
Modbus TCP Instructions

V1.0

eye record

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Chapter 1 Vision Sensor Parameter Configuration

1.1 Add Modbus TCP tool

On the communication configuration interface, click [Communication Configuration]□[Add]□[ModbusServer], the modbus tool in this product is ModbusTCP, and Modbus is used as a substitute for the following description.



Figure 1-1 Adding the Modbus Communication Tool

Step1
拍摄配置

Step2
注册主控

Step3
算子配置

Step4
通信配置

IO配置

通信配置

协议列表

添加 删除

ModbusServer

配置编辑

本机IP

10 . 55 . 152 . 108

本机端口

502

字节序转换

☐

输入寄存器类型

保持寄存器

输出寄存器类型

保持寄存器

输入寄存器起始地址

100

H

输出寄存器起始地址

300

H

Figure 1-2 Modbus basic configuration

1.2 Configuration parameters

Add communication content as required, and add the communication content as shown in the following table as an example.

Table 1-1 Modbus communication configuration

| | PLC address | name | data type |
|--------------------------|-------------|--|---------------------|
| Format the input string | 0x100 | trigger | bit |
| | 0x101 | Statistical reset | bit |
| | 0x102 | Switch project IDs | byte |
| Format the output string | 0x300 | Project status | Plastic surgery |
| | 0x302 | 1 Whether there is a straight line. | Plastic surgery |
| | 0x304 | 1 Whether there is a straight line. Start coordinate X | floating-point type |
| | 0x306 | 2 Grayscale area. state | Plastic surgery |
| | 0x308 | 2 Grayscale area. Number of spots | Plastic surgery |

Step1
拍摄配置

Step2
注册主控

Step3
算子配置

Step4
通信配置

IO配置

通信配置

协议列表

添加 删除

ModbusServer

输入寄存器起始地址

输出寄存器起始地址

300 H

通讯内容

格式化输入字符串

| PLC地址 | 名称 | 数据类型 | 操作 |
|--------|--------|------|---------|
| 0x0100 | 触发 | 位 | + - 0 1 |
| 0x0101 | 统计复位 | 位 | + - 0 1 |
| 0x0102 | 切换工程ID | 字节 | + - 0 1 |

格式化输出字符串

| PLC地址 | 名称 | 数据类型 | 值 | 大小 | 操作 |
|--------|------|------|---|----|---------|
| 0x0300 | None | | 0 | 0 | + - 0 1 |

Figure 1-3 Adding a Formatted Input String


 Step1
拍摄配置


 Step2
注册主控


 Step3
算子配置


 Step4
通信配置

IO配置

协议列表

添加
删除

ModbusServer

| 地址 | 名称 | 类型 | 操作 |
|--------|--------|----|---|
| 0x0100 | 触发 | 位 | + 🔊 🔇 🔄 |
| 0x0101 | 统计复位 | 位 | + 🔊 🔇 🔄 |
| 0x0102 | 切换工程ID | 字节 | + 🔊 🔇 🔄 |

格式化输出字符串

| PLC地址 | 名称 | 数据类型 | 值 | 大小 | 操作 |
|--------|------------|------|---------|----|---|
| 0x0300 | 1直线有无.状态 | 整型 | 1 | 4 | + 🔊 🔇 🔄 |
| 0x0302 | 1直线有无.起... | 浮点型 | 541.517 | 4 | + 🔊 🔇 🔄 |
| 0x0304 | 2灰度面积.状态 | 整型 | 1 | 4 | + 🔊 🔇 🔄 |
| 0x0306 | 2灰度面积.斑... | 整型 | 40000 | 4 | + 🔊 🔇 🔄 |

Figure 1-4 Adding a Formatted Output String

Step1
拍摄配置

Step2
注册主控

Step3
算子配置

Step4
通信配置

IO配置

通信配置

协议列表

添加 删除

ModbusServer

| PLC地址 | 名称 | 数据类型 | 值 | 大小 | 操作 |
|--------|--------|------|---|----|---------|
| 0x0100 | 触发 | 位 | | | + - 0 1 |
| 0x0101 | 统计复位 | 位 | | | + - 0 1 |
| 0x0102 | 切换工程ID | 字节 | | | + - 0 1 |

格式化输出字符串

| PLC地址 | 名称 | 数据类型 | 值 | 大小 | 操作 |
|--------|------------|------|---------|----|---------|
| 0x0300 | 1直线有无,状态 | 整型 | 1 | 4 | + - 0 1 |
| 0x0302 | 1直线有无,起... | 浮点型 | 541.517 | 4 | + - 0 1 |
| 0x0304 | 2灰度面积,状态 | 整型 | 1 | 4 | + - 0 1 |
| 0x0306 | 2灰度面积,斑... | 整型 | 40000 | 4 | + - 0 1 |

条件输出

无限制

结果预览

0x0300 01 00 00 00 17 61 07 44 □□□□a□D
0x0304 01 00 00 00 40 9c 00 00 □□□□@□□□



Figure 1-5 Conditional output is unlimited
In [Shooting Configuration][Trigger Configuration], select [Industrial Ethernet].



Figure 1-6 Setting up Industrial Ethernet triggering

When all configurations are completed, click [Save Project] to end the configuration of the vision sensor.



- ※ Click to add formatted entries; click and  The order of format entries can be adjusted;  Formatted entries can be deleted.
- *The condition output can be adjusted to the NG/OK status of a certain operator or the NG/OK status of the project, and can be adjusted according to the actual work.

Chapter 2 Keyence KV8000 Configuration and Testing

2.1 PLC configuration

2.1.1 New construction projects

Open KV STUDIO, click New Project, select KV-8000 for supported models, modify the project name and project save location, and click OK after setting it.

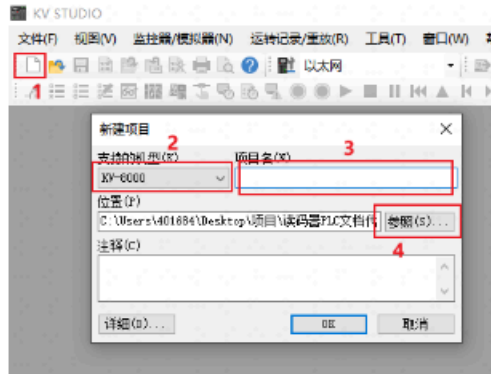


Figure 2-1 New project

Set the user name and password with more than 8 digits in the pop-up administrator interface, select [Start User Authentication] according to the project confidentiality requirements, and uncheck the test project to prevent forgetting the password and preventing the project from being opened.

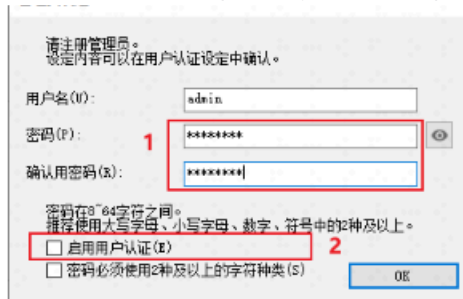


Figure 2-2 Administrator settings interface

Click [Yes] on the [Do you want to set automatic operation record settings] screen that pops up.

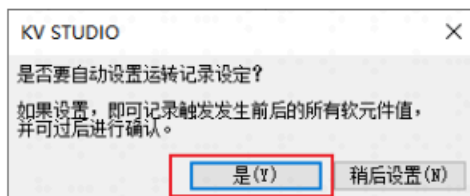


Figure 2-3 Automatic operation record settings

[Whether to set the unit configuration at the beginning] is selected No.

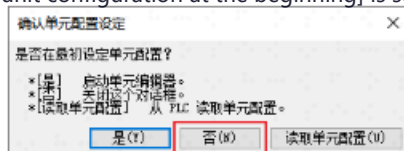


Figure 2-4 Determines the unit configuration settings

Click [Monitor/Simulator] in the upper menu bar □ [Communication Settings] □ [Communication Settings].

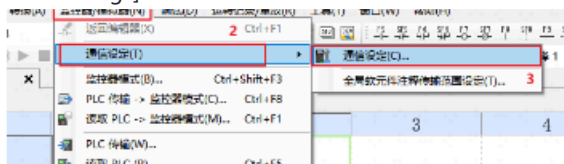


Figure 2-5 Opening Communication Settings

In this case, select Ethernet, enter the IP address and port number in the Ethernet settings, and click "Connection Test".

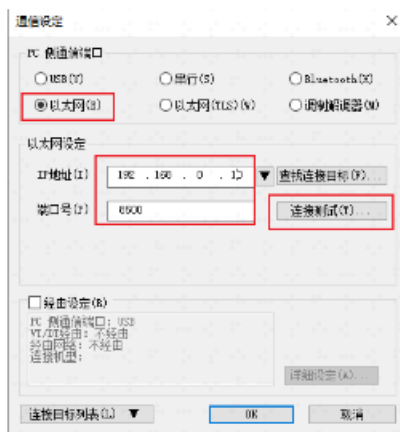


Figure 2-6 Communication settings

Click [Ping] to confirm the current network status, and when it is confirmed, click [Close] □ [OK].

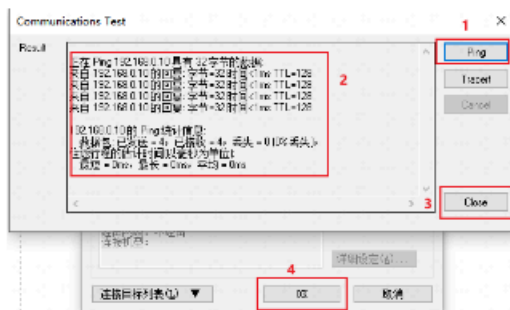


Figure 2-7 Determines the network state

Click [Tools]□[Unit Editor], click [Get Unit Configuration Information Connected to PLC] in the Unit Editor interface, and select "Yes" in the pop-up interface.

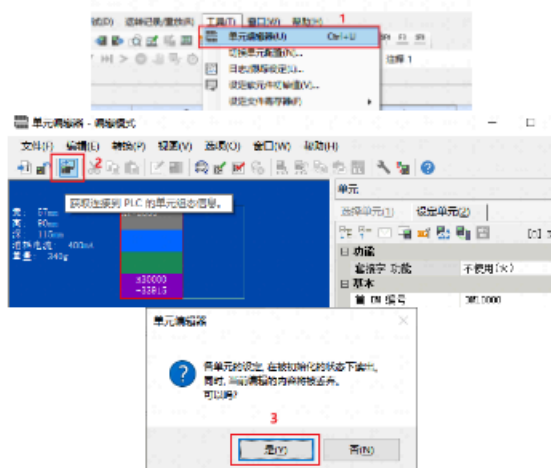


Figure 2-8 Unit Editor Confirmation

Select the KV-8000CPU module and click [Set Unit] to confirm the IP address, subnet mask, and other network parameters.

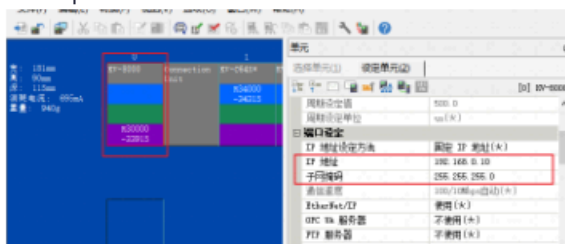


Figure 2-9 Setting Unit

The socket function is selected [Use], and [First Relay Number] is set to R10000.



Figure 2-10 Socket function selection

For the socket number that can be used (in this case, socket 0/1 is used), select TCP (No Protocol), Byte High Low Switching (High□ Low).

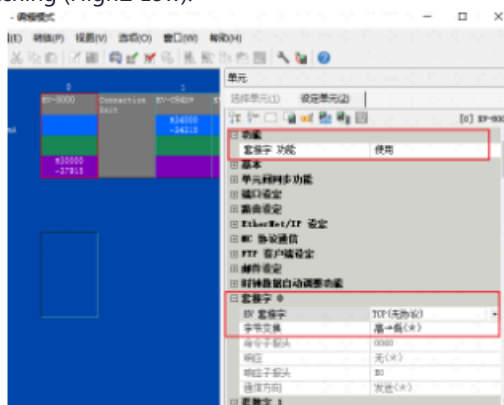


Figure 2-11 Socket number

2.2.2 Write PLC programs

Since the Keyence KV-8000 only supports SocketTCP function and does not have the ModbusTCP instruction library, you need to download the ModbusTCP function block through the official website of Keyence, open the official sample program after the download is successful, the left project bar □ Scan Execution Module □ Main Program, right-click the menu bar and select Copy.



Figure 2-12 reproduced

In the current program, select "Execute Module for Each Scan" in the left project bar, right-click on the menu bar to select "Paste", and select "Yes" on the pop-up interface.

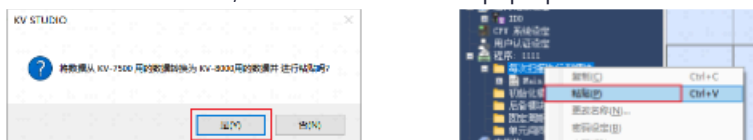


Figure 2-13 Scan Execution Module

If the program name is the same and the program name needs to be modified, fill in the MB_TCP_Client1 in this case and click OK to complete the setting.

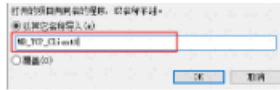


Figure 2-14 Modifying the Pin Configuration of the Program Name Table 2-1 Function Block

| | Independent | type | data type | Size | description | The sample program uses an address |
|----|--------------|-------|-----------|----------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 | UnitNo | Unit | UINT | 1 word | Unit Number (Ethernet Unit) | #0 |
| 2 | SocketNo | IN | UINT | 1 word | 0~15 | |
| 3 | arrComCfg | INOUT | UINT | 10 words | Communication settings | DM0~DM9 |
| 4 | wFuncCD | IN | UINT | 1 word | Feature code | DM20 |
| 5 | wXferSize | IN | UINT | 1 word | Data volume | DM22 |
| 6 | wDataBlkAddr | IN | UINT | 1 word | The block address | DM23 |
| 7 | pComData | IN | UDINT | 2 words | Pointer address | DM24~DM25 |
| 8 | arrxReq | IN | UINT | 1 word | Request Relay (4 positions) | MR100~MR103 (MR104~115 Reserved) |
| 9 | arrxAck | OUT | UINT | 1 word | Response Relay (10 positions) | MR200~MR209 (MR210~215 Reserved) |
| 10 | wErrCD | OUT | UINT | 1 word | Error code | DM26 |
| 11 | wStatus | OUT | UINT | 1 word | Connection status | DM27 |
| 12 | dwComTime | OUT | DINT | 1 word | Communication time monitoring | DM28~DM29 |

***Modbus data storage address EM0~EM123**

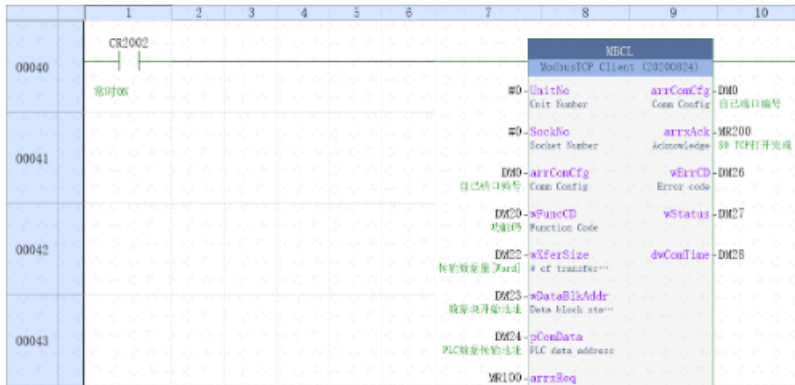


Figure 2-15 Modbus data storage addresses EM0~EM123

Table 2-2 Parameter settings of ModbusTCP communication network

| Serial number | name | Soft component | Parameter | remark |
|---------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| 0 | PLC own port number | DM0 | 0 | 0 indicates automatic assignment of port numbers |
| 1 | Server IP Address[1] | DM1192 | | |
| 2 | Server IP address[2] | DM2168 | | |
| 3 | Server IP address[3] | DM314 | server IP address[4] | DM41085 |
| | server port number | DM55026 | server station number | |
| | DM62557 | Open request timeout [ms] | DM71000 | |
| | | | | Range 0~65535 |
| 8 | Send request timeout [ms] | DM8 | 1000 | |
| 9 | Receive Request Timeout [ms] | DM9 | 1000 | |

*The official original case program is written as a ladder chart program, which is too long and inconvenient to read, so some programs in this case are modified to write in ST language. *TCP open request timeout and send request timeout. The timeout for receiving requests is set to 10,000ms in the official case, and the time is too long to affect the efficiency of program execution, so it is modified to 1,000ms in this case

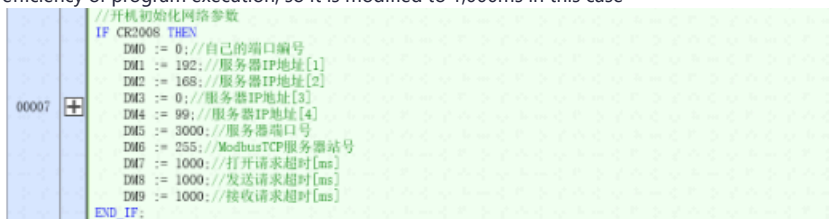


Figure 2-16 Case procedure

Modbus communication data:

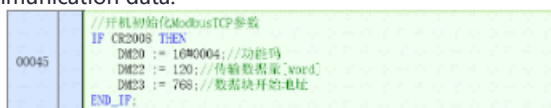


Figure 2-17 Communication data

Table 2-3 Function block pin description

| Function block | name | Soft component | Example | Effective range |
|----------------|------------------|----------------|---------|---|
| wFuncCD | Function code | DM20 | \$0004 | \$01/02/03/04/05/06/0F/10 |
| wXferSize | Amount of data | DM22 | 120 | 1-123 |
| wDataBlkAddr | The slave's soft | DM23 | 768 | 0-65535 Refer to the other party's specifications |

The function implemented by the above Modbus parameters is to read the result data of 120 words starting from 0x300 in the Modbus slave station input register

In line 48 of the program, the read/written data is stored in EM0~EM123 through the data pointer DM24, and the data in the data storage area is emptied at each power on to avoid data interference.

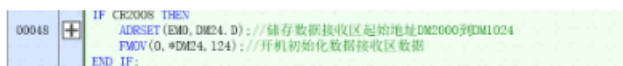


Figure 2-18 Data storage and purge code

Procedure line 59 begins: Triggers MR000 to turn on MR100 (socket TCP open request) to establish a network connection request with the camera.



Figure 2-19 Connecting ladder charts

Program line 64 begins: Triggers MR001 to turn on MR102 (socket TCP shutdown request) to close the network connection with the camera.

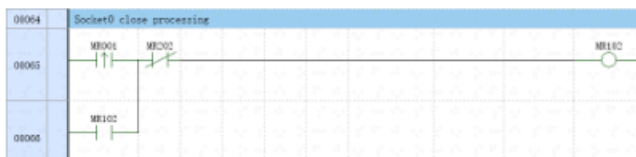


Figure 2-20 Disconnect trapezoidal diagram

Table 2-4 Function block pin description

| Function block | name | Soft component address description |
|----------------|----------------|---|
| arrxReq | Request relay | MR100: TCP Open Request, MR101: Modbus Communication Request MR102: TCP Close Request, MR103: Clear Error MR104~115 Reserve for the system. |
| arrxAck | Response relay | MR200: TCP is open, MR201: Modbus communication is complete, MR202: TCP is closed, MR203: Modbus communication is ready, MR204-MR207: Reserved MR208: TCP is opened incorrectly, MR209: Modbus communication error MR210~215 is reserved for the system; |

Starting from line 67 of the program: Trigger MR002 to turn on MR101 (Modbus communication request), read or write data from the slave according to the set communication content: function code + data.

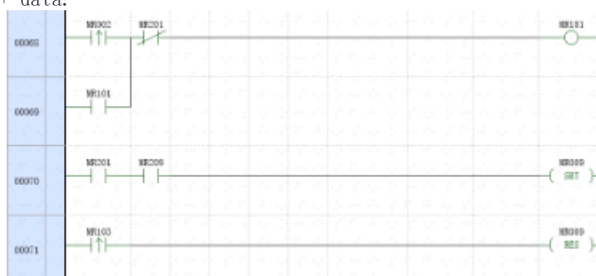


Figure 2-21 Ladder chart of read and write data

Function description: When executing a Modbus/TCP communication request through MBCL's FB, first confirm the connection status of both TCP parties, and send data directly if the connection has been established. If the TCP connection is not established, the TCP open process is performed first, and the Modbus/TCP data is sent after the connection is established.

If the connection has already been established, there is no need to trigger the TCP open request on line 59 again, only the Modbus/TCP communication request on line 67 needs to be triggered each time it is sent.

Table 2-5 Description of the other pins of the function block

| Function block | name | Program | illustrate |
|----------------|-------------------------------|-----------|---|
| wErrCD | Error code | DM26 | Range 0~65535 |
| wStatus | Connection status | DM27 | 0: Closed; 4: The two sides have established a connection. |
| dwComTime | Communication monitoring time | DM28~DM29 | Modbus/TCP communication requests ON~the time elapsed when the communication is completed |

Table 2-6 List of Function Block Error Codes

| Error code | error message | Cause/Countermeasure |
|------------|--|--|
| 0 | inerrancy | |
| 30 | The other party's IP address or port number is set incorrectly | Please check the IP address and port number of the other party set in arrComCfg. |
| 31 | The port number of the local party is | Please check the settings of the local port number in arrComCfg. |
| 38 | A TCP shutdown request was made without a TCP connection | Check when the TCP shutdown request is triggered. |
| 39 | before the Modbus/TCP communication is completed, it is | Check when the TCP shutdown request is triggered. |

| | | |
|-------------|---|--|
| | TCP shutdown request | |
| 40 | Modbus/TCP communication timeout | Check the timeout setpoint in arrComCfg; The communication status set by the other party. |
| 41 | Modbus/TCP communication request failed | Check the communication status set by the other party and whether a TCP connection is established. |
| 42 | TCP open request failed | Please check the communication status set by the other party. Confirm the communication path (e.g. network cable); Whether the PLC socket |
| 43 | TCP abnormally disconnected | Please check the communication status set by the other party. Confirm the communication path (e.g. network cable). |
| 200 | The IP address of the party is incorrect | Check the IP address settings of the unit editor. |
| 60001~60016 | Returned an incorrect response from the Modbus/TCP server | Please check the specifications of the Modbus/TCP server (whether the function code and address range are correct); Please refer to the error code in the other party's device manual 01~16. |
| 65532 | Incorrect data address (wrong pointer) | Verify that the ADRSET directive is correct |
| 65533 | The amount of data transferred is | Please confirm the value of wXferSize, the correct range is 1~123. |
| 65534 | Feature code error | Please check the value of wFuncCD, the supported function codes are 01H, 02H, 03H, 04H, 05H, 06H, 0FH, 10H. |
| 65535 | TCP open timeout | Please check the communication status set by the other party. Confirm the communication path (e.g. network cable); arrComCfg. |

Table 2-7 TCP connection status codes at a glance

| Code status | illustrate |
|-------------|---|
| 0 | CLOSED Closed state. |
| 1 | LISTEN Have a connected state. |
| 2 | SYN SENT Run active open, state after sending SYN. |
| 3 | SON RCD The server receives the SYN and sends the state after the response. |
| 4 | ESTABLISHED The state after the connection is established. |
| 5 | CLOSE WAIT Received FIN, waiting for the end state. |
| 6 | FIN WAIT1 When it ends, the status of the FIN is sent. |
| 7 | FIN WAIT2 The FIN server and client receive the state of the FIN at the same time. |
| 8 | CLOSING The server and client receive the status of FIN at the same time. |
| 9 | LAST ACK The FIN is received from the communication destination, and after it is over, the state of the connection is established. |

Modbus/TCP communication can only be carried out when the TCP connection status code = 4, that is, the connection is established.

Since the Modbus/TCP communication between this case and the vision sensor needs to read the result data and send trigger commands, it is necessary to use the official Keyence function block twice, so the software component address of the official sample program will conflict with this case, and it needs to be replaced with an unused software component address.

How to operate: First, import the first official sample program into this program, click the top menu bar □ Edit□ Batch Replace, in the pop-up window, fill in the number of points before, after replacement, check [Transfer Software Component Notes] in the lower right corner, and click [Execute].



Figure 2-22 Bulk replacement of soft components

After the replacement is successful, the following window is displayed, click [OK].

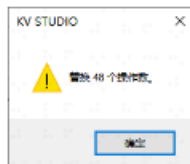


Figure 2-23 Replacement successful

Import the official program again, replace the software component address, import the official program twice, and modify the actual network parameters and communication content according to the Modbus/TCP address of the vision sensor.

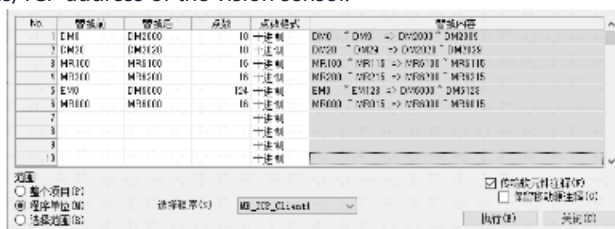


Figure 2-24 Modifying the actual network parameters and communication content

Note that the SockNo pin of the function block is modified, each function block needs to be filled in a different socket number, and the 0/1 socket number that has been checked in the above step is filled in the pin.

The port number pin of the function block, if the same device is connected, the same software component address or different software component addresses with the same parameter value can be filled.

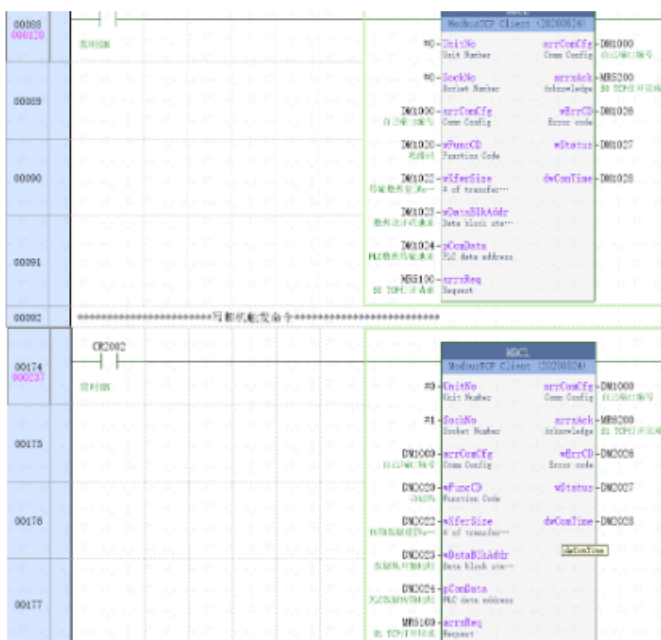


Figure 2-25 Populate the parameters

Right-click [Structure] in the left project tree and select [New] to create the following data type.

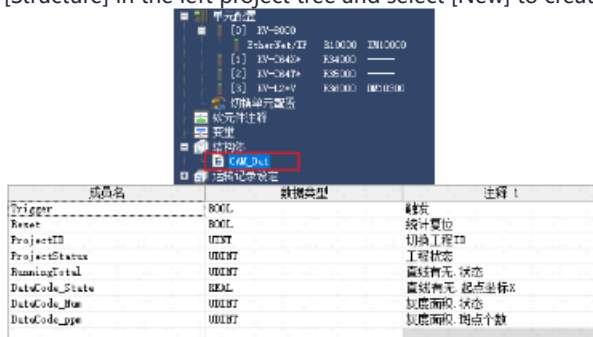


Figure 2-26 Creating a Data Type

In the local variables of the main program, create the following variables.

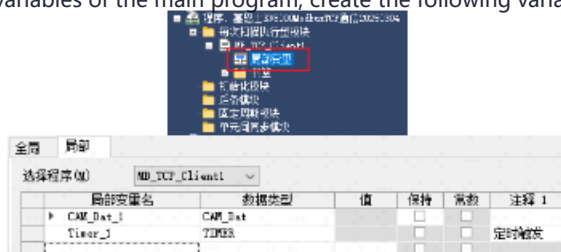


Figure 2-27 New Variables

The modified official procedure is as follows:

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|--------|--|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| 00001 | ModbusTCP communication sample program (Rev.2.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Supported unit: KY-8000/7500/KY-8LE02/KY-LE21Y | | | | | | | | | |
| | ***** | | | | | | | | | |
| | Supported function code | | | | | | | | | |
| | 0x01 | Read Coils | | | | | | | | |
| | 0x02 | Read Discrete Inputs | | | | | | | | |
| | 0x03 | Read Holding Registers | | | | | | | | |
| | 0x04 | Read Input Registers | | | | | | | | |
| | 0x05 | Write Single Coil | | | | | | | | |
| | 0x06 | Write Single Register | | | | | | | | |
| 00002 | 0x0F | Write Multiple Coils | | | | | | | | |
| | 0x10 | Write Multiple Registers | | | | | | | | |
| | ***** | | | | | | | | | |
| | MR000 | Open req | Follow communication setting to open TCP socket port | | | | | | | |
| | MR001 | Close req | Close TCP socket port | | | | | | | |
| 00003 | MR002 | Modbus comm req | Follow the setting in D20 to D25 to communicate | | | | | | | |
| | MR003 | Error clear | | | | | | | | |
| | MR007 | Open error | | | | | | | | |
| | MR007 | Modbus comm error | | | | | | | | |
| | 00004 | D0~D9 | Communicating setting | | | | | | | |
| D20 | | Function code | | | | | | | | |
| D21 | | Transfer data qty[Word] | | | | | | | | |
| D22 | | Data Block loading address | | | | | | | | |
| D24,25 | | PLC data transfer address (specified by ADDRSET instruction) | | | | | | | | |
| 00005 | E0~ | communicating data (up to 123 words) (Address for storing is set in D24/25) | | | | | | | | |

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| 00005 | Initial processing |
| 00006 | ****改相机保持寄存器**** |
| 00007 | <pre> //*****连接O***** //开机初始化网络参数 IF CR2008 THEN DM1000 := 0; //自己的端口号 DM1001 := 192; //服务器IP地址[1] DM1002 := 168; //服务器IP地址[2] DM1003 := 1; //服务器IP地址[3] DM1004 := 50; //服务器IP地址[4] DM1005 := 3000; //服务器端口号 DM1006 := 255; //ModbusTCP服务器站号 DM1007 := 1000; //打开请求超时[ms] DM1008 := 1000; //发送请求超时[ms] DM1009 := 1000; //接收请求超时[ms] END_IF; </pre> |
| 00044 | Function code & transfer setting (Initial value) |
| 00045 | <pre> //开机初始化ModbusTCP参数 IF CR2008 THEN DM1000 := 16#0003; //功能码 DM1002 := 10; //传输数据量[word] DM1003 := 768; //数据块开始地址 END_IF; </pre> |
| 00060 | Specify the storage of communication data in EMO (ADRSET instruction) |
| 00061 | Initialize data area |
| 00062 | <pre> IF CR2008 THEN ADRSET (DM5000, DM1024, D); //将数据接收区起始地址DM2000到DM1024 MOV (0, *DM1024, 124); //开机初始化数据接收区数据 END_IF; </pre> |
| 00073 | Socket0 open processing |
| 00074 000094 | |
| 00076 000096 | |
| 00077 000101 | |
| 00078 | Socket0 close processing |
| 00079 000104 | |
| 00080 000104 | |

| 00081 | Socket0 ModbusTCP communication | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------|--|-----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|-----|--------|-------------|--------|---------|--------|----------|--------|-----------|--|
| 00082 000109 | | | MBS101 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 00083 000109 | | | MBS009 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 00084 000113 | | | MBS009 (SET) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 00085 000116 | | | MBS009 (RST) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 00086 | ModbusTCP Client Function block (condition is always on) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 00087 | Supported unit: EV-8000/7500/EV-XLE02/EV-LE21V | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 00088 000120 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 00089 000120 | | <table><tr><th colspan="2">ModbusTCP Client (32000014)</th></tr><tr><td>#0 UnitNo</td><td>Unit Number</td></tr><tr><td>#0 SocketNo</td><td>Socket Number</td></tr><tr><td>DM1000</td><td>自己端口编号</td></tr><tr><td>DM1020</td><td>传输码</td></tr><tr><td>DM1022</td><td>传输数据量[Word]</td></tr><tr><td>DM1023</td><td>数据块开始地址</td></tr><tr><td>DM1024</td><td>PLC数据块地址</td></tr><tr><td>MBS100</td><td>DC TCP开请求</td></tr></table> | ModbusTCP Client (32000014) | | #0 UnitNo | Unit Number | #0 SocketNo | Socket Number | DM1000 | 自己端口编号 | DM1020 | 传输码 | DM1022 | 传输数据量[Word] | DM1023 | 数据块开始地址 | DM1024 | PLC数据块地址 | MBS100 | DC TCP开请求 | |
| ModbusTCP Client (32000014) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| #0 UnitNo | Unit Number | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| #0 SocketNo | Socket Number | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DM1000 | 自己端口编号 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DM1020 | 传输码 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DM1022 | 传输数据量[Word] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DM1023 | 数据块开始地址 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DM1024 | PLC数据块地址 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MBS100 | DC TCP开请求 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 00090 000120 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 00091 000120 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 00092 | *****写相机保持寄存器***** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 00093 | <pre>//*****写相机保持寄存器***** 连接1 ***** //开机初始化网络参数 IF CR2008 THEN DM2000 := 0; //自己的端口编号 DM2001 := 192; //服务器IP地址[1] DM2002 := 168; //服务器IP地址[2] DM2003 := 1; //服务器IP地址[3] DM2004 := 50; //服务器IP地址[4] DM2005 := 3000; //服务器端口号 DM2006 := 255; //ModbusTCP服务器站号 DM2007 := 1000; //打开请求超时[ms] DM2008 := 1000; //发送请求超时[ms] DM2009 := 1000; //接收请求超时[ms] END_IF;</pre> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 00130 | Function code & transfer setting (Initial value) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 00131 | <pre>//开机初始化ModbusTCP参数 IF CR2008 THEN DM2020 := 16#0010; //功能码 DM2022 := 3; //传输数据量[word] DM2023 := 256; //数据块开始地址 END_IF;</pre> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 00146 | Specify the storage of communication data in EV0 (ABRSET instruction) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 00147 | Initialize data area | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 00148 | <pre>IF CR2008 THEN ABRSET (DM6000, DM2024, D); //将数据接收区起始地址DM2000到DM2024 FMOV (0, *DM2024, L24); //将初始化数据接收区数据 END_IF;</pre> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |



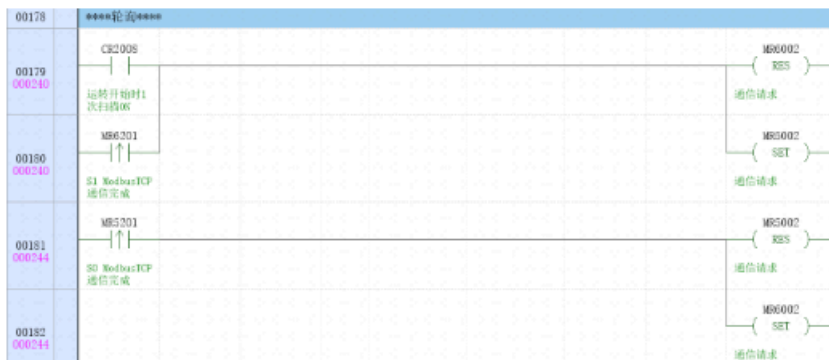


Figure 2-28 Program Example 1

Lines 178-182 of the program: Since the official case is only the communication of a single function of a single device, the use of multiple function blocks is required to realize the reading of vision sensor data and the sending of commands, and they cannot conflict with each other, so it is necessary to write a polling program to implement the loop read and write function.

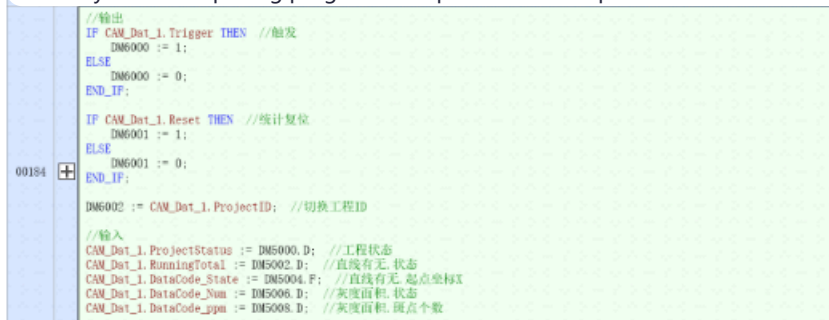


Figure 2-29 Program Example 2

Program Line 184: Vision Sensor Formatting The [Trigger] and [Statistical Reset] configured in the input string Although the data type is Bit, it still takes up space in ModbusTCP communication, so it is necessary to convert Bit and Word in the program, and then map the received and sent storage to the newly created local variable.




Figure 2-30 Program Example 3

Lines 230-232 of the program: In order to facilitate the testing of the test department, the trigger command is sent to the vision sensor through the timer command (the vision sensor is configured with single frame or level mode), when the timing time needs to be modified, the timer instruction timing time can be modified according to the needs, in this case, the sensor will be triggered to take a picture once at a timer of 2s, if this function is not needed, the CR2002 relay in line 230 of the program can be used as usual

The open contact is switched to normally closed contact, and this function is blocked, and the PLC program needs to be re-downloaded after modification to take effect.

2.2 Communication Testing

2.2.1 Download the program

Click [Convert]  [Convert] in the upper menu bar to compile the written program, and click [OK] after the conversion is successful.

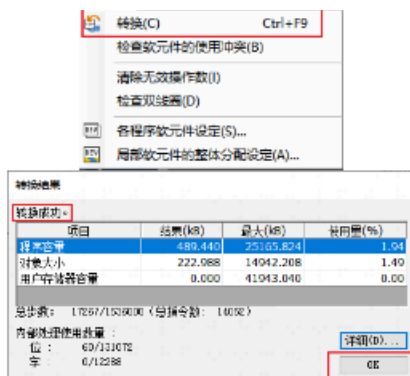


Figure 2-31 Compilation program

Menu bar click  PLC transfer, check [Transfer in PROGRAM mode] in the dialog box that pops up, and click [Execute].



Figure 2-32 Transmission procedure

[Do you switch the PLC to RUN state?] Select Yes.

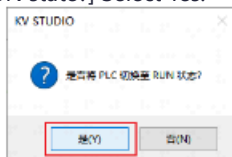


Figure 2-33 Switching confirmation

2.2.2 Communication Testing

Select [Monitor/Emulator] [Monitor Mode] in the upper menu bar to put the program online.



Figure 2-34 Monitor mode

Select [Monitor/Emulator] [Login to the Monitor Window] in the upper menu bar and add the following variables in the Monitor window.



Figure 2-35 Login to the monitor window

| 程序/单元 | 软元件 | 参照目标 | 当前值 | 显示格式 | 设定值 | 备注 |
|----------------|----------------|------|----------|------------|------------|------------|
| MG_TCP_Client1 | CAM_Data1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Trigger | - | - | 1 位二进制数 | | 触发 |
| | Reset | - | - | 1 位二进制数 | | 复位 |
| | ProjectID | - | 0 | 16 位十进制数 | | 当前工件ID |
| | ProjectStatus | - | 1 | 22 位十进制数 | | 工件状态 |
| | RunTimeTotal | - | - | 1 32 位十进制数 | | 累计时间 |
| | DataCode_State | - | +545.22 | PLC47 | | 当前数据, 数据地址 |
| DataCode_Run | - | 1 | 22 位十进制数 | | 当前数据, 数据 | |
| DataCode_pos | - | 9914 | 32 位十进制数 | | 当前数据, 数据个数 | |

Figure 2-36 Adding Variables

When the vision sensor is manually triggered to take a photo, change the value of the [CAM_Dat_1.Trigger] variable to [TRUE], the PLC will send a trigger command to the vision sensor, the vision sensor will start taking pictures, and continuously output the result data to the PLC, when the vision sensor needs to stop in level mode, change the value of the [CAM_Dat_1.Trigger] variable to [FALSE], and when the vision sensor stops taking pictures and needs to reset the total number of runs, it will be [CAM_Dat_1.Reset] variable value is changed to [TRUE], when switching the project ID, the communication of the project ID to be switched needs to be configured to the same communication protocol in advance, otherwise the PLC and the vision sensor will be disconnected after the switch, and the vision sensor interface needs to be manually refreshed after the switch is successfully refreshed before the switched project ID will be displayed.

Chapter 3 Rockwell PLC Configuration and Testing

3.1 PLC configuration

3.1.1 New construction projects

Open the Studio 5000 software, click Project ▢ New, select [Logix]▢[CompactLogix 5370 Controller]▢ [1769-L16ER-BB1B], modify the project name and file location, and click Next.

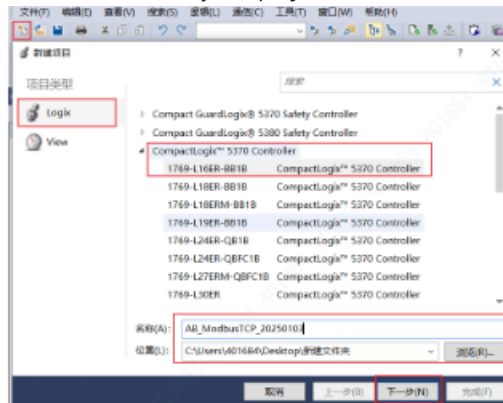


Figure 3-1 New project

Select the version number and the number of expansion IO modules based on the PLC used in the project, and click Done.



Figure 3-2 Selecting Relevant Parameters

3.1.2 PLC Configuration

Select [Task]□[MainTask]□[MainProgram]□[MainRoutine] in the project tree, and double-click to enter the ladder chart programming interface.



Figure 3-3 Entering the ladder chart programming interface

Right-click the ladder chart and select [Import Rung].

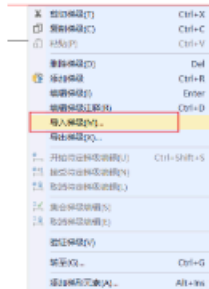


Figure 3-4 Importing rungs

Locate the ModbusTCPClient library file provided by Rockwell Corporation in the file, select and open it.

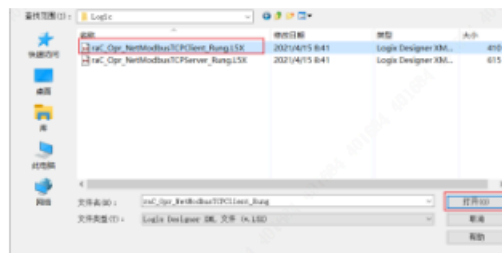


Figure 3-5 Importing the ModbusTCPClient library file

Click OK.

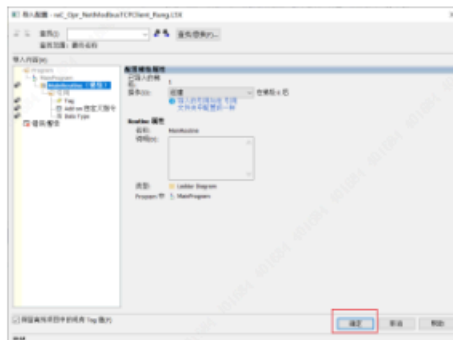


Figure 3-6 Import configuration determination

After successful import, the following function blocks are displayed in the ladder chart.



Figure 3-7 Display of the imported ladder chart

In the project tree, select [Asset]□[Data Type]□[User-Defined] to create the following data types.

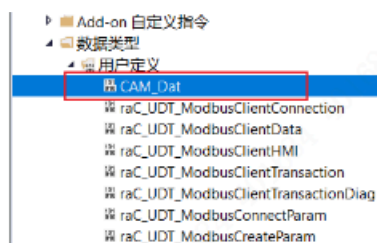


Figure 3-8 New Data Type

In the [Controller Label], add the following variables:

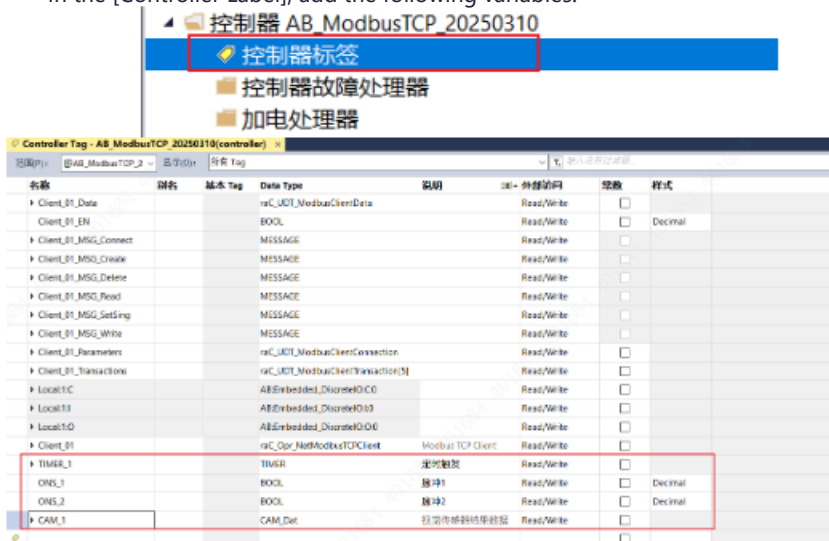


Figure 3-9 Adding Variables

The main program is supplemented with the following procedures:

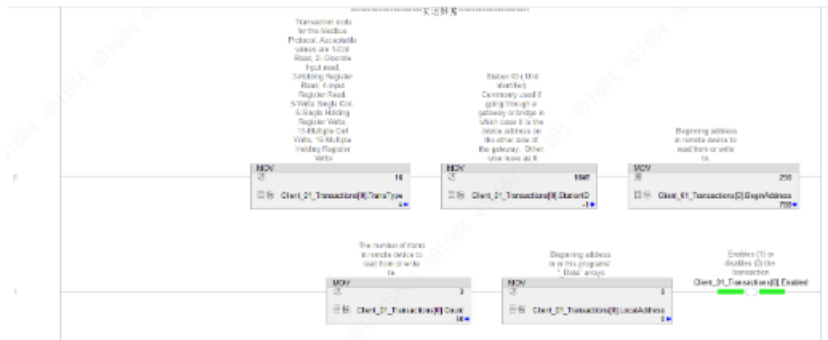


Figure 3-10 Supplemental procedure

Line 0-1: Set the ModbusTCP function code to send control data to the vision sensor to be 16, the slave ID is 16#FF, the starting address of the sending vision sensor hold register is 0x100, the decimal representation is 256, the write length is 3 words, and the data to be sent is stored in the address starting from the 0th integer variable of the PLC controller label [Client_01_Data.HoldRegisters_4xxx] array, which will be enabled 1.



Figure 3-11 Supplemental Program Example 1

Line 2-3 of the program: Set the ModbusTCP function code to receive data from the vision sensor to be 3, the slave ID is 16#FF, the starting address of the received data is 0x300, the decimal representation is 768, the length of the receiver is 10, and the received data is stored in the PLC controller label [Client_01_Data.HoldRegisters_4xxx] array of the 10th integer variable, which will enable the setting of 1.



Figure 3-12 Supplemental Program Example 2

Line 4 of the program: Import the official ModbusTCP function block.



Figure 3-13 Supplemental Program Example 3

Lines 5-10: Map the data read and sent by the vision sensor to the new global variable in the previous step.

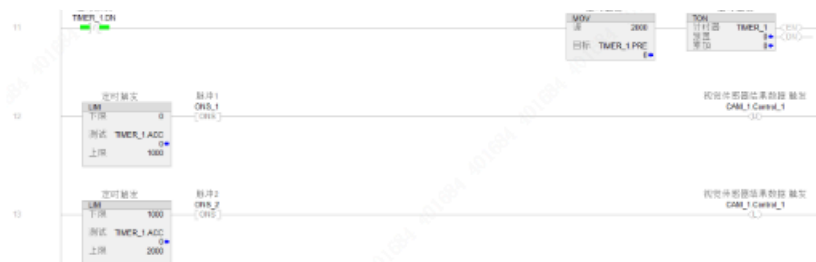


Figure 3-14 Supplemental Program Example 4

Lines 11-13 of the program: In order to facilitate the testing of the test department, the trigger command is sent regularly through the timer command, and the timing time needs to be modified, the value of the [TIMER_1.PRE] variable in line 11 of the program can be modified as needed, and in this case, the sensor will be triggered to take a picture once at a timer of 2s, if this function is not needed, the normally closed contact in line 11 [TIMER_1.DN] will be changed to a normally open contact, and the PLC program needs to be re-downloaded after modification

In the ModbusTCP communication function block, right-click [Client_01_Parameters] and select [Monitor Client_01_Parameters] to enter the monitoring interface of the controller tab.

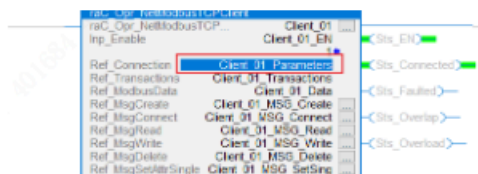


Figure 3-15(1) Entering the monitoring interface of the controller label



Figure 3-15(2) Entering the monitoring interface of the controller label


[Client_01_Parameters.LocalAddress] is set to the IP address of the PLC, [Client_01_Parameters.DestAddress] is set to the IP address of the vision sensor, and [Client_01_Parameters.DestinationPort] is set to the port number of the vision sensor.

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| Client_01_Parameters | raC_UDF_ModbusClientConnection | (-) | (-) |
| Client_01_Parameters.LocalSlot | SN7 | 0 | Decimal |
| Client_01_Parameters.LocalAddress | STR0016 | '192.168.1.209' | (-) |
| Client_01_Parameters.DestAddress | STR0016 | '192.168.1.111' | (-) |
| Client_01_Parameters.DestinationPort | DINT | 3000 | Decimal |
| Client_01_Parameters.MSG_Src | SN7[100] | (-) | (-) Decimal |
| Client_01_Parameters.MSG_Dest | SN7[100] | (-) | (-) Decimal |

Figure 3-16 is set to the vision sensor port number

3.2 Communication Test

3.2.1 Download the program

click  Save button, the program will be automatically compiled, and when it is displayed without errors, you can download it.

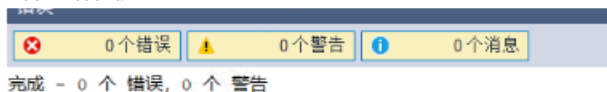


Figure 3-17 Saving and Auto-Compiling Programs

Select [Communication]□[Communication Path Selection], find the PLC device in the network, and click Download.

3.2.2 Communication Test

After the download is completed, the software will automatically enter the online mode, and if the [Sts_Connected] pin of the ModbusTCP communication function block is positioned, it indicates that the PLC and the vision sensor have communicated successfully.

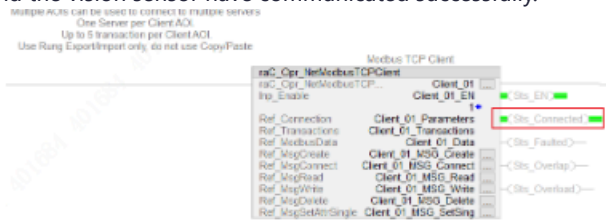


Figure 3-21 Communication Success

In the [Controller Label], monitor the values of the following variables:

| Variable Name | Variable Type | Value | Unit | Description |
|-----------------|---------------|--------|---------|---------------------|
| CAM_1 | CAM_Data | (-) | (-) | 视觉传感器结果数据 |
| CAM_1.Control_1 | BOOL | 0 | Decimal | 视觉传感器结果数据 触发 |
| CAM_1.Control_2 | BOOL | 0 | Decimal | 视觉传感器结果数据 统计量位 |
| CAM_1.Control_3 | INT | 0 | Decimal | 视觉传感器结果数据 切换工程ID |
| CAM_1.Result_1 | DINT | 1 | Decimal | 视觉传感器结果数据 工程状态 |
| CAM_1.Result_2 | DINT | 1 | Decimal | 视觉传感器结果数据 直线有无状态 |
| CAM_1.Result_3 | REAL | 721.17 | Float | 视觉传感器结果数据 直线有无起点坐标X |
| CAM_1.Result_4 | DINT | 1 | Decimal | 视觉传感器结果数据 角度面积状态 |
| CAM_1.Result_5 | DINT | 17353 | Decimal | 视觉传感器结果数据 角度面积统计个数 |

Figure 3-22 Monitoring variables

When the vision sensor is manually triggered to take a photo, the value of the [CAM_1.Control_1] variable is changed to 1, the PLC will send a trigger command to the vision sensor, the vision sensor will start taking pictures, and continuously output the result data to the PLC, when the vision sensor needs to stop in level mode, change the value of the [CAM_1.Control_1] variable to 0, the visual sensor will stop taking pictures, and when the total number of runs needs to be reset, set [CAM_1.Control_2] The variable value is changed to 1, and when switching the project ID, the communication of the project ID to be switched needs to be configured to the same communication protocol in advance, otherwise the PLC and the vision sensor will be disconnected after the switch, and the vision sensor interface needs to be manually refreshed after the switch is successfully refreshed before the switched project ID will be displayed.

Chapter 4 Mitsubishi FX5U Configuration and Testing

4.1 PLC Configuration

4.1.1 New projects

Open the Mitsubishi Works3 software, click New Project, select FX5CPU Series, select FX5U, and click OK.



Figure 4-1 New Project

Click OK in the dialog box that pops up.

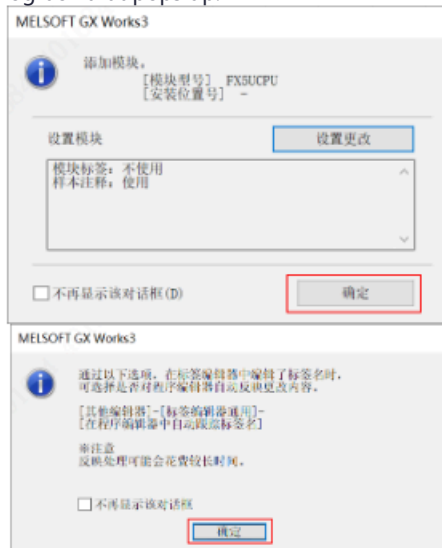


Figure 4-2 Confirmation Interface

Double-click [Module Configuration Diagram] in the left navigation bar.

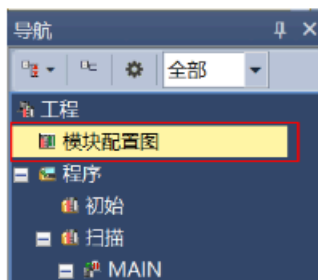


Figure 4-3 Module configuration diagram

Right-click the CPU module and click [Change CPU Model].

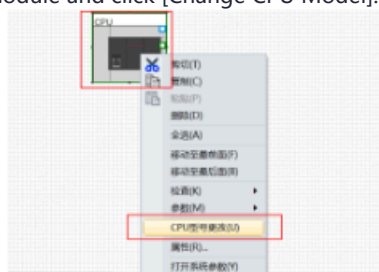


Figure 4-4 CPU model change

Depending on the actual PLC model change, [FX5U-64MT/ES] is selected in this case.

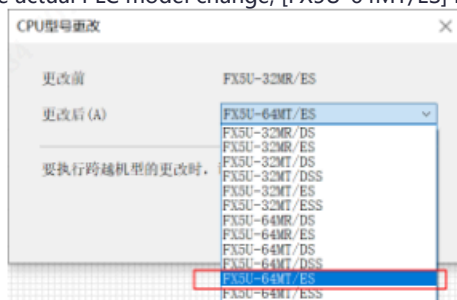


Figure 4-5 PLC model change

4.1.2 Configuring the PLC Program

In the left navigation pane, select [Parameters]□[FX5UCPU]□[Module Parameters]□[Ethernet Port].

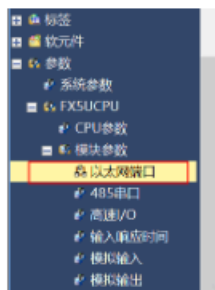


Figure 4-6 Ethernet port

Configure the IP address, subnet mask, and other information of the PLC in the basic information, and double-click the connection configuration settings of the object device after setting it.

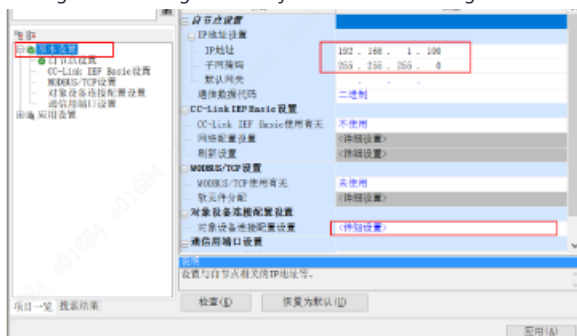


Figure 4-7 Basic configuration

In the Ethernet device (general) in the navigation pane on the right, select Active connected device, and left-click and drag to the left interface.



Figure 4-8 Active Connected Devices

[Communication means] Select the communication protocol, [Programmable controller] port number is set to 2000 (setting range: 1~5548, 5570~65534, 5549~5569 have been used by the system, please do not specify), [sensor. Device] Enter the IP address and port number of the vision sensor.



Figure 4-14 Adding Protocols

| 协议号 | 制造商 | 型号 | 协议名 | 通信类型 | 数据包头 | 数据包结束 |
|-----|-------------|-------|------------------------|-------|---------|----------|
| 1 | General-pur | 通用寄存器 | 03: GP Register | 发送/接收 | Request | Response |
| 2 | General-pur | 通用寄存器 | 16: 16 Multi Registers | 发送/接收 | Request | Response |

Figure 4-15 Adding Protocol Effects

Right-click on the blank space and select [Bulk Settings of Soft Components].

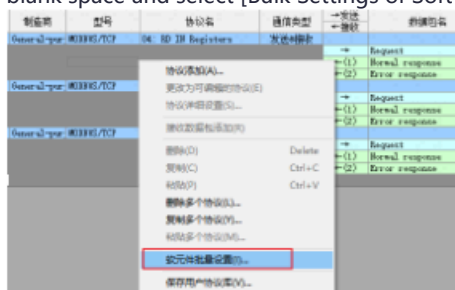


Figure 4-16 Batch setup of soft components

In the software bulk settings, specify the setup protocol number range to 1-2 and the starting software number to D1000 (using the free storage in the program).

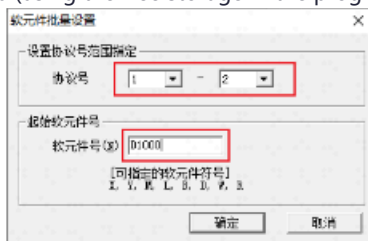


Figure 4-17 Setting the parameters related to the soft component

[Does it override the set variable?] Select Yes.

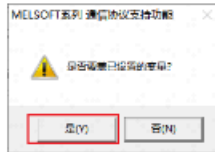


Figure 4-18 Confirm the coverage variable

Click [Module Write] , [Object Memory] selects [CPU Internal Memory], clicks [Execute],

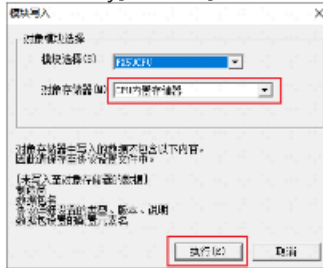


Figure 4-19 Module continuation

If the CPU is in the RUN state and cannot perform the specified function. Set the CPU to STOP and then do it again.], you need to put the CPU in STOP mode and perform the module write operation again.

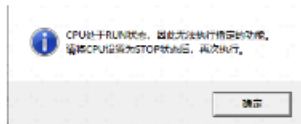


Figure 4-20 Communication protocol support function tips

Click Yes.

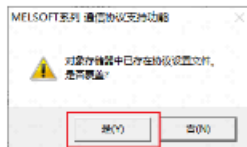


Figure 4-21 Communication protocol support function coverage confirmation

Shows that the write to the object memory is complete.] and then click OK, and it is recommended to click Save. Use or modify it every time, and close the interface after saving. Save the configuration to your computer for easy downloading



Figure 4-22 Write Completion Confirmation

Write PLC programs

Select [Tag]  [Struct] in the project tree, right-click [New Data], and create the following structure variables.



Figure 4-23 New Data

| <div> <div><筛选></div> <div> <div>详细显示(0)</div> <div>显示设置(S)</div> <div>检查(O)</div> </div> </div> | | | |
|--|----------------|-------|-------------------------------|
| | 标签名 | 数据类型 | Chinese Simplified/简体中文(显示对象) |
| 1 | Trigger | 位 | 触发 |
| 2 | Reset | 位 | 统计复位 |
| 3 | ProjectID | 字符串 | 切换工程ID |
| 4 | ProjectStatus | 双字符串 | 工程状态 |
| 5 | RunningTotal | 双字符串 | 累计有无状态 |
| 6 | DataCode_State | 单精度实数 | 累计有无 起点坐标X |
| 7 | DataCode_Num | 双字符串 | 灰度面积 状态 |
| 8 | DataCode_ppm | 双字符串 | 灰度面积 测点个数 |
| 9 | | | |

Figure 4-24 Establishing Structure Variables

Select [Program]→[Scan]→[MAIN]→[ProgPou] in the project tree, and add the following variables to [Local Label].



Figure 4-25 Local labels

| <div> <div><筛选></div> <div> <div>详细显示(0)</div> <div>显示设置(S)</div> <div>检查(O)</div> </div> </div> | | | |
|--|------------|----------|-------------------------------|
| | 标签名 | 数据类型 | Chinese Simplified/简体中文(显示对象) |
| 1 | CAM_Data_1 | CAM_Data | 视觉传感器 |
| 2 | Timer_1 | 定时器 | 定时触发 |
| 3 | | | |

Figure 4-26 Adding Variables

Add the following program to the ladder diagram interface.

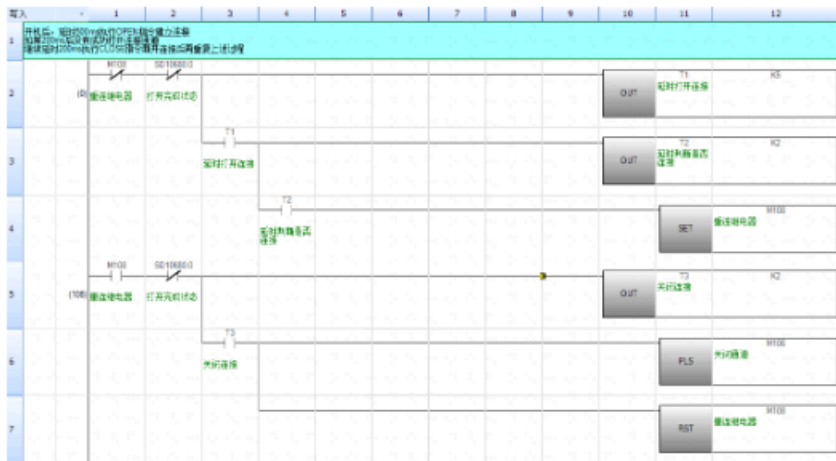


Figure 4-27 Example 1

Line 2-4: Open the timer T1 with the normally closed contact at the auxiliary relay M108 and the 0th position of the system's special register SD10680, execute the OPEN command to establish the connection and open the timer T2 after a delay of 500ms, and set the connection channel if it is not opened after 200ms.

Line 5-7: When M108 is positioned and SD10680.0 is still not connected, turn on the timing T3, delay 200ms and then place the M106 after a scan cycle to disconnect and reset the M108.

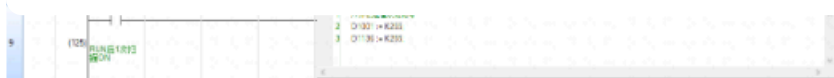


Figure 4-28 Program Example 2

Program line 9: Use the special relay SM402 to assign 255 to registers D1001/D1136 on the first scan cycle of CPU operation, which are used to store the vision sensor slave station number.

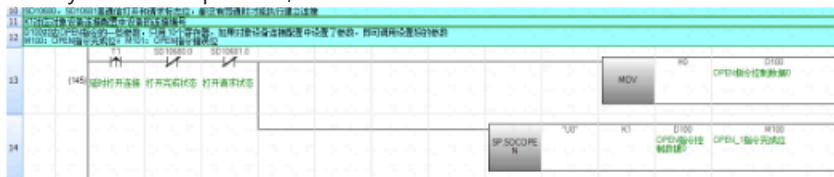


Figure 4-29 Program Example 3

Line 13-14 of the program: If TCP communication is not currently opened and there is no open request, the rising edge of the timer T1 will trigger the OPEN command to establish a connection with the vision sensor, K1 corresponds to the connection number of the device in the object device connection configuration, D100 corresponds to some parameters of the OPEN command, occupying the 10 word addresses after D100, if the communication parameters are set in the object device connection configuration, assign a value of 0 to D100 to indicate the call of the set parameters, and M100 is OPEN The completion bit of the instruction, M101 is the error bit of the OPEN instruction, which will only trigger one scan cycle, when M100 and M101 are triggered at the same time, it means that the instruction execution error is

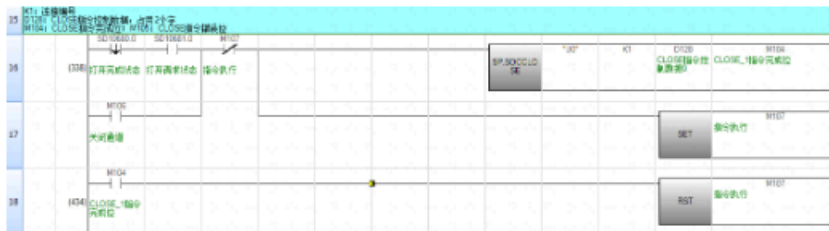


Figure 4-30 Program Example 4

Line 16-18: When the connection is suddenly interrupted due to the unreliable network cable connection or other reasons, SD10680.0 will change from TRUE to FALSE, and its falling edge will trigger the CLOSE command to close the connection, and the normally closed contact of M107 will prevent the repeated execution of the CLOSE command. D128 is the starting number of the CLOSE command control data software component, occupying 2 words, M104 is the completion bit of the CLOSE command, M105 is the error bit of the CLOSE command, only one scan cycle will be triggered, and when the CLOSE command is executed, M104 will reset M107.

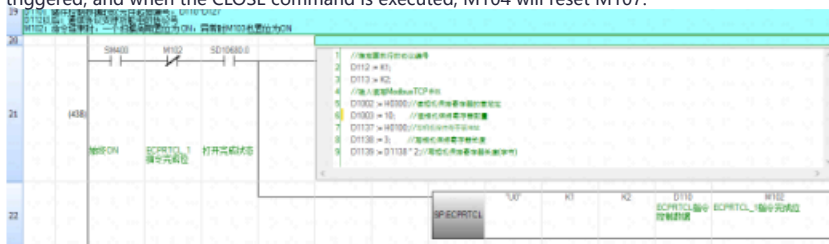


Figure 4-31 Program Example 5

Lines 20-22 of the program: When the communication is on, assign the protocol number that needs to be executed in the communication protocol support function to the address starting DI12, D1002 store the first address of the read vision sensor hold register 0x300, D1003 store the number of read vision sensor hold registers 10 words, DI137 store the first address of the writing vision sensor hold register 0x100, DI138 store and write the number of vision sensor hold registers 3 words, DI139 stores the byte length of the memory kept by the vision sensor, executes the ECPRTCL instruction and receives data from the vision sensor, K2 is the number of protocols that execute the communication protocol support function, DI10 is the starting number of the software component that stores the control data of the ECPRTCL instruction, the range is DI10~DI27, M102 is the completion bit of the ECPRTCL instruction, M103 is the error bit of the ECPRTCL instruction, and only one scan cycle will be triggered when ECPRTCL. When the instruction execution is complete, the M102 is placed and its normally closed contacts will break the ECPRTCL instruction for one scan cycle, and the ECPRTCL instruction will continue to be



Figure 4-32 Program Example 6

Program Line 24: Vision Sensor Formatting The [Trigger] and [Statistical Reset] configured in the input string Although the data type is Bit, it still takes up space in ModbusTCP communication, so it is necessary to convert Bit and Word in the program, and then map the receive and send registers to the newly created local variables



Figure 4-33 Program Example 7

Lines 26-28 of the program: In order to facilitate the testing of the test department, the trigger command is sent to the vision sensor through the timer command (the visual sensor is configured with single frame or level mode), the timer is a 100ms timer, when the timing time needs to be modified, the timer command timer time of the program 15 lines can be modified according to the needs, in this case, the sensor takes a picture once at a time, if this function is not required, the normally open contact of the SM400 relay in line 26 of the program can be switched to a normally closed contact, this function can be stopped, After the modification, you need to download the PLC program again to take effect.

4.2 Communication Test

4.2.1 Download the program

Click [Online]□[Current Connection Destination] in the upper menu bar, select [Direct Connection Settings]□[Ethernet], select the Ethernet adapter on the computer side, click [Communication Test], and when [Successfully connected to FX5UCPU] pops up, click OK.

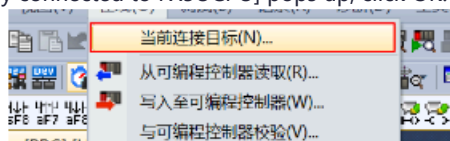


Figure 4-34(1) Communication test



Figure 4-34(2) Communication test

Click above button, download the program into the PLC, select [Parameter + Program], and click [Execute].

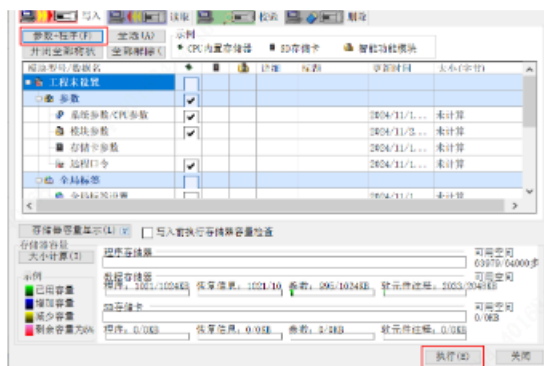


Figure 4-35 Selection [Parameter + Program]

[After a remote STOP, is a write to the programmable controller performed?] Select Yes.



Figure 4-36 Confirm the write


[The following file already exists, is it overwritten?] Select [All Yes].



Figure 4-37 confirms coverage

After the download is successful, the PLC needs to be powered off and restarted.

4.2.2 Communication Testing

Click in the toolbar above  Monitor Mode button, enter Monitor Mode, and click [Online]□[Monitor]□ [Log in to the Monitor window]□[Monitor Window 1], enter the Monitor window.

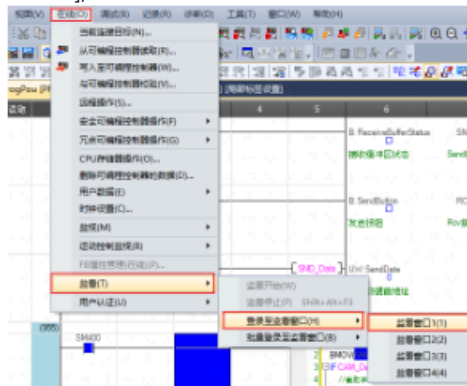


Figure 4-38 Entering the Monitoring Window

Add the following variables in the watch window and click it

| 画面1 (画面0) | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|-------------------------|----------|--------------|
| <div> 运行 停止 强制停止 强制启动 强制停止 </div> | | | | | | |
| 名称 | 数据类型 | 运行格式 | 数据类型 | Chinese Simplified 简体中文 | 报警输入输出状态 | 报警输入输出事件历史记录 |
| ProjectID | INT | 16进制 | 16进制 | 视觉相机ID | --- | --- |
| Reset | BOOL | 16进制 | 16进制 | 视觉相机ID | --- | --- |
| ProjectID | INT | 16进制 | 16进制 | 视觉相机ID | --- | --- |
| ProjectStatus | INT | 16进制 | 16进制 | 视觉相机ID | --- | --- |
| RunningTotal | INT | 16进制 | 16进制 | 视觉相机ID | --- | --- |
| DataCode_State | INT | 16进制 | 16进制 | 视觉相机ID | --- | --- |
| DataCode_Run | INT | 16进制 | 16进制 | 视觉相机ID | --- | --- |
| DataCode_pos | INT | 16进制 | 16进制 | 视觉相机ID | --- | --- |

Figure 4-39 Monitoring window

When the vision sensor is manually triggered to take a photo, change the value of the [CAM_Dat_1.Tigger] variable to [TRUE], the PLC will send a trigger command to the vision sensor, the vision sensor will start taking pictures, and continuously output the result data to the PLC, when the vision sensor needs to stop in level mode, change the value of the [CAM_Dat_1.Tigger] variable to [FALSE], and when the vision sensor stops taking pictures and needs to reset the total number of runs, it will be [CAM_Dat_1.Reset] variable value is changed to [TRUE], when switching the project ID, the communication of the project ID to be switched needs to be configured to the same communication protocol in advance, otherwise the PLC and the vision sensor will be disconnected after the switch, and the vision sensor interface needs to be manually refreshed after the switch is successfully refreshed before the switched project ID will be displayed.

5.1 PLC Configuration

5.1.1 New projects

Open the Mitsubishi Works2 software, click New Project, select QCPU series, select Q06UDV, select Structured Engineering, and select Structured Ladder Chart/FBD for Program Language, and click OK.



Figure 5-1 New Construction Project

Select [Parameters]□[PLC Parameters]□[Built-in Ethernet Port Settings] in the left item tree, modify the IP address, subnet mask and other parameters of the PLC, click [Open Settings], and set protocol 1 to [TCP]□[Communication Protocol]□[Active]□[4000] (the port number setting range of this site is 1025~4999 and 5010~65534, other port numbers have been occupied by the system, please do not use them), and set the communication object according to the actual vision sensor. Set the IP address and port number to D2000 (store the operating status of the communication protocol for 19 characters from the starting software and do not use the address area again elsewhere in the program), click [End of Setting].



Figure 5-2(1) Parameter settings

| 协议号 | 制造商 | 型号 | 协议名 | 通信类型 | 发送 接收 | 数据包包名 | 数据包包置 |
|-----|-------------|------------|---------------------------|------|--|---------|-------------------------|
| 1 | General-por | MODBUS/RTU | 03 Read Holding Registers | 发送接收 | → Request ← (1) Normal response ← (2) Error response | Request | 设置寄存器 返回寄存器 返回寄存器 |
| 2 | General-por | MODBUS/RTU | 16 Write Multi Registers | 发送接收 | → Request ← (1) Normal response ← (2) Error response | Request | 设置寄存器 返回寄存器 返回寄存器 |

Figure 5-4(2) Adding a Communication Protocol
Right-click on the blank space and select [Bulk Settings of Soft Components].

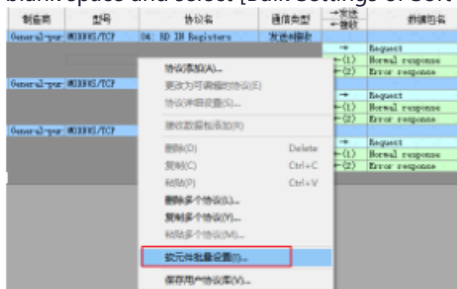


Figure 5-5 Entering the soft component batch setup

In the software bulk settings, specify the setup protocol number range to 1-2 and the starting software number to D1000 (using the free storage in the program).

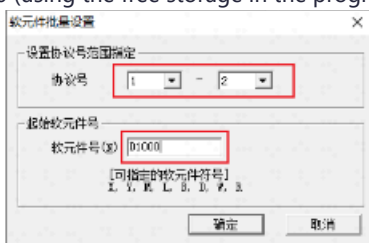


Figure 5-6 Batch setup of soft components

[Does it override the set variable?] Select Yes.

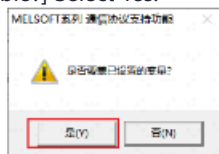


Figure 5-7 confirms whether it is overridden

Click [Module Write], [Object Memory] selects [Standard ROM], clicks [Execute],



Figure 5-8 Module Writing

If the CPU is in the RUN state and cannot perform the specified function. Set the CPU to STOP and then do it again.], you need to put the CPU in STOP mode and perform the module write operation again.

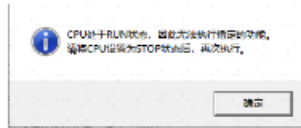


Figure 5-9 RUN status prompt

Click Yes.

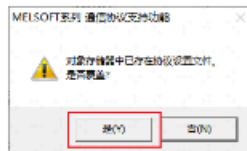


Figure 5-10 Override tip

shows [Write to object memory completed.]] and then click OK, and it is recommended to save configurations to your computer for convenience. Next time you use or modify, close the interface after saving.



Figure 5-11 Write completion prompt

5.1.2 Write PLC programs

Select [Program Parts] [Struct] in the project tree, right-click [New Data], and create the following structure variables.

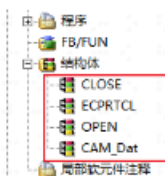


Figure 5-12(1) Establish structure variables

| | 标签名 | 数据类型 | 常量 | 注释 |
|---|----------------------|--------------------------|-----|------------|
| 1 | S_S1 | Word(Signed) | ... | 连接编号 |
| 2 | S_S2 | Word(Signed)(0..1) | ... | 存储控制数据的元件 |
| 3 | S_D | Bit(0..1) | ... | 完成的位标志位 |
| 4 | Done | Bit | ... | 完成标志 |
| 5 | Error | Bit | ... | 错误标志 |
| 6 | | | | |
| | 标签名 | 数据类型 | 常量 | 注释 |
| 1 | S_Un | Word(Signed) | ... | Un |
| 2 | S_N1 | Word(Signed) | ... | 连接编号 |
| 3 | S_N2 | Word(Signed) | ... | 连续执行的指令数 |
| 4 | S_S | Word(Signed)(0..17) | ... | 存储控制数据的元件 |
| 5 | S_D | Bit(0..1) | ... | 完成的位标志位 |
| 6 | Done | Bit | ... | 完成标志 |
| 7 | Error | Bit | ... | 错误标志 |
| 8 | | | | |
| | 标签名 | 数据类型 | 常量 | 注释 |
| 1 | S_S1 | Word(Signed) | ... | 连接编号 |
| 2 | S_S2 | Word(Signed)(0..9) | ... | 存储控制数据的元件 |
| 3 | S_D | Bit(0..1) | ... | 完成的位标志位 |
| 4 | Done | Bit | ... | 完成标志 |
| 5 | Error | Bit | ... | 错误标志 |
| 6 | | | | |
| | 标签名 | 数据类型 | 常量 | 注释 |
| 1 | Trigger | Bit | ... | 触发 |
| 2 | Reset | Bit | ... | 清除复位 |
| 3 | ProjectID | Word(Signed) | ... | 初始工程ID |
| 4 | ProjectStatus | Double Word(Signed) | ... | 工程状态 |
| 5 | LineFeed_Status | Double Word(Signed) | ... | 直线有无状态 |
| 6 | LineFeed_StartPointX | Float (Single Precision) | ... | 直线有无 起点坐标X |
| 7 | GrayscaleArea_State | Double Word(Signed) | ... | 灰度面积 状态 |
| 8 | GrayscaleArea_Num | Double Word(Signed) | ... | 灰度面积 圆点个数 |
| 9 | | | | |

Figure 5-12(2) establishes the structure variables

Select [Program Parts]□[Program]□[Local Label] in the project tree, and add the following variables to the local labels.



Figure 5-13 Adding variables to local labels

Double-click [Program Body] to add the following programs.



Figure 5-14 Adding a program

Program line 1: Map the system special register status to the new local label in the previous step to facilitate reference in the program.

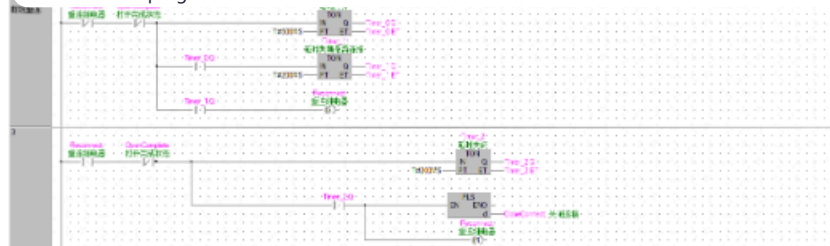


Figure 5-15 Sample Program 1

Line 2 of the program: Open the timer Timer_0 using the normally closed contact of the reconnect and open the completed state OpenComplete, execute the OPEN command to establish the connection and open the timer Timer_1 after a delay of 500ms, and if the connection channel is not opened after 200ms, then set the reconnect reconnect reconnect.

Procedure line 3: When the reconnect reconnect is placed and communication is still not established, turn on the timer Timer_2, delay 200ms to turn off the connection relay CloseConnect for a scan cycle, execute the CLOSE command to disconnect, and reset the reconnect reconnect reconnect.



Figure 5-16 Sample Procedure 2

Lines 4-5 of the program: If the TCP communication is not currently open and there is no open request, and the network cable is well connected, the rising edge of the timer Timer_0 will trigger the OPEN command to establish a connection with the camera, the s1 pin in the OPEN instruction corresponds to the protocol number in the built-in Ethernet port opening settings, the s2 pin corresponds to some parameters of the OPEN directive, occupying 10 word addresses, if the communication parameters are set in the built-in Ethernet port opening settings, assign a value of 0 to the first address in s2 Indicates that the set parameters are called, OPEN. S_D[0] is the completion bit of the OPEN command, OPEN. S_D[1] is the wrong bit of the OPEN command, which will only trigger a scan cycle, when the OPEN. S_D[0] and OPEN. S_D[1] also triggers an error in the execution of the instruction on behalf of the instruction.

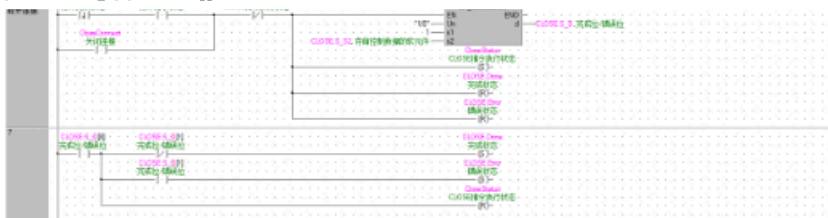


Figure 5-17 Sample Program 3

Line 6-7: When the connection is suddenly interrupted due to unreliable network cable connection or other reasons, the open completion state OpenComplete will change from TRUE to FALSE, and its descending edge will trigger the CLOSE command to perform the connection closing operation, and set the CLOSE command to execute the state CloseStatus, and the normally closed contact of CloseStatus will prevent the repeated execution of the CLOSE command. The s1 pin in the CLOSE command corresponds to the protocol number in the built-in Ethernet port opening settings, and the s2 pin corresponds to the CLOSE command to control data, occupying a 2-word address, CLOSE. S_D[0] is the completion bit of the CLOSE command, CLOSE. S_D[1] is the wrong bit of the CLOSE command, which will only trigger a scan cycle, when the CLOSE. S_D[0] and CLOSE. S_D[1] also triggers an error to execute the instruction on behalf of the instruction, and when the execution of the CLOSE instruction is completed, the CLOSE. S_D[0] triggers the reset CLOSE command to execute the state CloseStatus.



Figure 5-18 Example Program 4

Program line 8: Assign 255 to registers D1001/D1136, which are used to store the Modbus slave station number, and assign the protocol number to be executed in the communication protocol support function to ECPRTCL. S_S [2], ECPRTCL. In_S [3], D1002 stores the first address of the read vision sensor hold register 0x300, D1003 stores the number of read vision sensor hold registers 10 words, D1137 stores the address of the write vision sensor hold register 0x100, D1138 stores the number of write vision sensor hold registers 3 words, and D1139 stores the byte length of the write vision sensor hold register 6 bytes.



Figure 5-19 Sample Procedure 5

Lines 9-10 of the program: When the communication is on, the ECPRTCL instruction is executed to send and receive data from the vision sensor, the n1 pin in the ECPRTCL instruction corresponds to the protocol number in the built-in Ethernet port opening setting, the n2 pin represents the number of protocols that perform the supported functions of the communication protocol, and the s pin represents the soft component that stores the ECPRTCL instruction control data, ECPRTCL. S_D[0] is the completion bit of the OPEN instruction, ECPRTCL. S_D[1] is the error bit of the OPEN instruction, which will trigger only one scan cycle, when ECPRTCL. S_D[0] and ECPRTCL. S_D[1] also triggers an error in the execution of the instruction on behalf of the instruction.

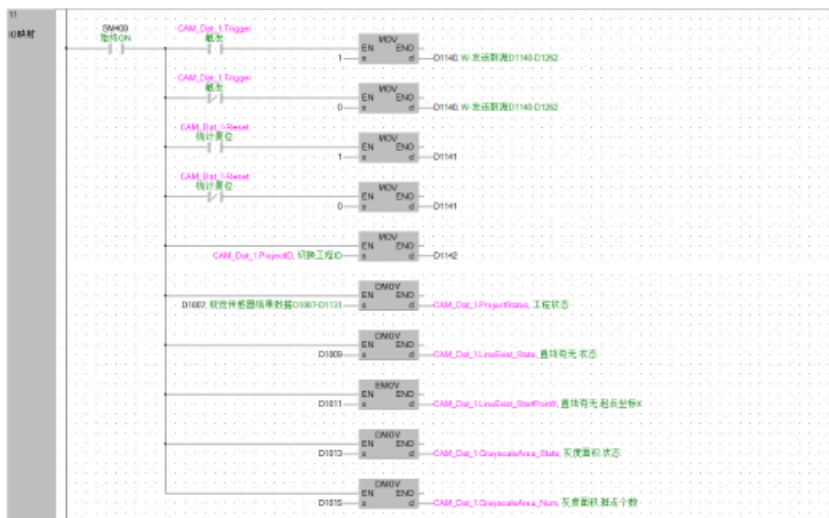


Figure 5-20 Sample Procedure 6

Program Line 11: Vision Sensor Formatting The [Trigger] and [Statistical Reset] configured in the input string Although the data type is Bit, it still takes up space in ModbusTCP communication, so it is necessary to convert Bit and Word in the program, and then map the received and sent stores to the newly created local variables.

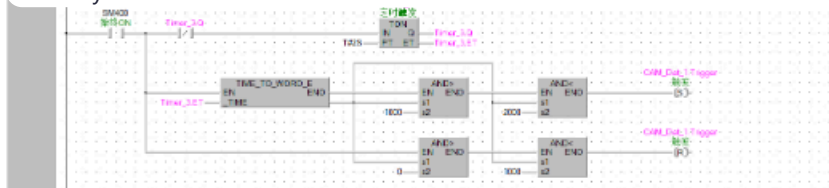


Figure 5-21 Sample Procedure 7

Line 12 of the program: In order to facilitate the testing of the test department, the trigger command is sent to the vision sensor through the timer command (the vision sensor is configured in single frame or level mode), when the timing time needs to be modified, the timer instruction timing time can be modified according to the needs, in this case, the sensor takes a picture once at a timer 2s, if this function is not needed, the normally open contact of the SM400 relay in line 12 of the program can be switched to a normally closed contact, this function can be stopped,

When the program is edited, right-click on the edited program, select [Program Login]□[Scan], and add the program to the scanner.

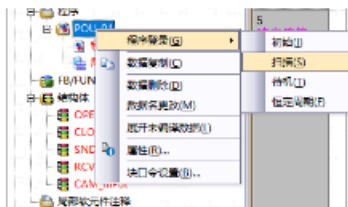


Figure 5-22 Scanner

5.2 Communication Testing

5.2.1 Download the program

Click [Connection Target] on the left project tree, double-click Connection1 in the current connection target to enter the connection target settings, click [Programmable Controller Direct Connection Settings] on the right, select which connection method and adapter to check according to the actual connection method with the PLC, click [Yes], and then click [Communication Test], when the communication is successful, it will display [Successfully connected to Q06UDVCPU], click OK to exit the interface.

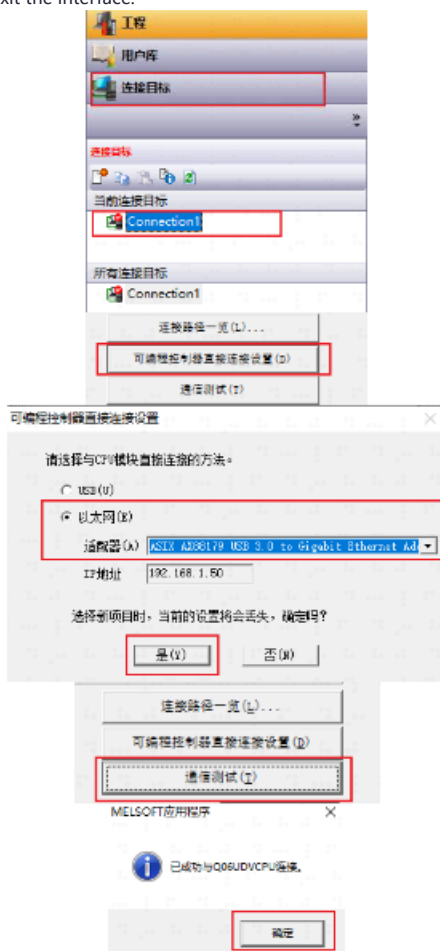


Figure 5-23(1) Programmable controller directly connects to the setup



Figure 5-23(2) Programmable controller directly connects to the setup

Click above Save button, save the program, and select [Convert/Compile] [Convert + Compile All].

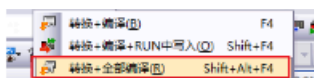


Figure 5-24 Conversion/Compilation

Select Yes.

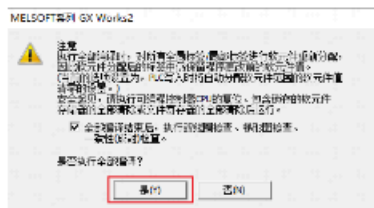


Figure 5-25 Compilation confirmation

After confirming that the output is error-free, click on it PLC write, select [Parameter + Program], and click [Execute].

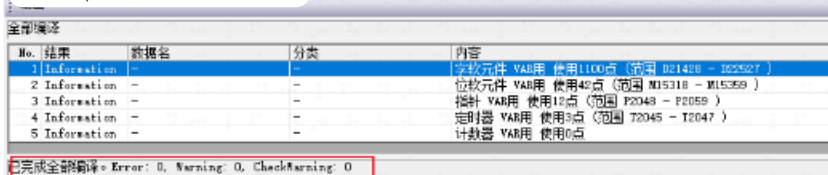


Figure 5-26(1) PLC Write



Figure 5-26(2) PLC write

Select Yes.



Figure 5-27 Write Acknowledgment

All.

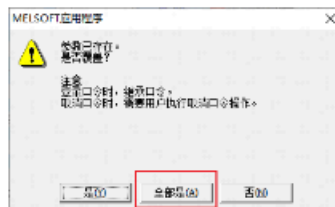


Figure 5-28 Coverage confirmation

When finished, click [Close].



Figure 5-29 Write complete

Select Yes.

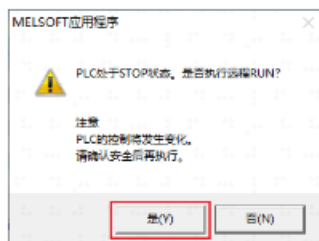


Figure 5-30 Execution

When you're done, power the PLC back on.

5.2.2 Communication Test

Click in the toolbar above  Monitor starts, enter monitoring mode, select [View]□[Collapse Window]□[Watch 1],

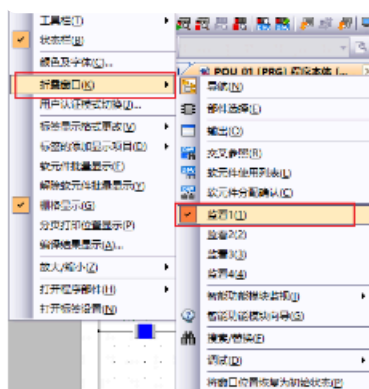


Figure 5-31 Entering Monitoring

Add the following variables to the monitor window, and right-click [Start Monitor] in the blank space.

Chapter 6 Siemens 1200 Configuration and Testing

6.1 PLC Configuration

6.1.1 New projects


Open Botu V15.1 and click  New button, change the project name and save the path, and click [Create].



Figure 6-1 New Projects

In the project tree on the left, double-click [Add New Device], select the required PLC model and version according to actual needs, select 1214C DC/DC/DC, version V4.2, and click [OK].

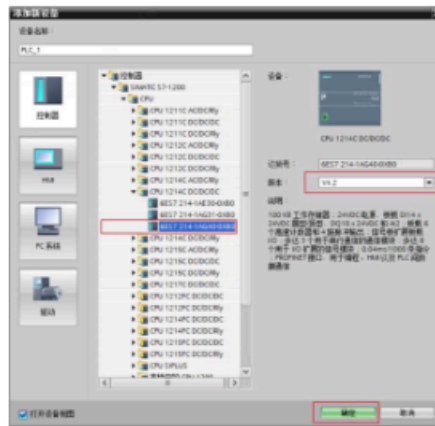


Figure 6-2 Select PLC model and version

Double-click the CPU module in the device view to enter the CPU property settings interface.



Figure 6-3 CPU setup interface

In [General], select [PROFINET Interface] [Ethernet Address], click [Add New Subnet], check [Set IP Address in Project], and fill in the IP address and subnet mask correctly.



Figure 6-4 IP filling

6.1.2 Write PLC programs

In the [PLC Data Type] of the project tree, add the structure data type in the figure below, and write the ModbusTCP communication program for IO mapping corresponding to the formatted input/output string in the vision sensor.

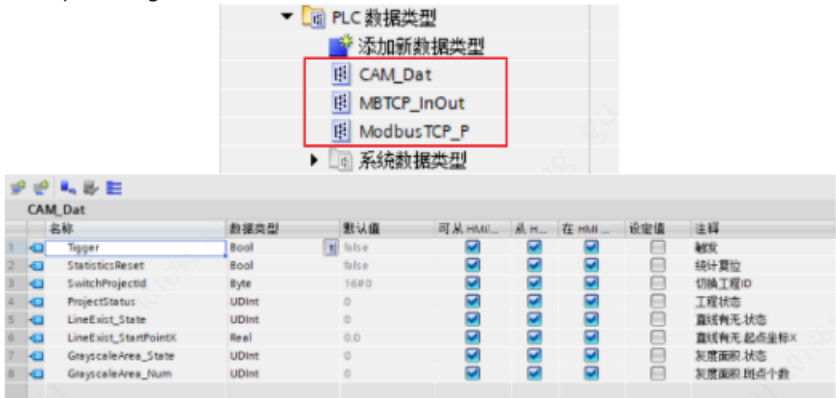


Figure 6-5(1) Add Data Types

| ModbusTCP_InOut | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 名称 | 数据类型 | 默认值 | 可从 HMI... | 从 H... | 在 HMI... | 设定值 | 注释 |
| 1 Input | Array[0..124] of Word | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Modbus TCP输入 |
| 2 Output | Array[0..122] of Word | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Modbus TCP输出 |
| 3 ModTCP_Status | Word | 16#0 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 通信状态字 |
| 4 Connected | Bool | false | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 0未连接 1已连接 |

| ModbusTCP_P | | | | | | | |
|--------------|------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----|
| 名称 | 数据类型 | 默认值 | 可从 HMI... | 从 H... | 在 HMI... | 设定值 | 注释 |
| 1 DISCONNECT | Bool | FALSE | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 完成位 |
| 2 Done | Bool | false | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 动作中 |
| 3 Busy | Bool | false | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 错误 |
| 4 Error | Bool | false | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 触发 |
| 5 REQ | Bool | false | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 状态 |
| 6 Status | Word | 16#0 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | |

Figure 6-5(2) Add Data Types

Double-click [Add New Block] in the item tree, select [Function Block], select [LAD], change the name, and confirm.



Figure 6-6 Adding a function block

Open the newly created function block, click [Block Interface] at the top, and add the following internal variables to the interface.



Figure 6-7(1) Adding variables

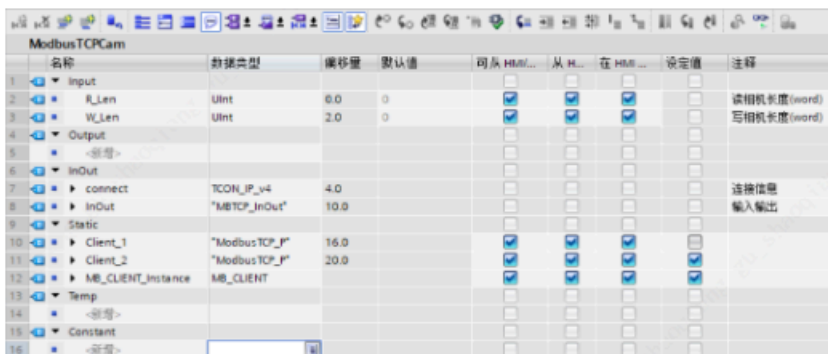


Figure 6-7(2) Adding variables

In the [connect] variable of the InOut variable, the relevant parameters of ModbusTCP communication are stored, and the specific meanings are as follows: InterfaceId: The hardware identifier of the network port of the client PLC, and the corresponding hardware identifier is viewed in [Device Configuration]□[CPU Attribute]□[System Constant].

ID: Connection ID, with a value range of 0~4095, this parameter will uniquely determine the connection in the CPU, and each connection must use a unique ID;

ConnectionType: The default value of 11 does not need to be modified, if modified, it will cause a communication error; ActiveEstablished: 1 means active connection, 0 means passive connection; RemoteAddress: The IP address of the connection partner; RemotePort: The port number of the connection partner; LocalPort: Local port, 1~49151, 0 is any port.



Figure 6-8 Modifying the variable defaults

After the variable is created, return to the ladder diagram interface, select [Instruction] [Communication] [Other] [ModbusTCP] [MB_CLIENT] on the right side of the programming interface, hold down the left mouse button and drag it into the program, in the pop-up interface, select [Multiple Instances], [Name in the interface parameters] Select the static variable that has been established in the previous step, click Confirm.

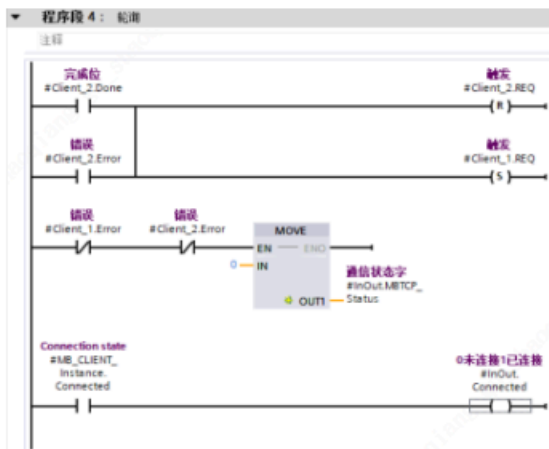


Figure 6-13 Polling

Segment 4: When the MB_CLIENT instruction in segment 3 completes the bit or the wrong position 1, resets [Client_2.REQ], stops sending communication requests, and sets [Client_1.REQ] at the same time, and jointly implements the polling operation with segment 2, and the static variable [Connected] in the MB_CLIENT instruction instance can obtain the current connection state, and map the connection state to the external InOut variable. It is convenient for debuggers to check the connection status.

Double-click the [Main] main program in the project tree to enter the main program interface, left-click to drag the newly created FB function block into the main program, change the name of the instance DB block as needed, and click OK.

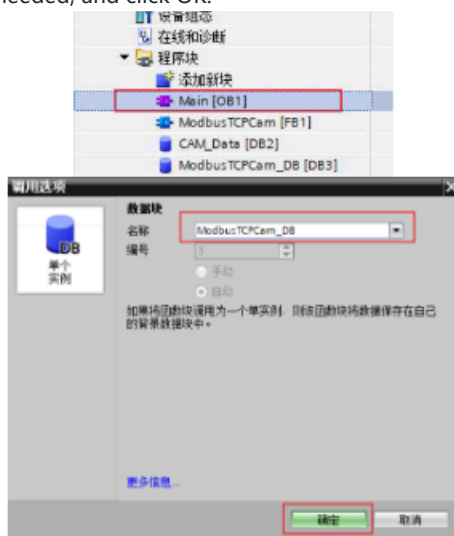


Figure 6-14(1) Adding FB blocks

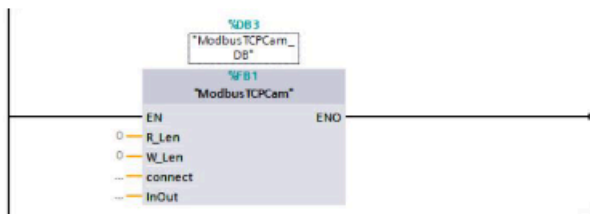


Figure 6-14(2) Adding FB blocks

Click [Add New Block], select [Data Block], change the name, and confirm to add the following variables to the data block.

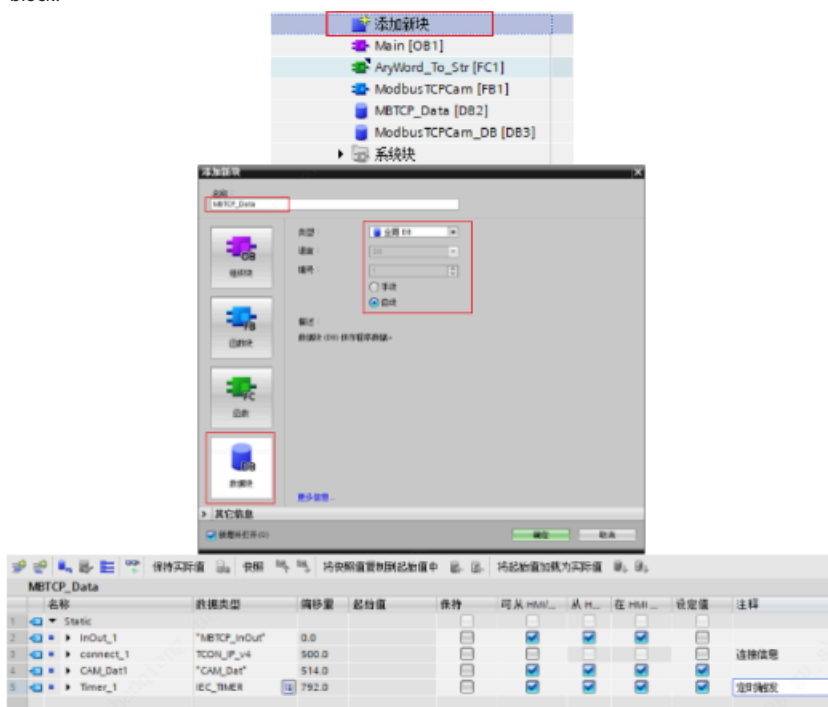


Figure 6-15 Adding a New Block

[connect_1] contains information related to ModbusTCP communication, and the starting value is modified according to the communication settings of the actual connected vision sensor, and the starting value in this case is changed to the following figure.

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|-------------------|---------------------|-------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|---|
| 5 | ID | CONNECTION | 502.0 | 16#1 | | | | | | connection reference / identifier |
| 6 | ConnectionType | Byte | 504.0 | 16#00 | | | | | | type of connection: 11=TCP/IP, 19=UDP (17=TCP/IP) |
| 7 | ActiveEstablished | Bool | 505.0 | TRUE | | | | | | active/passive connection establishment |
| 8 | RemoteAddress | IP_v4 | 506.0 | | | | | | | remote IP address (IPv4) |
| 9 | ADDR | Array[1..4] of Byte | 506.0 | | | | | | | IP v4 address |
| 10 | ADDR[1] | Byte | 506.0 | 1#2 | | | | | | IP v4 address |
| 11 | ADDR[2] | Byte | 507.0 | 1#8 | | | | | | IP v4 address |
| 12 | ADDR[3] | Byte | 508.0 | 1 | | | | | | IP v4 address |
| 13 | ADDR[4] | Byte | 509.0 | 10# | | | | | | IP v4 address |
| 14 | RemotePort | UInt | 510.0 | 502 | | | | | | remote UDP/TCP port number |
| 15 | LocalPort | UInt | 512.0 | 0 | | | | | | local UDP/TCP port number |
| 16 | CAM_Data1 | "CAM_Data" | 514.0 | | | | | | | |
| 17 | Timer_1 | IEC_TIMER | 792.0 | | | | | | | 定时触发 |

Figure 6-16 Modifying the Communication Start Value

Procedure lines 30-31: Conversion method with [Project Status]. Procedure lines 34-35: Conversion method with [Project Status].

In order to facilitate the testing of the test department, the following program is added to the program section 3 of the main program to achieve timing triggering, the timing time can be modified to modify the timer pin and judgment conditions, and if not in use, [AlwaysTRUE] can be changed to normally closed contact to block this function.

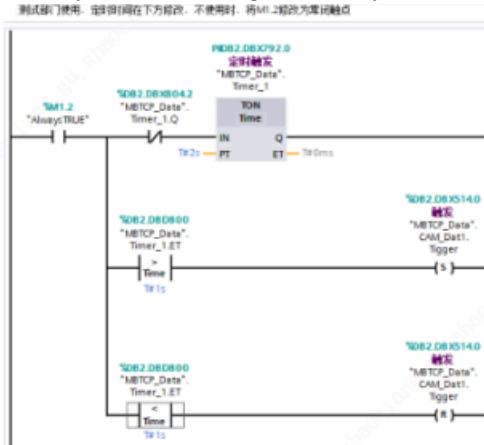


Figure 6-19 Timed trigger program

6.2 Communication Test

6.2.1 Downloading the program

Select the PLC device in the project tree and click Compile button, compile all programs, and show that the compilation is complete and error-free

Error, prove that the compilation is passed. Download button, select Reinitialize, and click [Load].

is passed, click

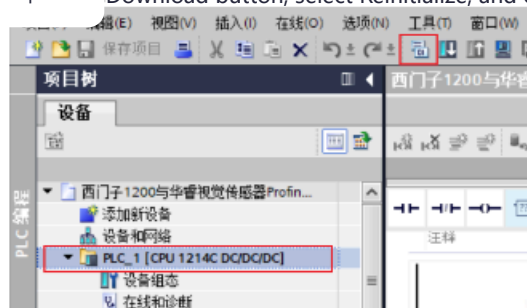


Figure 6-20(1) Download the program

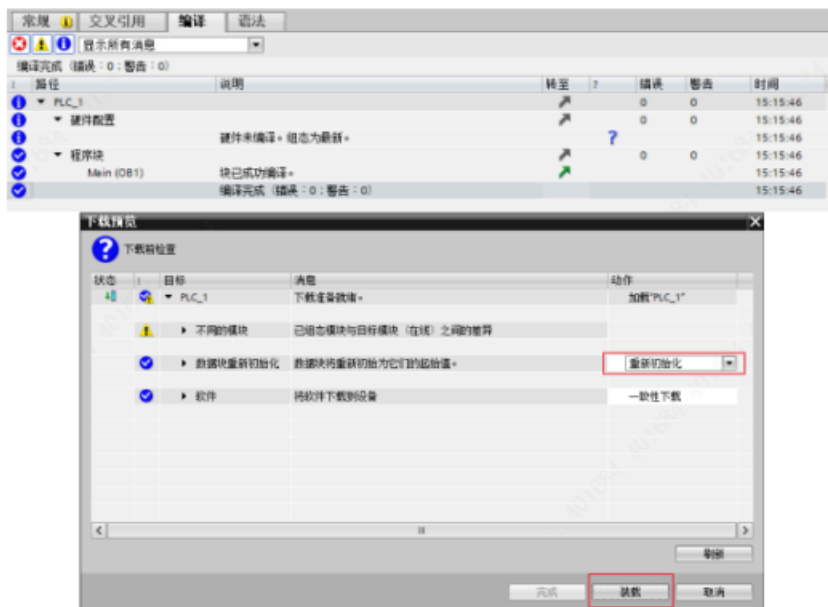


Figure 6-20(2) Download the program

6.2.2 Communication test

Double-click the [MBTCP_Data] data block in the project tree, open the data block, and click it [Monitor All] button to monitor the data block variable value.

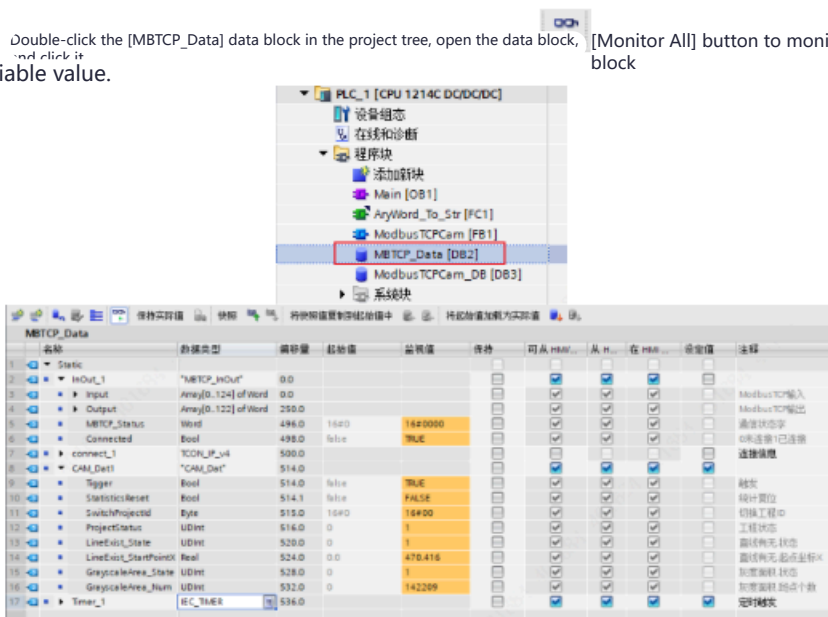


Figure 6-21 Monitoring interface

[InOut_1.Connected] shows [TRUE] means that the PLC is connected to the vision sensor successfully, [FALSE] means the connection failed, at this time, you need to check whether the connection settings of the PLC are configured correctly according to the above instructions, and if so, check whether the communication settings of the vision sensor are correct.

If you need to send a command to the vision sensor, double-click to modify the monitoring value of the sent instruction. Note: When the vision sensor is connected to the PLC, after the PLC is powered off or put into STOP mode, the PLC can be restarted, the vision sensor and the PLC can be connected normally, but the data transmission/reception will be invalid, and the communication configuration of the vision sensor needs to be reconfigured or the vision sensor can be restarted.