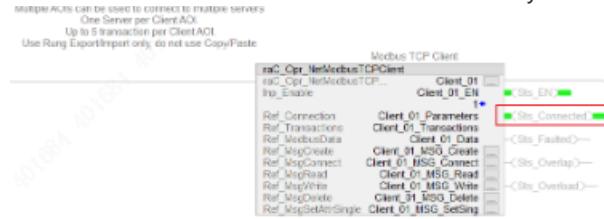


Figure 3-21 Communication Success

In the [Controller Label], monitor the values of the following variables:

CAM_1	CAM_Dat	(-)	(-)	视图传感器数据
CAM_1.Control_1	BOOL	0	Decimal	视图传感器是否拍照 触发
CAM_1.Control_2	BOOL	0	Decimal	视图传感器拍照数据 统计数据
► CAM_1.Control_3	INT	0	Decimal	视图传感器是否拍照 切换工程ID
► CAM_1.Result_1	DINT	1	Decimal	视图传感器拍照数据 工件状态
► CAM_1.Result_2	DINT	1	Decimal	视图传感器拍照数据 直线有无状态
CAM_1.Result_3	REAL	721.17	Float	视图传感器拍照数据 直线有无起点坐标X
► CAM_1.Result_4	DINT	1	Decimal	视图传感器拍照数据 直线面积状态
► CAM_1.Result_5	DINT	17353	Decimal	视图传感器拍照数据 误差差前跳点个数

Figure 3-22 Monitoring variables

When the vision sensor is manually triggered to take a photo, the value of the [CAM_1.Control_1] variable is changed to 1, the PLC will send a trigger command to the vision sensor, the vision sensor will start taking pictures, and continuously output the result data to the PLC, when the vision sensor needs to stop in level mode, change the value of the [CAM_1.Control_1] variable to 0, the visual sensor will stop taking pictures, and when the total number of runs needs to be reset, set [CAM_1.Control_2] The variable value is changed to 1, and when switching the project ID, the communication of the project ID to be switched needs to be configured to the same communication protocol in advance, otherwise the PLC and the vision sensor will be disconnected after the switch, and the vision sensor interface needs to be manually refreshed after the switch is successfully refreshed before the switched project ID will be displayed.

Chapter 4 Mitsubishi FX5U Configuration and Testing

4.1 PLC Configuration

4.1.1 New projects

Open the Mitsubishi Works3 software, click New Project, select FX5CPU Series, select FX5U, and click OK.



Figure 4-1 New Project

Click OK in the dialog box that pops up.

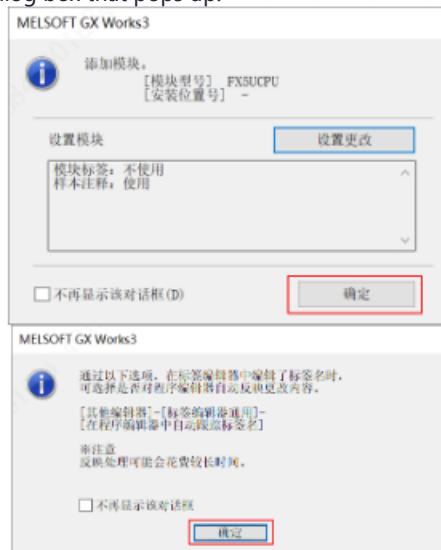


Figure 4-2 Confirmation Interface

Double-click [Module Configuration Diagram] in the left navigation bar.

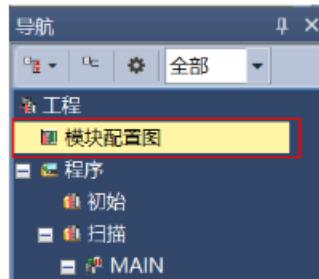


Figure 4-3 Module configuration diagram

Right-click the CPU module and click [Change CPU Model].



Figure 4-4 CPU model change

Depending on the actual PLC model change, [FX5U-64MT/ES] is selected in this case.



Figure 4-5 PLC model change

4.1.2 Configuring the PLC Program

In the left navigation pane, select [Parameters] → [FX5UCPU] → [Module Parameters] → [Ethernet Port].



Figure 4-6 Ethernet port

Configure the IP address, subnet mask, and other information of the PLC in the basic information, and double-click the connection configuration settings of the object device after setting it.

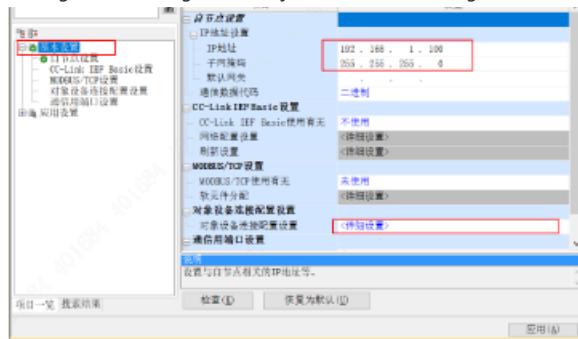


Figure 4-7 Basic configuration

In the Ethernet device (general) in the navigation pane on the right, select Active connected device, and left-click and drag to the left interface.



Figure 4-8 Active Connected Devices

[Communication means] Select the communication protocol, [Programmable controller] port number is set to 2000 (setting range: 1~5548, 5570~65534, 5549~5569 have been used by the system, please do not specify), [sensor. Device] Enter the IP address and port number of the vision sensor.



Figure 4-9 Input sensor related configuration

When the settings are complete, tap [Reflect settings and turn off] in the menu bar above.

编辑(E) 视图(V) 取消设置并关闭(A) **反映设置并关闭(B)**

Figure 4-10 reflects the settings and closes

Return to the Ethernet port settings screen, click [Apply] to save the settings and turn it off



Figure 4-11 Save and Close

In the menu bar, click [Tools] [Communication Protocol Support Functions], select [CPU (Ethernet)] in the dialog box that pops up, and click OK.



Figure 4-12 Selecting CPU (Ethernet)

Click [Add], select [Communication Protocol Library] for the protocol type, select [Modbus/TCP] for the model, and the `register_name` is based on the `protocol_name`. The visual sensor register data specifies that you need to set the 03/16 function code, first set the 03 function code to read the vision sensor hold register, then repeat the above steps, and then add the 16 function code to write data to the vision sensor hold register.

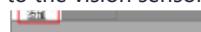


Figure 4-13 Adding the Protocol Number



Figure 4-14 Adding Protocols

协议号	制造商	型号	协议名	通信类型	发送帧数	数据包名	数据包设置
1	General-purpose MODBUS/TCP	03 ED Holding Registers	发送帧数	→	Request	空用未设置	
2	General-purpose MODBUS/TCP	16 VB Multi Registers	发送帧数	→ (1)	Normal response	空用未设置	
				→ (2)	Error response	空用未设置	

Figure 4-15 Adding Protocol Effects

Right-click on the blank space and select [Bulk Settings of Soft Components].



Figure 4-16 Batch setup of soft components

In the software bulk settings, specify the setup protocol number range to 1-2 and the starting software number to D1000 (using the free storage in the program).



Figure 4-17 Setting the parameters related to the soft component

[Does it override the set variable?] Select Yes.



Figure 4-18 Confirm the coverage variable

Click [Module Write] , [Object Memory] selects [CPU Internal Memory], clicks [Execute],

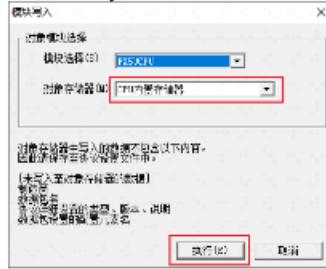


Figure 4-19 Module continuation

If the CPU is in the RUN state and cannot perform the specified function. Set the CPU to STOP and then do it again.], you need to put the CPU in STOP mode and perform the module write operation again.

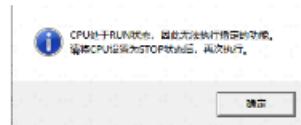


Figure 4-20 Communication protocol support function tips

Click Yes.



Figure 4-21 Communication protocol support function coverage confirmation

Shows that the write to the object memory is complete.] and then click OK, and it is  recommended to click Save Use or modify it every time, and close the interface after saving.  Save the configuration to your computer for easy downloading



Figure 4-22 Write Completion Confirmation

Write PLC programs

Select [Tag] [Struct] in the project tree, right-click [New Data], and create the following structure variables.



Figure 4-23 New Data

筛选>		详细显示 (D)	显示设置 (S)	检查 (K)
	标签名	数据类型	Chinese Simplified/简体中文(显示对象)	
1	Trigger	位	触发	
2	Reset	位	统计复位	
3	ProjectID	字[有符号]	切换工程ID	
4	Project Status	双字[有符号]	工程状态	
5	RunningTotal	双字[有符号]	直线有无状态	
6	DataCode_State	单精度实数	直线有无起点坐标X	
7	DataCode_Num	双字[有符号]	灰度面积 状态	
8	DataCode_ppm	双字[有符号]	灰度面积 纽点个数	
9				

Figure 4-24 Establishing Structure Variables

Select [Program] □ [Scan] □ [MAIN] □ [ProgPou] in the project tree, and add the following variables to [Local Label].

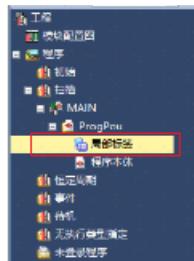


Figure 4-25 Local labels

筛选>		详细显示 (D)	显示设置 (S)	检查 (K)
	标签名	数据类型	Chinese Simplified/简体中文(显示对象)	
1	CAM_Dat_1	CAM_Dat	视觉传感器	
2	Timer_1	定时器	定时触发	
3				

Figure 4-26 Adding Variables

Add the following program to the ladder diagram interface.

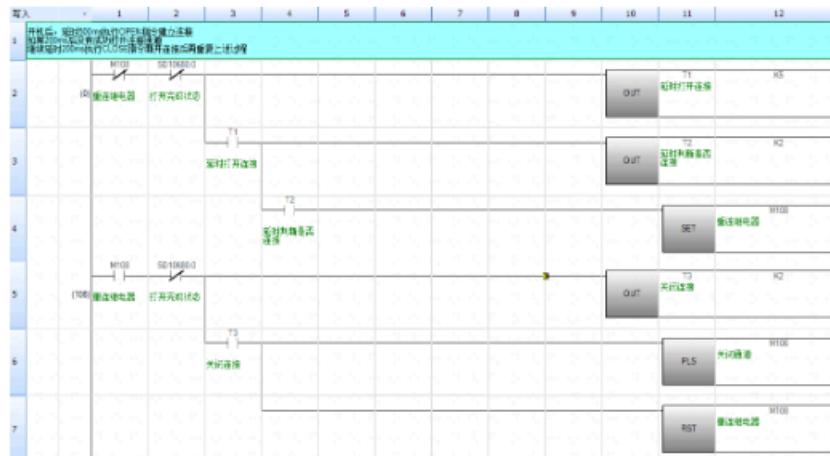


Figure 4-27 Example 1

Line 2-4: Open the timer T1 with the normally closed contact at the auxiliary relay M108 and the 0th position of the system's special register SD10680, execute the OPEN command to establish the connection and open the timer T2 after a delay of 500ms, and set the connection channel if it is not opened after 200ms.

Line 5-7: When M108 is positioned and SD10680.0 is still not connected, turn on the timing T3, delay 200ms and then place the M106 after a scan cycle to disconnect and reset the M108.



Figure 4-28 Program Example 2

Program line 9: Use the special relay SM402 to assign 255 to registers D1001/D1136 on the first scan cycle of CPU operation, which are used to store the vision sensor slave station number.



Figure 4-29 Program Example 3

Line 13-14 of the program: If TCP communication is not currently opened and there is no open request, the rising edge of the timer T1 will trigger the OPEN command to establish a connection with the vision sensor, K1 corresponds to the connection number of the device in the object device connection configuration, D100 corresponds to some parameters of the OPEN command, occupying the 10 word addresses after D100, if the communication parameters are set in the object device connection configuration, assign a value of 0 to D100 to indicate the call of the set parameters, and M100 is OPEN The completion bit of the instruction, M101 is the error bit of the OPEN instruction, which will only trigger one scan cycle, when M100 and M101 are triggered at the same time, it means that the instruction execution error is

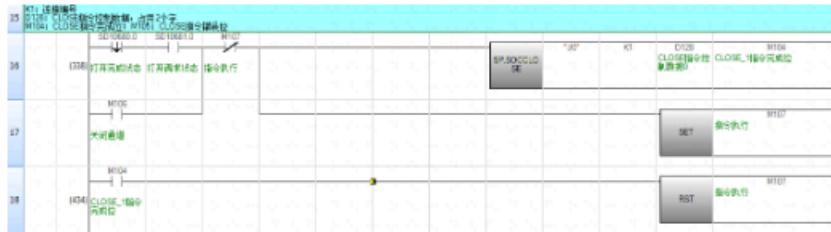


Figure 4-30 Program Example 4

Line 16-18: When the connection is suddenly interrupted due to the unreliable network cable connection or other reasons, SD10680.0 will change from TRUE to FALSE, and its falling edge will trigger the CLOSE command to close the connection, and the normally closed contact of M107 will prevent the repeated execution of the CLOSE command. D128 is the starting number of the CLOSE command control data software component, occupying 2 words, M105 is the completion bit of the CLOSE command, M105 is the error bit of the CLOSE command, only one scan cycle will be triggered, and when the CLOSE command is executed, M104 will reset M107.

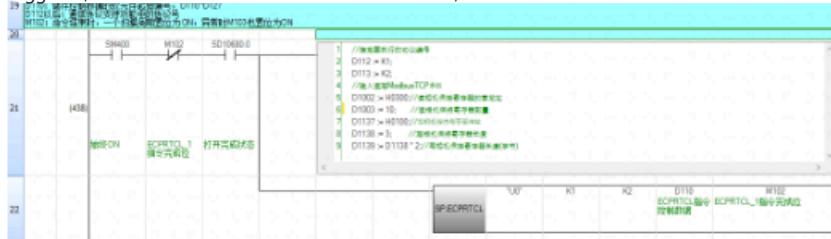


Figure 4-31 Program Example 5

Lines 20-22 of the program: When the communication is on, assign the protocol number that needs to be executed in the communication protocol support function to the address starting D112, D1002 store the first address of the read vision sensor hold register 0x300, D1003 store the number of read vision sensor hold registers 10 words, D1137 store the first address of the writing vision sensor hold register 0x100, D1138 store and write the number of vision sensor hold registers 3 words, D1139 stores the byte length of the memory kept by the vision sensor, executes the ECPRTCL instruction and transmits and receives data from the vision sensor, K2 is the number of protocols that execute the communication protocol support function, D110 is the starting number of the software component that stores the control data of the ECPRTCL instruction, the range is D110~D127, M102 is the completion bit of the ECPRTCL instruction, M103 is the error bit of the ECPRTCL instruction, and only one scan cycle will be triggered when ECPRTCL When the instruction execution is complete, the M102 is placed and its normally closed contacts will break the ECPRTCL instruction for one scan cycle, and the ECPRTCL instruction will continue to be



Figure 4-32 Program Example 6

Program Line 24: Vision Sensor Formatting The [Trigger] and [Statistical Reset] configured in the input string Although the data type is Bit, it still takes up space in ModbusTCP communication, so it is necessary to convert Bit and Word in the program, and then map the receive and send registers to the newly created local variables



Figure 4-33 Program Example 7

Lines 26-28 of the program: In order to facilitate the testing of the test department, the trigger command is sent to the vision sensor through the timer command (the visual sensor is configured with single frame or level mode), the timer is a 100ms timer, when the timing time needs to be modified, the timer command timer time of the program 15 lines can be modified according to the needs, in this case, the sensor takes a picture once at a time, if this function is not required, the normally open contact of the SM400 relay in line 26 of the program can be switched to a normally closed contact, this function can be stopped. After the modification, you need to download the PLC program again to take effect.

4.2 Communication Test

4.2.1 Download the program

Click [Online] → [Current Connection Destination] in the upper menu bar, select [Direct Connection Settings] → [Ethernet], select the Ethernet adapter on the computer side, click [Communication Test], and when [Successfully connected to FX5UCPU] pops up, click OK.

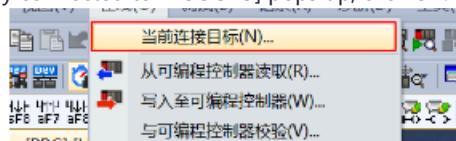


Figure 4-34(1) Communication test



Figure 4-34(2) Communication test

Click above  button, download the program into the PLC, select [Parameter + Program], and click [Execute].

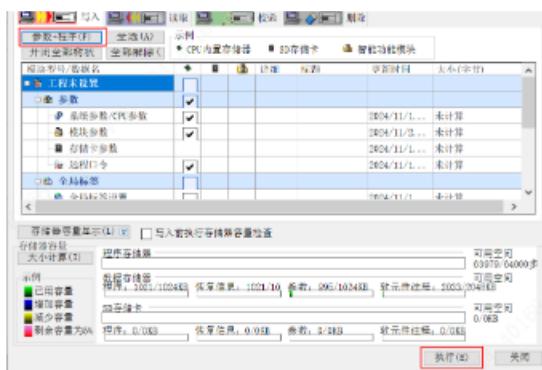


Figure 4-35 Selection [Parameter + Program]

[After a remote STOP, is a write to the programmable controller performed?] Select Yes.



Figure 4-36 Confirm the write

[The following file already exists, is it overwritten?] Select [All Yes].



Figure 4-37 confirms coverage

After the download is successful, the PLC needs to be powered off and restarted.

4.2.2 Communication Testing

Click in the toolbar above  Monitor Mode button, enter Monitor Mode, and click [Online] \square [Monitor] \square [Log in to the Monitor mouth] \square [Monitor Window 1], enter the Monitor window.

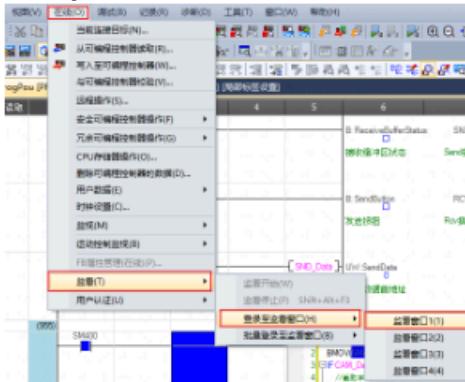


Figure 4-38 Entering the Monitoring Window

Add the following variables in the watch  Monitoring begins. window and click it

块	名称	数据类型	数据类型	中文描述	强制输入输出标志	清除执行条件的执行序列表
块	ProjectID_Cam_Dat_1	—	Cam_Dat	视觉数据	—	—
块	ProjectID	BOOL	—	项目ID	—	—
块	ProjectStatus	0	INT32	字节[0]	项目状态	—
块	ProjectStatus	1	INT32	字节[0]	工程状态	—
块	RuningTotal	1	INT32	字节[0]	运行状态	—
块	DataCode_Status	600300000	—	单看管数据	强制输入输出	—
块	DataCode_Num	1	INT32	字节[0]	正常数据状态	—
块	DataCode_upm	10000	INT32	字节[0]	数据速率(单位个数)	—

Figure 4-39 Monitoring window

When the vision sensor is manually triggered to take a photo, change the value of the [CAM_Dat_1.Tigger] variable to [TRUE], the PLC will send a trigger command to the vision sensor, the vision sensor will start taking pictures, and continuously output the result data to the PLC, when the vision sensor needs to stop in level mode, change the value of the [CAM_Dat_1.Tigger] variable to [FALSE], and when the vision sensor stops taking pictures and needs to reset the total number of runs, it will be [CAM_Dat_1.Reset] variable value is changed to [TRUE], when switching the project ID, the communication of the project ID to be switched needs to be configured to the same communication protocol in advance, otherwise the PLC and the vision sensor will be disconnected after the switch, and the vision sensor interface needs to be manually refreshed after the switch is successfully refreshed before the switched project ID will be displayed.

Chapter 5 Mitsubishi Q06UDV configuration and testing

5.1 PLC Configuration

5.1.1 New projects

Open the Mitsubishi Works2 software, click New Project, select QCPU series, select Q06UDV, select Structured Engineering, and select Structured Ladder Chart/FBD for Program Language, and click OK.



Figure 5-1 New Construction Project

Select [Parameters] → [PLC Parameters] → [Built-in Ethernet Port Settings] in the left item tree, modify the IP address, subnet mask and other parameters of the PLC, click [Open Settings], and set protocol 1 to [TCP] → [Communication Protocol] → [Active] → [4000] (the port number setting range of this site is 1025~4999 and 5010~65534, other port numbers have been occupied by the system, please do not use them), and set the communication object according to the actual vision sensor used Set the IP address and port number to D2000 (store the operating status of the communication protocol for 19 characters from the starting software and do not use the address area again elsewhere in the program), click [End of Setting].



Figure 5-2(1) Parameter settings



Figure 5-2(2) Parameter settings

In the upper menu bar, select [Tools] [Communication Protocol Support Functions] [Built-in Ethernet], and enter the parameter setting interface.

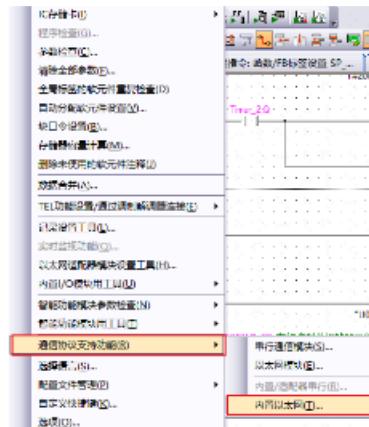


Figure 5-3 Entering the built-in Ethernet

Click [Add], select [Communication Protocol Library] for the protocol type, select [Modbus/TCP] for the model, and the visual sensor register data specifies that you need to set the 03/16 function code, first set the 03 function code to read the vision sensor hold register, then repeat the above steps, and then add the 16 function code to write data to the vision sensor hold register.



Figure 5-4(1) Adding a Communication Protocol

协议号	制造商	型号	协议名	通信类型	发送	数据包名	数据包设置
1	General-type	MODBUS/TCP	03 Read Registers	发送数据包	→ Request ←(1) Normal response ←(2) Error response	写寄存器 读寄存器 写寄存器	写寄存器 读寄存器 写寄存器
2	General-type	MODBUS/TCP	16 VI Multi Registers	发送数据包	→ Request ←(1) Normal response ←(2) Error response	写寄存器 读寄存器 写寄存器	写寄存器 读寄存器 写寄存器

Figure 5-4(2) Adding a Communication Protocol

Right-click on the blank space and select [Bulk Settings of Soft Components].



Figure 5-5 Entering the soft component batch setup

In the software bulk settings, specify the setup protocol number range to 1-2 and the starting software number to D1000 (using the free storage in the program).



Figure 5-6 Batch setup of soft components

[Does it override the set variable?] Select Yes.

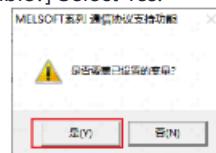


Figure 5-7 confirms whether it is overridden

Click [Module Write] [Object Memory] selects [Standard ROM], clicks [Execute],



Figure 5-8 Module Writing

If the CPU is in the RUN state and cannot perform the specified function. Set the CPU to STOP and then do it again.], you need to put the CPU in STOP mode and perform the module write operation again.



Figure 5-9 RUN status prompt

Click Yes.



Figure 5-10 Override tip

Shows [Write to object memory completed.] and then click OK, and it is recommended ^{^ click Save} Next time you use or modify, close the interface after saving.

Save configurations to your computer for convenience



Figure 5-11 Write completion prompt

5.1.2 Write PLC programs

Select [Program Parts] [Struct] in the project tree, right-click [New Data], and create the following structure variables.



Figure 5-12(1) Establish structure variables

	标签名	数据类型	常量	注释
1	S_S1	Word[Signed]	...	连接端口号
2	S_S2	Word[Signed](0..1)	...	存储读取数据的软元件
3	S_D	Bit(0..1)	...	完成读/写端位
4	Done	Bit	...	完成状态
5	Error	Bit	...	错误状态
6			...	
	标签名	数据类型	常量	注释
1	S_Un	Word[Signed]	...	连接端口号
2	S_N1	Word[Signed]	...	连接执行的软元件
3	S_N2	Word[Signed]	...	存储读取数据的软元件
4	S_S	Word[Signed](0..17)	...	完成读/写端位
5	S_D	Bit(0..1)	...	完成读/写端位
6	Done	Bit	...	完成状态
7	Error	Bit	...	错误状态
8			...	
	标签名	数据类型	常量	注释
1	S_S1	Word[Signed]	...	连接端口号
2	S_S2	Word[Signed](0..9)	...	存储读取数据的软元件
3	S_D	Bit(0..1)	...	完成读/写端位
4	Done	Bit	...	完成状态
5	Error	Bit	...	错误状态
6			...	
	标签名	数据类型	常量	注释
1	Trigger	Bit	...	触发声
2	Reset	Bit	...	复位复位
3	ProjectID	Word[Signed]	...	启动工程ID
4	ProjectStatus	Double Word[Signed]	...	工程状态
5	LineExist_Status	Double Word[Signed]	...	直线有光 状态
6	LineExist_StartPointX	FLOAT (Single Precision)	...	直线有光 起点坐标X
7	Grayscale/Area_Status	Double Word[Signed]	...	灰度/面积 状态
8	Grayscale/Area_Num	Double Word[Signed]	...	灰度面积 读点个数
9			...	

Figure 5-12(2) establishes the structure variables

Select [Program Parts] → [Program] → [Local Label] in the project tree, and add the following variables to the local labels.



Figure 5-13 Adding variables to local labels

Double-click [Program Body] to add the following programs.



Figure 5-14 Adding a program

Program line 1: Map the system special register status to the new local label in the previous step to facilitate reference in the program.



Figure 5-15 Sample Program 1

Line 2 of the program: Open the timer Timer_0 using the normally closed contact of the reconnect and open the completed state OpenComplete, execute the OPEN command to establish the connection and open the timer Timer_1 after a delay of 500ms, and if the connection channel is not opened after 200ms, then set the reconnect reconnect.

Procedure line 3: When the reconnect reconnect is placed and communication is still not established, turn on the timer Timer_2, delay 200ms to turn off the connection relay CloseConnect for a scan cycle, execute the CLOSE command to disconnect, and reset the reconnect reconnect reconnect.



Figure 5-16 Sample Procedure 2

Lines 4-5 of the program: If the TCP communication is not currently open and there is no open request, and the network cable is well connected, the rising edge of the timer Timer_0 will trigger the OPEN command to establish a connection with the camera, the s1 pin in the OPEN instruction corresponds to the protocol number in the built-in Ethernet port opening settings, the s2 pin corresponds to some parameters of the OPEN directive, occupying 10 word addresses, if the communication parameters are set in the built-in Ethernet port opening settings, assign a value of 0 to the first address in s2 Indicates that the set parameters are called, OPEN. S_D[0] is the completion bit of the OPEN command, OPEN. S_D[1] is the wrong bit of the OPEN command, which will only trigger a scan cycle, when the OPEN. S_D[0] and OPEN. S_D[1] also triggers an error in the execution of the instruction on behalf of the instruction.



Figure 5-17 Sample Program 3

Line 6-7: When the connection is suddenly interrupted due to unreliable network cable connection or other reasons, the open completion state OpenComplete will change from TRUE to FALSE, and its descending edge will trigger the CLOSE command to perform the connection closing operation, and set the CLOSE command to execute the state CloseStatus, and the normally closed contact of CloseStatus will prevent the repeated execution of the CLOSE command. The s1 pin in the CLOSE command corresponds to the protocol number in the built-in Ethernet port opening settings, and the s2 pin corresponds to the CLOSE command to control data, occupying a 2-word address, CLOSE. S_D[0] is the completion bit of the CLOSE command, CLOSE. S_D[1] is the wrong bit of the CLOSE command, which will only trigger a scan cycle, when the CLOSE. S_D[0] and CLOSE. S_D[1] also triggers an error to execute the instruction on behalf of the instruction, and when the execution of the CLOSE instruction is completed, the CLOSE. S_D[0] triggers the reset CLOSE command to execute the state CloseStatus.

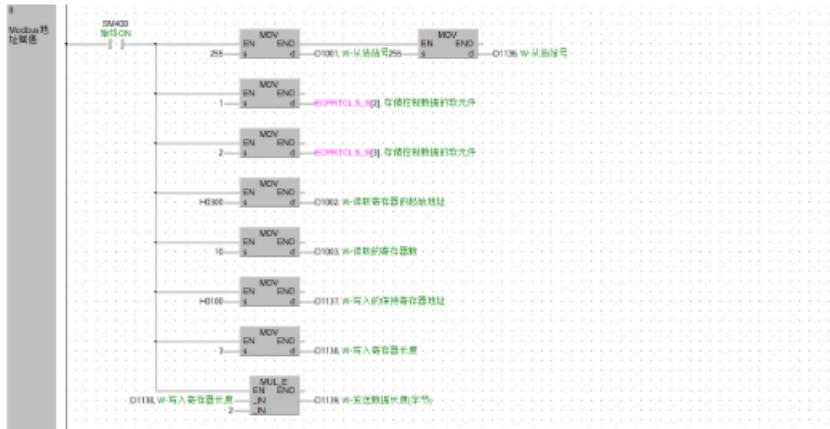


Figure 5-18 Example Program 4

Program line 8: Assign 255 to registers D1001/D1136, which are used to store the Modbus slave station number, and assign the protocol number to be executed in the communication protocol support function to ECPRTCL. S_S[2]. ECPRTCL. In S_S [3], D1002 stores the first address of the read vision sensor hold register 0x300, D1003 stores the number of read vision sensor hold registers 10 words, D1137 stores the address of the write vision sensor hold register 0x100, D1138 stores the number of write vision sensor hold registers 3 words, and D1139 stores the byte length of the write vision sensor hold register 6 bytes.



Figure 5-19 Sample Procedure 5

Lines 9–10 of the program: When the communication is on, the ECPRTCL instruction is executed to send and receive data from the vision sensor, the n1 pin in the ECPRTCL instruction corresponds to the protocol number in the built-in Ethernet port opening setting, the n2 pin represents the number of protocols that perform the supported functions of the communication protocol, and the s pin represents the soft component that stores the ECPRTCL instruction control data, ECPRTCL. S_D[0] is the completion bit of the OPEN instruction, ECPRTCL. S_D[1] is the error bit of the OPEN instruction, which will trigger only one scan cycle, when ECPRTCL. S_D[0] and ECPRTCL. S_D[1] also triggers an error in the execution of the instruction on behalf of the instruction.

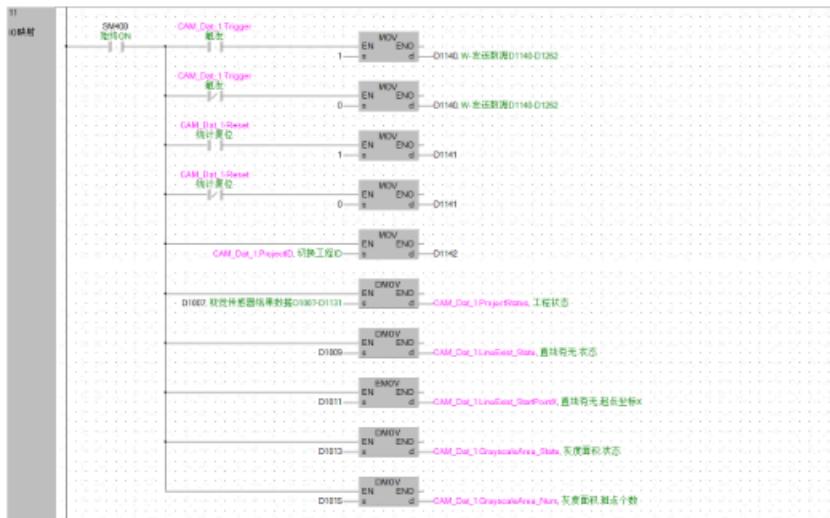


Figure 5-20 Sample Procedure 6

Program Line 11: Vision Sensor Formatting The [Trigger] and [Statistical Reset] configured in the input string Although the data type is Bit, it still takes up space in ModbusTCP communication, so it is necessary to convert Bit and Word in the program, and then map the received and sent stores to the newly created local variables.

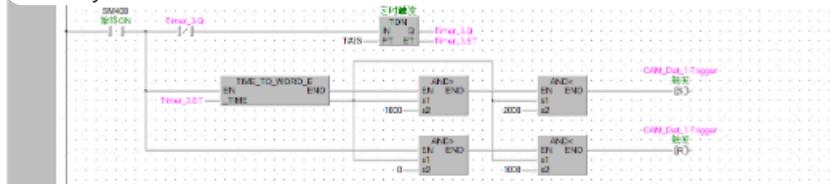


Figure 5-21 Sample Procedure 7

Line 12 of the program: In order to facilitate the testing of the test department, the trigger command is sent to the vision sensor through the timer command (the vision sensor is configured in single frame or level mode), when the timing time needs to be modified, the timer instruction timing time can be modified according to the needs, in this case, the sensor takes a picture once at a timer 2s, if this function is not needed, the normally open contact of the SM400 relay in line 12 of the program can be switched to a normally closed contact, this function can be stopped,

When the program is edited, right-click on the edited program, select [Program Login]▶[Scan], and add the program to the scanner.

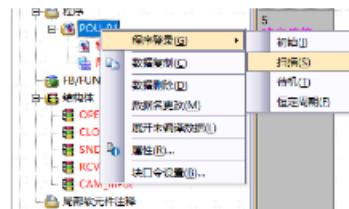


Figure 5-22 Scanner

5.2 Communication Testing

5.2.1 Download the program

Click [Connection Target] on the left project tree, double-click Connection1 in the current connection target to enter the connection target settings, click [Programmable Controller Direct Connection Settings] on the right, select which connection method and adapter to check according to the actual connection method with the PLC, click [Yes], and then click [Communication Test], when the communication is successful, it will display [Successfully connected to Q06UDVCPUs], click OK to exit the interface.



Figure 5-23(1) Programmable controller directly connects to the setup



Figure 5-23(2) Programmable controller directly connects to the setup

Click above Save button, save the program, and select [Convert/Compile] \rightarrow [Convert + Compile All].

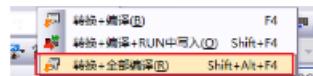


Figure 5-24 Conversion/Compilation

Select Yes.

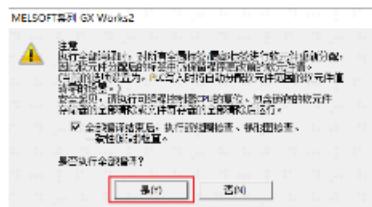


Figure 5-25 Compilation confirmation

After confirming that the output is PLC write, select [Parameter + Program], and click [Execute]. error-free, click on it

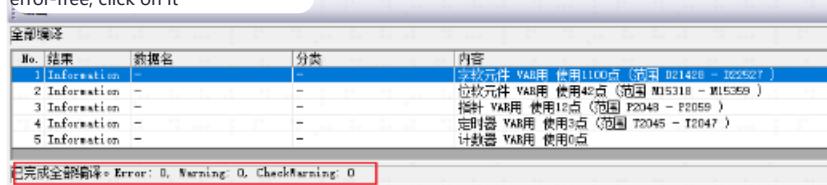


Figure 5-26(1) PLC Write



Figure 5-26(2) PLC write

Select Yes.



Figure 5-27 Write Acknowledgment

All.

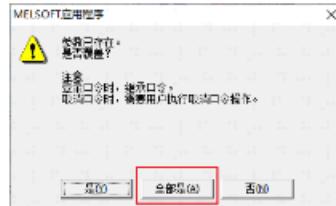


Figure 5-28 Coverage confirmation

When finished, click [Close].



Figure 5-29 Write complete

Select Yes.

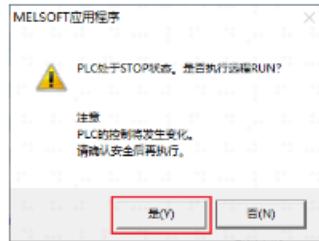


Figure 5-30 Execution

When you're done, power the PLC back on.

5.2.2 Communication Test

Click in the toolbar above Monitor starts, enter monitoring mode, select [View] [Collapse Window] [Watch 1],

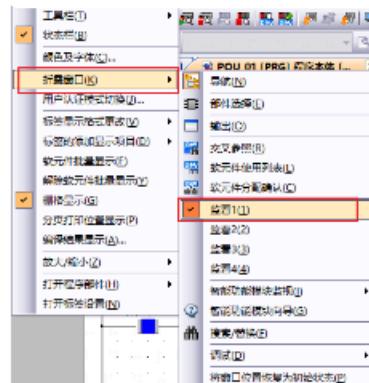


Figure 5-31 Entering Monitoring

Add the following variables to the monitor window, and right-click [Start Monitor] in the blank space.

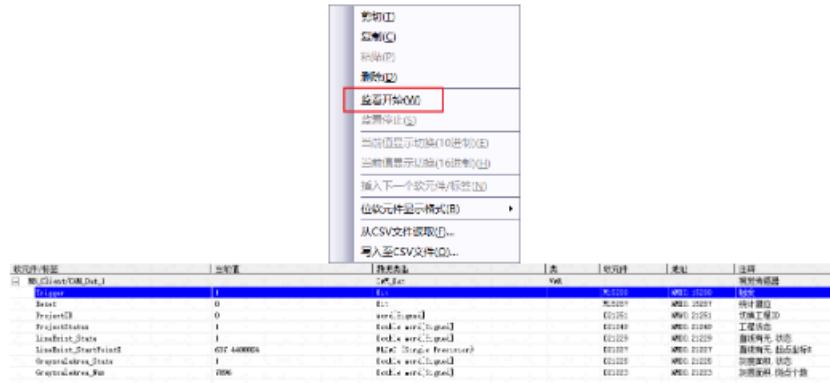


Figure 5-32 Monitoring begins

When the vision sensor is manually triggered to take a photo, change the value of the [CAM_Dat_1.Tigger] variable to [TRUE], the PLC will send a trigger command to the vision sensor, the vision sensor will start taking pictures, and continuously output the result data to the PLC, when the vision sensor needs to stop in level mode, change the value of the [CAM_Dat_1.Tigger] variable to [FALSE], and when the vision sensor stops taking pictures and needs to reset the total number of runs, it will be [CAM_Dat_1.Reset] variable value is changed to [TRUE], when switching the project ID, the communication of the project ID to be switched needs to be configured to the same communication protocol in advance, otherwise the PLC and the vision sensor will be disconnected after the switch, and the vision sensor interface needs to be manually refreshed after the switch is successfully refreshed before the switched project ID will be displayed.

Chapter 6 Siemens 1200 Configuration and Testing

6.1 PLC Configuration

6.1.1 New projects

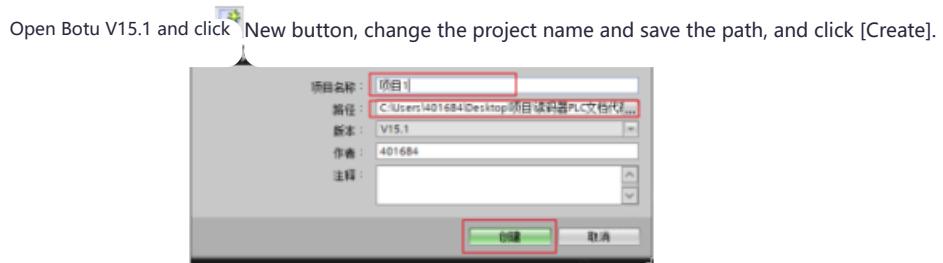


Figure 6-1 New Projects

In the project tree on the left, double-click [Add New Device], select the required PLC model and version according to actual needs, select 1214C DC/DC/DC, version V4.2, and click [OK].



Figure 6-2 Select PLC model and version

Double-click the CPU module in the device view to enter the CPU property settings interface.



Figure 6-3 CPU setup interface

In [General], select [PROFINET Interface] □ [Ethernet Address], click [Add New Subnet], check [Set IP Address in Project], and fill in the IP address and subnet mask correctly.

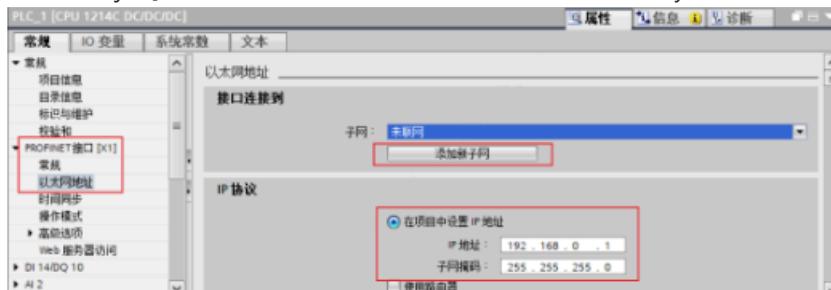


Figure 6-4 IP filling

6.1.2 Write PLC programs

In the [PLC Data Type] of the project tree, add the structure data type in the figure below, and write the ModbusTCP communication program for IO mapping corresponding to the formatted input/output string in the vision sensor.



Figure 6-5(1) Add Data Types

The image shows two tables in the SIMATIC Manager HW Config software:

MBTCP_InOut

名称	数据类型	默认值	可从 HMI...	从 H...	在 H...	设定值	注释
1 Input	Array[0..124] of Word		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Modbus TCP输入
2 Output	Array[0..122] of Word		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Modbus TCP输出
3 MBTCP_Status	Word	16#0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	连接状态字
4 Connected	Bool	false	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	0未连接1连接

ModbusTCP_P

名称	数据类型	默认值	可从 HMI...	从 H...	在 H...	设定值	注释
1 DISCONNECT	Bool	FALSE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
2 Done	Bool	false	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	完成位
3 Busy	Bool	false	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	动作中
4 Error	Bool	false	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	错误
5 REQ	Bool	false	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	触发
6 Status	Word	16#0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	状态

Figure 6-5(2) Add Data Types

Double-click [Add New Block] in the item tree, select [Function Block], select [LAD], change the name, and confirm.



Figure 6-6 Adding a function block

Open the newly created function block, click [Block Interface] at the top, and add the following internal variables to the interface.



Figure 6-7(1) Adding variables

Figure 6-7(2) Adding variables

In the [connect] variable of the InOut variable, the relevant parameters of ModbusTCP communication are stored, and the specific meanings are as follows: Interfaceld: The hardware identifier of the network port of the client PLC, and the corresponding hardware identifier is viewed in [Device Configuration] [CPU Attribute] [System Constant].

ID: Connection ID, with a value range of 0~4095, this parameter will uniquely determine the connection in the CPU, and each connection must use a unique ID;

ConnectionType: The default value of 11 does not need to be modified, if modified, it will cause a communication error; ActiveEstablished:1 means active connection, 0 means passive connection; RemoteAddress: The IP address of the connection partner; RemotePort: The port number of the connection partner; LocalPort: Local port, 1~49151, 0 is any port.

Figure 6-8 Modifying the variable defaults

After the variable is created, return to the ladder diagram interface, select [Instruction] [Communication] [Other] [ModbusTCP] [MB_CLIENT] on the right side of the programming interface, hold down the left mouse button and drag it into the program, in the pop-up interface, select [Multiple Instances], [Name in the interface parameters] Select the static variable that has been established in the previous step, click Confirm.



Figure 6-9 Creating an Instance

Repeat the above operation, add a MB_CLIENT instruction again, realize the functions of data reception and transmission respectively, and assign the corresponding pins of the instructions according to the following figure.

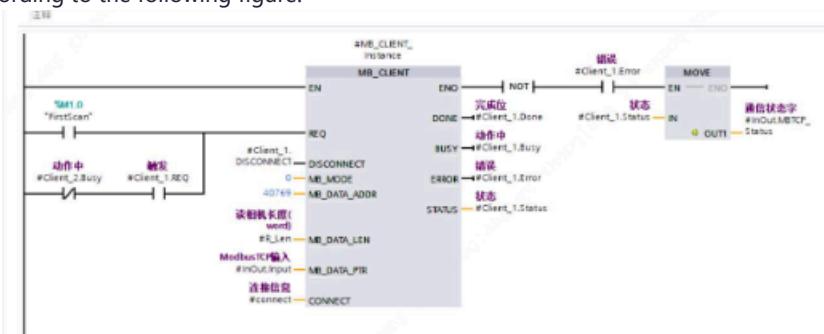


Figure 6-10 Sent

Program segment 1: When the first scan cycle of PLC power-on or [Client_1.REQ] is set, the [REQ] pin is placed, the command sends a communication request, the [DISCONNECT] pin in the command can control the connection with the Modbus server to establish/terminate, the default 0 establishes the connection, and the combination of [MB_MODE], [MB_DATA_ADDR], and [MB_DATA_LEN] defines the ModbusTCP used in the current instruction. In this case, the result data of the vision sensor is stored in the address with a length of 20 words starting from the register, 03 function code, and 0X300, so the combination of the corresponding [MB_MODE], [MB_DATA_ADDR], and [MB_DATA_LEN] parameters is 0,40769,20, where [MB_DATA_LEN] connects the input

Variables [R_Len], controlled by external pins, easy to modify and debug.

下面列出了“MB_CLIENT”指令中输入参数 MB_MODE, MB_DATA_ADDR 和 MB_DATA_LEN 相关 Modbus 协议的关系。

MB_MODE	MB_DATA_ADDR	MB_DATA_LEN	Modbus 功能	应用数据类型
0	1 到 9999	1 到 2000	01	在远程地址 0 到 9998 处, 读取 1 到 2000 个输出位
0	10001 到 19999	1 到 2000	02	在远程地址 0 到 9998 处, 读取 1 到 2000 个输入位
0	• 40001 到 49999	1 到 125	03	• 在远程地址 0 到 9998 处, 读取 1 到 125 个保持性寄存器 • 在远程地址 0 到 65534 处, 读取 1 到 125 个保持性寄存器
	• 40001 到 465535			

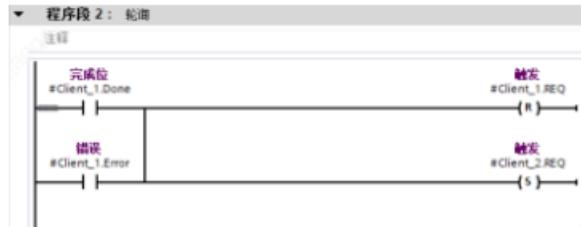


Figure 6-11 Polling

Program Segment 2: When the MB_CLIENT instruction in Program Segment 1 completes the bit or the wrong position 1, resets [Client_1.REQ], stops sending communication requests, and sets [Client_2.REQ] at the same time.

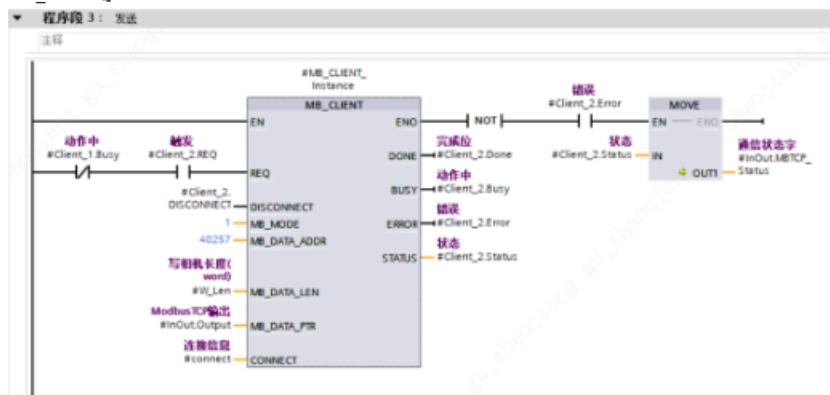


Figure 6-12 sent

Program Segment 3: When [Client_2.REQ] is placed and [Client_2.Busy] is not placed, the [REQ] pin is placed, the instruction sends a communication request, and the vision sensor input command is saved in the address that maintains the register, 16 function code, and the length of 3 words starting with 0X100, so the corresponding combination of MB_MODE, MB_DATA_ADDR, MB_DATA_LEN parameters is 1,40257,3, where [MB_DATA_LEN] Connect the input variable [W_Len], which is controlled by an external pin for easy modification and debugging.

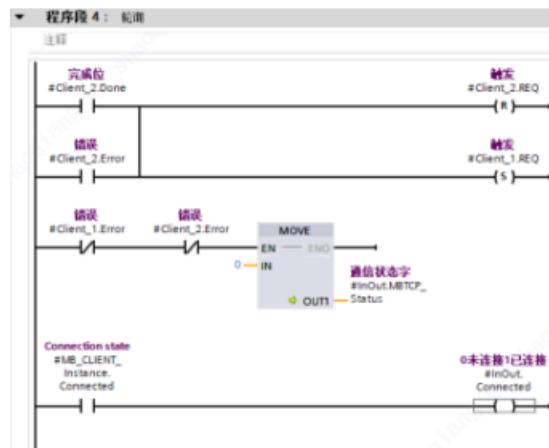


Figure 6-13 Polling

Segment 4: When the MB_CLIENT instruction in segment 3 completes the bit or the wrong position 1, resets [Client_2.REQ], stops sending communication requests, and sets [Client_1.REQ] at the same time, and jointly implements the polling operation with segment 2, and the static variable [Connected] in the MB_CLIENT instruction instance can obtain the current connection state, and map the connection state to the external InOut variable. It is convenient for debuggers to check the connection status.

Double-click the [Main] main program in the project tree to enter the main program interface, left-click to drag the newly created FB function block into the main program, change the name of the instance DB block as needed, and click OK.



Figure 6-14(1) Adding FB blocks

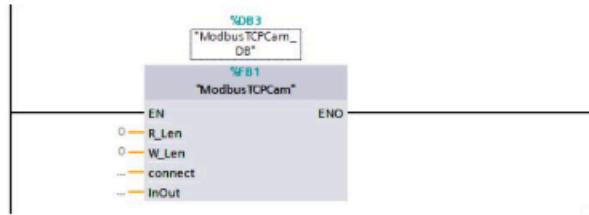


Figure 6-14(2) Adding FB blocks

Click [Add New Block], select [Data Block], change the name, and confirm to add the following variables to the data block.

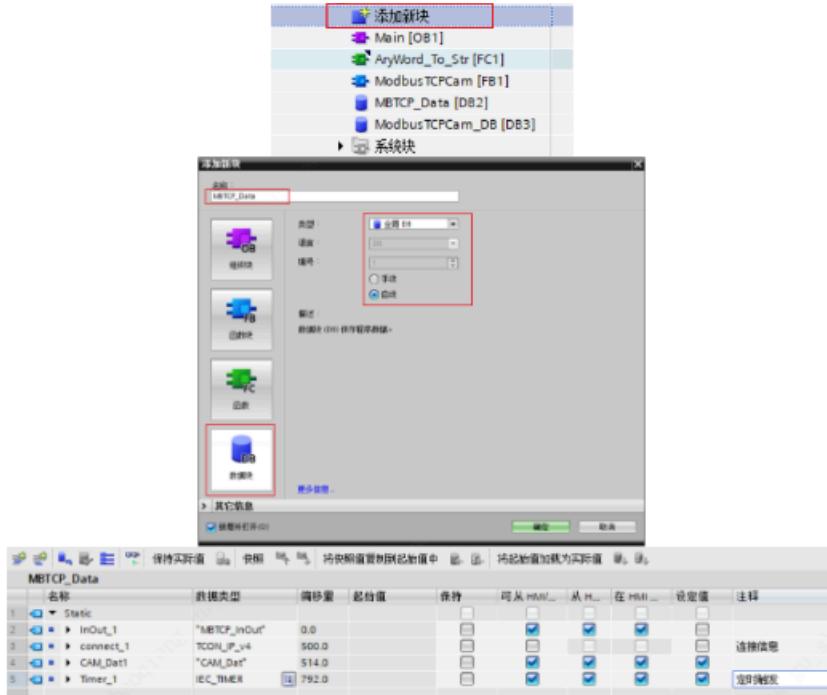


Figure 6-15 Adding a New Block

[connect_1] contains information related to ModbusTCP communication, and the starting value is modified according to the communication settings of the actual connected vision sensor, and the starting value in this case is changed to the following figure.



Figure 6-16 Modifying the Communication Start Value

Add the variables in the data block to the pins of the FB function block dragged to the main program in the previous step, where the [R_Len] pin is the number of registers to read the vision sensor result data, here is 10, [W_Len] is the length of the registers to write the vision sensor command, and 3 is filled here. (Note: The [Trigger] and [Statistical Reset] configured in the vision sensor formatting input string still take up 1Word space in ModbusTCP communication despite the data type Bit, and similarly, [Switch Project ID] still takes up 1Word space despite the data type Byte)

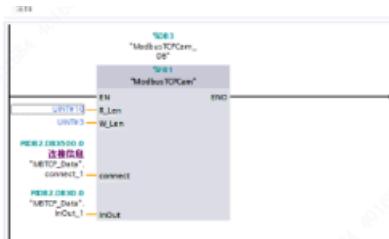


Figure 6-17 Example of Segment (1).

程序段 2：数据转换

```

1 //输出
2 U16 "MBTCP_Data".CAM_Dat1.Trigger T#0
3 "MBTCP_Data".InOut_1.Output[0] := 1
4 ELSE
5 "MBTCP_Data".InOut_1.Output[0] := 0
6 END_IF;
7
8 IF "MBTCP_Data".CAM_Dat1.StatisticsReset T#0
9 "MBTCP_Data".InOut_1.Output[1] := 1
10 ELSE
11 "MBTCP_Data".InOut_1.Output[1] := 0
12 END_IF;
13
14 "MBTCP_Data".InOut_1.Output[2] := INV_2D_WORD("MBTCP_Data".CAM_Dat1.SwitchProjectId);
15
16 //输入
17 //字符与字-->毫秒毫秒操作-->字符与光亮吸积数据
18 "MBTCP_Data".CAM_Dat1.ProjectRunTime := DM32_TO_DWORD(IN := WORD_TO_DWORD(IN := "MBTCP_Data".InOut_1.Input[1]), N := 16);
19 OR WORD_TO_DWORD(IN := "MBTCP_Data".InOut_1.Input[1]));
20
21 //字符与字-->毫秒毫秒操作-->字符与光亮吸积数据
22 "MBTCP_Data".CAM_Dat1.LineExist_State := DM32_TO_DWORD(IN := WORD_TO_DWORD(IN := "MBTCP_Data".InOut_1.Input[2]), N := 16);
23 OR WORD_TO_DWORD(IN := "MBTCP_Data".InOut_1.Input[2]));
24
25 //字符与字-->毫秒毫秒操作-->字符与光亮吸积数据
26 "MBTCP_Data".CAM_Dat1.LineExist_StartPoint := DM32_TO_DWORD(IN := WORD_TO_DWORD(IN := "MBTCP_Data".InOut_1.Input[3]), N := 16);
27 OR WORD_TO_DWORD(IN := "MBTCP_Data".InOut_1.Input[3]));
28
29 //字符与字-->毫秒毫秒操作-->字符与光亮吸积数据
30 "MBTCP_Data".CAM_Dat1.GrayScaleValue_State := DM32_TO_DWORD(IN := WORD_TO_DWORD(IN := "MBTCP_Data".InOut_1.Input[7]), N := 16);
31 OR WORD_TO_DWORD(IN := "MBTCP_Data".InOut_1.Input[7]));
32
33 //字符与字-->毫秒毫秒操作-->字符与光亮吸积数据
34 "MBTCP_Data".CAM_Dat1.GrayScaleValue_Pm := DM32_TO_DWORD(IN := WORD_TO_DWORD(IN := "MBTCP_Data".InOut_1.Input[8]), N := 16);
35 OR WORD_TO_DWORD(IN := "MBTCP_Data".InOut_1.Input[8]));

```

Figure 6-18 Example of Segment (2).

In the program segment 2 of the main program, insert the SCL program segment to convert the word array sent and received by the ModbusTCP communication into the data type corresponding to the formatted input and output of the vision sensor communication configuration.

Procedure lines 1-6: When the placement ["MBTCP_Data". CAM_Dat1.Tigger], the PLC sends 1 to the vision sensor holding register 0x100 via ModbusTCP, the vision sensor takes a picture, otherwise 0.

Procedure lines 8-12: When the position ["MBTCP_Data". CAM_Dat1.StatisticsReset], the PLC sends 1 to the vision sensor hold register 0x101 via ModbusTCP, the [Total number of runs] in the vision sensor is reset, otherwise 0 is sent.

Line 14 of the procedure: Modify ["MBTCP_Data". CAM_Dat1.SwitchProjectId], the PLC sends the corresponding value to the vision sensor maintenance register 0x102 through ModbusTCP the [Project ID] in the vision sensor will change, if the new project switched is not configured with ModbusTCP communication, the communication will be interrupted, please be careful when switching.

Lines 18-19 of the program: Since the results of the vision sensor received by the PLC are stored in the word array, but the [engineering state] in the vision sensor is of the UDInt (32-bit unsigned double integer) type, it is necessary to convert the two characters to the data type, so the merger and conversion is carried out through the steps of "Word \square DWord \square high word left 16 bits \square high and low word OR operation \square DWord to

Procedure lines 22-23: [Straight line presence or absence. state] is the same as above. Procedure lines 26-27: [Straight line presence or absence. The conversion method for starting point coordinate X is similar to the previous step, with the only difference being that the DWord is finally converted to a Real type.

Procedure lines 30-31: Conversion method with [Project Status]. Procedure lines 34-35: Conversion method with [Project Status].

In order to facilitate the testing of the test department, the following program is added to the program section 3 of the main program to achieve timing triggering, the timing time can be modified to modify the timer pin and judgment conditions, and if not in use, [AlwaysTRUE] can be changed to normally closed contact to block this function.

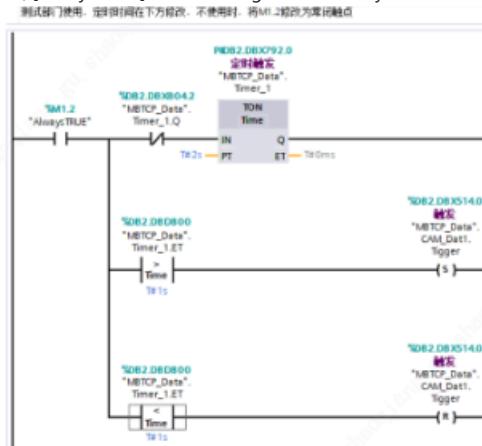


Figure 6-19 Timed trigger program

6.2 Communication Test

6.2.1 Downloading the program

Select the PLC device in the project tree and click Compile button, compile all programs, and show that the compilation is complete and error free

Error, prove that the compilation is passed, click Download button, select Reinitialize, and click [Load].

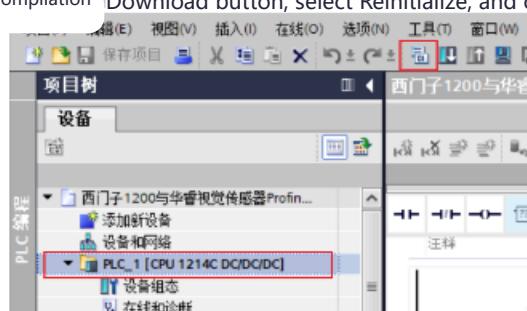


Figure 6-20(1) Download the program

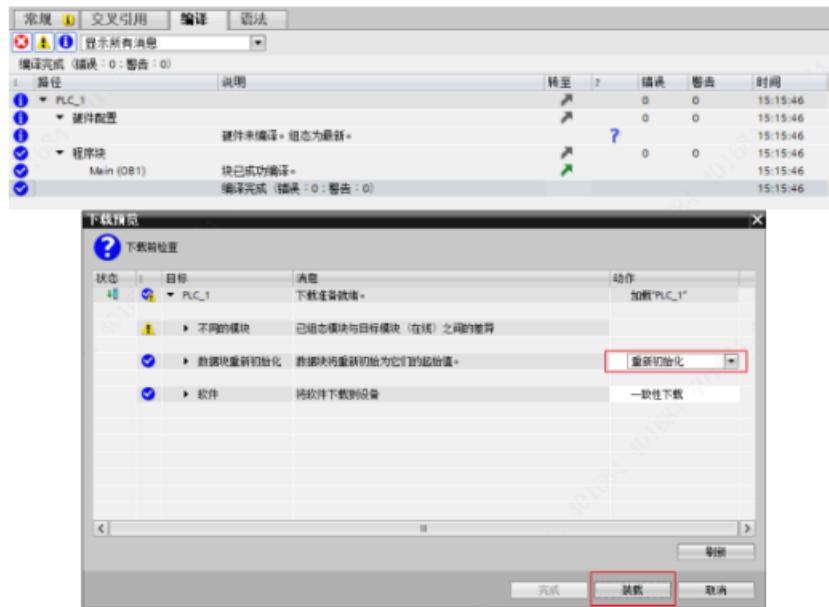


Figure 6-20(2) Download the program

6.2.2 Communication test

Double-click the [MBTCP_Data] data block in the project tree, open the data block, and click the [Monitor All] button to monitor the data block variable value.

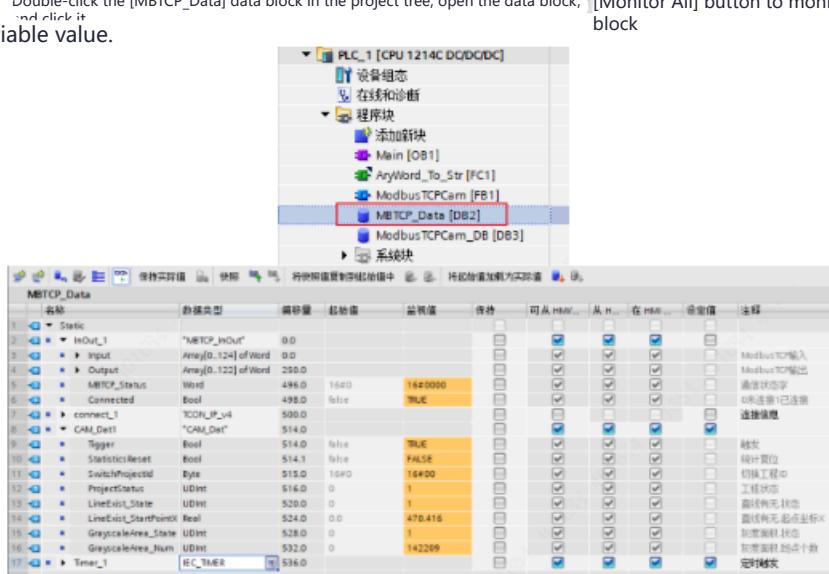


Figure 6-21 Monitoring interface

[InOut_1.Connected] shows [TRUE] means that the PLC is connected to the vision sensor successfully, [FALSE] means the connection failed, at this time, you need to check whether the connection settings of the PLC are configured correctly according to the above instructions, and if so, check whether the communication settings of the vision sensor are correct.

If you need to send a command to the vision sensor, double-click to modify the monitoring value of the sent instruction. Note: When the vision sensor is connected to the PLC, after the PLC is powered off or put into STOP mode, the PLC can be restarted, the vision sensor and the PLC can be connected normally, but the data transmission/reception will be invalid, and the communication configuration of the vision sensor needs to be reconfigured or the vision sensor can be restarted.